

ENGLISH	TIBETAN IN WYLIE TRANSLITERATION	TIBETAN	SANSKRIT
<b>A</b>			
abandoner	spong byed	སྤେଂ འୟେଁ	
abandoning the doctrine	chos spong	ཆୋ ສ୍ପେଂ	
abandonment	spangs pa	ସ୍ପଙ୍ଗ ପା	prahāṇa
abbot	mkhan po	ມକ୍ହା ପୋ	
Abider in the Fruit of Foe Destroyer	dgra bcom 'bras gnas	ດ୍ରା ବକ୍ତା ଦ୍ରାଵନା ଶବ୍ଦା	arhattvaphalasthita
absence of inherent existence	rang bzhin med pa	ସ୍ମୃତି ଅନ୍ତିମ ପା	svabhāva-asat
absorption	snyoms 'jug	ସ୍ନ୍ୟୋମ ଜୁଗ	samāpatti
absorption of cessation	'gog pa'i snyoms 'jug	ସ୍ନ୍ୟୋମ ଗୋଗ ପାଇ ସ୍ନ୍ୟୋମ ଜୁଗ	nirodhasamāpatti
achieving	sgrub pa	ସ୍ଗ୍ରୁବ ପା	pratipatti
achieving armor	go sgrub	ଗୋ ସ୍ଗ୍ରୁବ	saṁnāhapratipatti
achieving definite emergence	nges 'byung sgrub pa	ନେଜ୍ ବ୍ୟଂଗ ସ୍ଗ୍ରୁବ ପା	niryāṇapratipatti
achieving the collections	tshogs sgrub	ତ୍ୱେଗ ସ୍ଗ୍ରୁବ	saṁbhārapratipatti
achieving through engagement	'jug sgrub	ଜୁଗ ସ୍ଗ୍ରୁବ	prasthānapratipatti
action	las	ଲାସ	karma
actual	rang mtshan pa	ସ୍ମୃତି ମତ୍ତଶାନ ପା	
actual	dngos gzhi	ଦ୍ରୁଷ୍ଟା ଶାରୀ	maula

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actual absorption	dngos gzhi'i snyoms 'jug	དང်ဆာရီဒ္ဓမာသုန္တာ	maulasamāpatti
actual basis of emptiness	dngos kyi stong gzhi	དང်ဆူးစွဲဒ္ဓမာရီ	
actual cause	dngos rgyu	དང်ဆူး	sākṣat-kāraṇa
actual clear light/ exemplified clear light	don gyi 'od gsal	ດံဋ္ဌဒ္ဓမာသဗာ	
actual indefinite reason	dngos kyi ma nges pa'i gtan tshigs	ດံဏ္ဍာဒ္ဓမာတေသနဒါရာနုတ်တိသဗာ	
actual meditative absorption	dngos gzhi'i snyoms 'jug	ດံဏ္ဍာရီဒ္ဓမာသုန္တာ	maulasamāpatti
actually/ directly/ explicitly	dngos su	ດံဏ္ဍာ	
adamantine posture/ vajra posture	rdo rje skyil krung	ဒံနှိပ်သူ့	vajrāsana
adventitious	glo bur	ဆူးခြား	
aeon	bskal pa	ဓနာဂုဏ်	kalpa
affirming negative	ma yin dgag	ဓမ္မိန်ဒုသ	paryudāsapratīṣedha
affirming negative phenomenon	ma yin dgag	ဓမ္မိန်ဒုသ	paryudāsa-pratiṣedha
affixed through the force of the object itself	dngos dbang gis 'jug pa	ດံဏ္ဍာဝုဒ်ရီဒုသုန္တာ	
afflicted	nyon mongs can	နံ့ဒ်မံ့နာတန်	kliṣṭa
afflicted mentality/ afflicted intellect	nyon mongs can gyi yid	နံ့ဒ်မံ့နာတန်ဖိုင်	kliṣṭamanas
affliction/ afflictive emotion	nyon mongs	နံ့ဒ်မံ့နာ	kleśa
afflictive obstruction	nyon sgrib/ nyon mongs pa'i sgrib pa	နံ့ဒ်ဖြိုး၊ နံ့ဒ်မံ့နာတန်ဖိုင်	kleśāvaraṇa

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affords an occasion [for refutation]/ affords an opportunity	skabs mchis pa	སྐବସ ། ༂ ພ ཕ ༄ ພ ພ ພ	sa-avakāśa
aggregate	phung po	ཕྙ ད ས	skandha
aging and death/ aging and or death	rga shi	ར ພ ສ ພ ພ	jarāmarañā
altruistic aspiration to enlightenment/ altruistic mind of enlightenment	byang chub kyi sems	བ ພ ດ ບ ພ ດ ພ ພ ພ ພ ພ	bodhicitta
altruistic mind generation	byang chub sems bskyed	བ ພ ດ ບ ພ ດ ພ ພ ພ ພ ພ ພ	bodhicittotpāda
Am-do	a mdo	ଆ ພ ດ	
analysis	dpyod pa	ດ ພ ດ ພ	vicāra
analytical image	rnam par rtog pa dang bcas pa'i gzugs brnyan	ຮ ພ ດ ຢ ພ ດ ພ ດ ພ ດ ພ ດ ພ ດ ພ ດ ພ ດ ພ	savikalpakapratibimba
analytical meditation	dpyad sgom	ດ ພ ດ ພ ດ	
androgyne/ androgynous	mtshan gnyis pa	ມ ພ ດ ພ ດ ພ	ubhayavyañjana
anger	khong khro	ຂ ພ ດ ພ	pratigha
animal	dud 'gro	ດ ພ ດ ພ	tiryañc
annihilation	chad pa	କ ພ ດ ພ	uccheda
another's purpose/ others' aims	gzhan don	ଘ ພ ດ ພ ດ	parārtha
antidotal mental contemplation	gnyen po yid la byed pa	ଘ ພ ດ ພ ດ ພ ດ ພ ດ ພ ດ	
antidote	'du byed pa	ଘ ພ ດ ພ ດ	abhisam̄skāra
antidote	gnyen po	ଘ ພ ດ	pratipakṣa

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appear/ manifest/ dawn	shar ba	ရှုပါ	
appearance	snang ba	ဆွဲပါ	
appearance factor	snang ngo	ဆွဲနှင့်	
appearance factor of the mind	sems kyi snang cha	ဓာတ်စာရှိဆွဲနှင့်	
appearance that a form is established by way of its own character as the referent of a conceptual consciousness apprehending a form	gzugs gzugs 'dzin rtog pa'i zhen gzhir rang gi mtshan nyid kyis grub par snang ba	ဆွဲများဆွဲများအောင်တွေ့ဆုံးလိုက်သူများပါ။	
appearance-perspective	snang ngo	ဆွဲနှင့်	
appearances that are signs [of the clear light]	rtags snang	နှစ်ဆွဲ	
appearing object	snang yul	ဆွဲယူလ်	*pratibhāsaviṣaya
appearing object of inferential cognition	rjes dpag gi snang yul	ခြေထုပ်ဆွဲယူလ်	
appearing object-of-observation-condition	snang ba'i dmigs rkyen	ဆွဲနှင့်နှစ်ဆွဲနှင့်	
appearing to be distant and cut off	rgyang chad du snang ba	ဖြတ်ကုန်ဆွဲပါ	
application	'du byed pa	ဋ္ဌာဏ်ဆွဲ	abhisamskāra
application of connection	mtshon sbyor	ဆက်ဆွဲဆွဲ	
apprehend/ conceive	'dzin pa	အောင်ဆွဲ	
apprehended object	bzung yul	ဆွဲယူလ်	grāhyaviṣaya
apprehended-object	gzung don	ဆွဲနှင့်	

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apprehended-object and apprehending-subject	gzung 'dzin	གྗུང་འཛିନ	grāhya-grāhaka
Approacher to Foe Destroyer	dgra bcom zhugs pa	དྔର ཚୋ རୁଗ ପା	arhattvapratipannaka
appropriate and inappropriate	gnas dang gnas ma yin pa	གྣସ དଙྡ ଗྣସ ମା ଯିନ ପା	sthānāsthāna
arbitrary production/ capricious production	'dod rgyal du skye ba	འଦ୍ଦ ର୍ଗ୍ୟାଲ ଦୁ ଶ୍କ୍ୟେ ବା	
argumentation/ logic	rtog ge	ର୍ତୋଗ	tarka
arise through the power of other causes and conditions	rgyu rkyen gzhan gyi dbang gis byung ba	ର୍ଗ୍ୟୁ ର୍କ୍ୟେନ ଗ୍ଜାନ ଗ୍ୟି ଦ୍ବାଙ୍ଗ ଗିସ ବ୍ୟୁଂ ବା	
arisen from hearing	thos byung	ଥୋସ	śrutamayī
arisen from meditation	sgom byung	ସ୍ଗୋମ	bhāvanāmayī
arisen from thinking	bsam byung	ବ୍ସମ	cintāmayī
arrogance	dregs pa	ଦ୍ରେଗସ	
artifice/ projective artifice/ projective prowess / dynamism	rtsal	ର୍ତ୍ସାଳ	
artificial/ imputational/ imaginary	kun btags	କୁନ ବ୍ତାଗସ	parikalpita
as the ultimate	dam pa'i don du	ଦମ ପା'ଇ ଦୋନ ଦୁ	
ascertain/ ascertainment	nges pa	ନ୍ଗେସ	niścaya
ascertainment factor	nges ngo	ନ୍ଗେସ ନ୍ଗୋ	
aspect/ subjective aspect/ representation	rnam pa	ର୍ନାମ	ākāra
aspiration	'dun pa	ଅଦୁନ	chanda

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aspiration to attributes of the Desire Realm	'dod pa la 'dun pa	འདို့ဆား欲諸界	kāmacchanda
aspiration which is a wish to attain	'thob 'dod kyi 'dun pa	འཚံ့သွေ့တန္ဒရီ欲諸界	
aspiration which is an aspiration for that	de la 'dun pa'i 'dun pa	ទို့သွေ့欲諸界	
aspirational prayer	smon lam	སྒྲྱྡླ	prañidhāna
aspiring faith/ faith that is a wish to attain	'thob 'dod kyi dad pa	အံෂ්වသွေ့တန္ဒရီ欲諸界	
assumption of bad states	gnas ngan len	ဏුත්සා	
atom/ subtle particle	rdul phra rab	ཀླྷ	paramāṇu
atom/ dust/ particle	rdul	ཀླྷ	anu
attachment	sred pa	ୱିନ୍ଦ୍ରିୟ	trṣṇā
attainment subsequent [to meditative equipoise]	rjes thob	ତ୍ରୈଷଣ	pr̥ṣṭhalabdhā
attention/ intention	sems pa	ଶିକ୍ଷଣ	cetanā
attribute/ quality/ doctrine/ phenomenon/ topic/ religion/ practice/ way	chos	କ୍ଷଣ	dharma
auspiciousness	gya noms pa	ଶୁଦ୍ଧିଷଣ	prañīta
author of the <i>Ornament/ Prajñākaragupta/ author of the Ornament for (Dharmakīrti's) "Commentary on (Dignāga's) 'Compilation of Prime Cognition'"</i>	rgyan mkhan po	ଶ୍ରୀପାତ୍ରକାର	
authoritative being	tshad ma'i skyes bu	ଶଦ୍ମାଚ୍ଛିଵ୍ୟ	pramāṇabhuta
authority/ great authority	dbang thang che ba	ଦ୍ୱାଙ୍ଗତଙ୍କେ	

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autonomous production/ production under its own power	rang dbang gis skye ba	ང་བང་གིས་སྐྱེ་པ	
autonomously inherently produced	rang dbang du rang bzhin gyis skye	ང་བང་ດු་ང་བඹିନ୍ ଗ୍ୟିସ୍ ସ୍କྺୟେ	
autonomously produced	rang dbang gis skye	ང་བང་གིଁସ୍ ସ୍କྺୟେ	
Autonomy School	rang rgyud pa	ང་ར୍ୟୁଦ୍ ପା	svātantrika
Avalokiteshvara	spyan ras gzigs	ସ୍ପ୍ୟାନ୍ ରାସ୍ ଗ୍ୟିଜ୍ଗ୍ସ	avalokiteśvara
awareness	blo	୳ୋ	buddhi/ dhī
Awareness and Knowledge	blo rig	୳ୋ ରିଗ୍	
Āyata	rgyang 'phen pa	ର୍ୟାଙ୍ଗ ଫେଣ୍ ପା	āyata
<b>B</b>			
bad discipline	sdom min	ସ୍ତୋମ ମିନ	asamvara
bad transmigration	ngan 'gro	ନ୍ଗାନ୍ ଗ୍ରୋ	durgati
barbarian	kla klo	କ୍ଲା କ୍ଲୋ	mlecca
bare emptiness	stong rkyang	ସ୍ତୋଂ ର୍କ୍ୟାଙ୍	
bare instruction	dmar khrid	ଦ୍ମର ଖ୍ରିଦ	
basal appearances	gzhi snang	ଗ୍ରୀ ଶନ୍ଗ	
basal clear light	gzhi'i 'od gsal	ଗ୍ରୀଇ ଉଦ୍ ଗ୍ସାଲ	
basal essentially pure great clear light	gzhi ka dag 'od gsal chen po	ଗ୍ରୀକା ଦାଗ ଉଦ୍ ଗ୍ସାଲ ଚେନ ପୋ	

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basal ultimate body of the noumenon	gzhi don dam chos nyid kyi sku	གྲିତ୍ସନ୍ଦମକ୍ଷତ୍ରିଦ୍ୱୀପୁ	
base/ foundation	gzhi	ଘାତି	
based	brtsams	ଘକ୍ଷମଶ	ଅରବ୍ୟା
bases of composition	brtsams gzhi	ଘକ୍ଷମଶଘାତି	
basic constituent/ constituent	khams	ଘମଶ	ଧାତୁ
basic disposition of things	dngos po'i gshis	ଘର୍ତ୍ସଅଭିଷ୍ଟିଶତ୍ରୀଣ	
basis	rten	ହିନ୍	ାଶ୍ରୟା
basis	gzhi	ଘାତି	vastu
basis in [Buddha's] thought	dgongs gzhi	ଘର୍ତ୍ସଘାତି	
basis of debate	rtsod gzhi	କ୍ରଦ୍ଧାତି	
basis of designation/ basis of imputation	gdags gzhi	ଘନଶଘାତି	
basis of inference	dpag gzhi	ଘମଶଘାତି	*anumāna-ାଶ୍ରୟା
basis of relation	ltos gzhi	ପ୍ରତିଶାତି	
basis of the object of observation	dmigs pa'i rten	ଘ୍ରାନଶଅଭିହିନ୍	
basis-isolate	gzhi ldog	ଘାତିପ୍ରତିଶା	
basis-of-all	kun gzhi	ଗୁରୁଶାତି	ଅଲୟା
beginner	las dang po pa	ଘନଦ୍ଵାରା	ଅଦିକର୍ମିକା

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beginner at mental contemplation	yid la byed pa las dang po pa	ཡිද་ལ་བෝද්‍යාචාර්යාද්‍යජ්‍යා	manaskārādikarmika
beginner at purifying the afflictive emotions/ beginner at purifying afflictions	nyon mongs rnam par sbyong ba'i las dang po pa	ཉྤ མྱෝ ་ རେ ພ ພ བ ປ ລ ດ ພ ພ ພ	kleśaviśuddhyādikarmika
being of great capacity	skyes bu chen po	ශ්ෂා සු කේ ජ්	
being of middling capacity	skyes bu 'bring	ශ්ෂා සු මුෂ්	
being the referent of a conceptual consciousness	rtog pa'i zhen gzhi yin pa	རො ප ඩ ඊ ජෙන ග් ඡි යින ප	
being the referent of a conceptual consciousness apprehending it	rang 'dzin rtog pa'i zhen gzhi yin pa	ර ද ඩ ඩ ඊ ග් ඡි ඡ ඊ ග් ඡි යින ප	
belief/ interest	mos pa	ම්සා ප	adhimokṣa
belligerence	khro ba	ක්රො බ	krodha
benefit	phan yon	පහ යෝ	anuśamṣa
betweenness/ intermediate appearance	bar snang	බර ස්නං	
beyond consciousness	rnam shes las 'das pa	ර් නාම එෂ එස ලාස ඩ ප	
birth	skye ba	ශ්ෂී බ	jāti
blame	smad pa	ශ් මඳ ප	nindā
bliss	bde ba	බද් බ	sukha
Bliss-Arising (Maheśvara/ Śiva)	bde 'byung	බද් බුං	śambhu
Blissful [Pure Land]/ Blissful Place	bde ba can	බද් බ ගං	sukhāvatī
Blissful Place	bde ba can	බද් බ ගං	sukhāvatī

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blue that is the referent of the convention “blue”	sngon po'i tha snyad kyi gzhir gyur pa'i sngon po	ཤྙ ག ཚ ས ཉ ད མ ན ཁ ཕ དྷ ད བ ཉ པ ད ཕ	
Bodhisattva	byang chub sems dpa'	བ ཨ ད ག མ ཏ མ ན ཁ ཕ	bodhisattva
Bodhisattva	byang chub sems dpa'	བ ཨ ད ག མ ཏ མ ན ཁ ཕ	bodhisattva
Bodhisattva who is one lifetime away from achieving Buddhahood	skye ba gcig gis thogs pa'i byang chub sems dpa'	ශ් ම ස ගි ම ව ග ම ස ප ඉ ବ ཨ ད ག མ ཏ	
Bodiless Lord	lus med bdag po	ସ ཉ ຢ ເ ດ ວ ດ ພ	anaṅgapati
body	lus	ସ ཉ ຢ	kāya
body consciousness	lus kyi rnam par shes pa	ସ ཉ ຢ ສ ປ ຮ ພ ຕ ສ ພ	kāyavijñāna
body consciousness	lus kyi rnam shes	ସ ཉ ຢ ສ ປ ຮ ສ ພ	kāyavijñāna
body of attributes/ truth body	chos sku	କ ଶ ଶ୍ରୀ	dharmaikāya
body of great transference	'pho ba chen po'i sku	ଘ ପ ହ ବ ଚ ଏ ପ ඉ ଶ୍ରୀ	
Born from Merit	bsod nams skyes	ବ ଶ ଦ କ ମ ନ ମ ଶ୍ରୀ	punyaprasava
Brahmā Type	tshangs ris	କ ଟ ଶ ନ ଗ ଶ୍ରୀ	brahmakāyika
brāhmaṇ	bram ze	ବ ର ମ ଶ୍ରୀ	brāhmaṇa
branch	yan lag	ଯ ନ ଲ ଗ	aṅga
branch that is a benefit	phan yon gyi yan lag	ଘ ଫ ହ ନ ଯ ଗ ଏ ଯ ଲ ଗ	*anuśāmsāṅga
breath/ exhalation and inhalation of	dbugs 'byung rngub	ବ ଦ ଗ ସ ଏ ପ ଯ ନ ଗ ବ	ānāpāna
brief indication	mdor bstan	ମ ଦ ର ବ ଷ ଟ ନ	

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Bright Light	'od gsal	འད·གສལ	ābhāsvara
Buddha	sangs rgyas	སངས་རྒྱາ	buddha
Buddha element or elemental Buddha	sangs rgyas kyi dbyings sam dbyings kyis sangs rgyas	སངས་રྒྱາ ອྱි ད୍ୟི ແ ສ ສ ມ ອ ດ ຊ ບ ອ ອ ຄ ອ ຕ ສ ຮ ຢ ຏ ຃	
Buddha field	sangs rgyas kyi zhing	සං ග ර ය අ ත ත ම	buddhaksetra
Buddha lineage	sangs rgyas kyi rigs	සං ග ර ය අ ත ම ණ	buddhagotra
Buddha Superior	sangs rgyas 'phags pa	සං ග ර ය අ ත ම ප අ	
Buddhist of dull faculties/ Insider of dull faculties	dbang rdul gyi nang pa	ད ଙ ର ଦ ଲ ଗ ନ ି ନ ା ପ	
Buddhist of sharp faculties whose virtuous roots are not thoroughly ripened/ Insider of sharp faculties whose virtuous roots are not thoroughly ripened	dbang rnon gyi dge rtsa yongs su ma smin pa['i nang pa]	ଦ ଙ ର ନ ନ ଗ ନ ି ଦ ଗ ର ତ ଶ ଯ ଓ ଙ ସ ମ ସ ମ ି ନ ା ପ	
Buddhist/ Insider	nang pa	ନ ା ପ	
by way of its own character	rang gi mtshan nyid gyis	ର ଙ ଗ ି ମ ତ ଶ ନ ଯ ି ଦ ଗ ି	
C			
called thoroughly established because of not changing into another aspect, being a final object of observation of a path of purification, and being the supreme of all virtuous phenomena	rnam pa gzhan du mi 'gyur ba dang rnam dag lam gyi dmigs pa mthar thug dang dge ba'i chos thams cad kyi mchog yin pas na yongs grub ces bya	ର ନ ମ ପ ା ଗ ଜାନ ଦୁ ମି 'ଗ୍ୟୁର ବା ଦଙ୍ଗ ର ନ ମ ଦାଗ ଲାମ ଗ୍ୟି ଦିଂଗ୍ସ ପା ମଥାର ଥୁଗ ଦଙ୍ଗ ଦେ ବା'ି ଚୋ ଥାମ୍ସ କାଦ କ୍ୟି ମଚୋ ଯିନ ପା ନା ଯାଙ୍ଗ ଗ୍ରୁବ ଚେ ବ୍ୟା	
calm abiding	zhi gnas	ଶି ମ ଶ ନ ା	śamatha
calm abiding with signs	mtshan ma dang bcas pa'i zhi gnas	ମ କ ଶ ନ ମ ଦ ା ବ କ ଶ ପ ା'ି ଶି ମ ଶ ନ ା	

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calm abiding without signs	mtshan ma med pa'i zhi gnas	མකྱଶାମେଦ୍ୟାପିତ୍ତିଶାନ୍ସ	
capacity to perform a function	don byed nus pa	ଦୋନ୍ ପିତ୍ତିଶୁଣ୍ସ	
category/ thing	dngos po	ଦୂର୍ଲଷ୍ଟ	vastu
causal collection/ prerequisite	tshogs bsten pa	କ୍ଷେତ୍ରାଳ୍ପିତ୍ତ	
causal meditative absorption	rgyu snyoms 'jug	କୁଣ୍ଠମଧ୍ୟାହ୍ନ୍ସ	*kāraṇasamāpatti
causal relationship/ relationship of provenance	de byung 'brel	କ୍ଷେତ୍ରବ୍ରତ୍ତିତ	tadutpatti-saṃbandha
causally concordant application	rgyu mthun pa'i sbyor ba	କୁଣ୍ଠମୁଦ୍ରାପିତ୍ତଶ୍ଵର	
causally concordant effect	rgyu mthun gyi 'bras bu	କୁଣ୍ଠମୁଦ୍ରାପିତ୍ତଶ୍ଵରାନ୍ତ	niṣyandaphala
cause	rgyu	କୁଣ୍ଠ	hetu
causeless production	rgyu med las skye ba	କୁଣ୍ଠମୁଦ୍ରାପିତ୍ତଶ୍ଵର	
central channel	rtsa dbu ma	କାନ୍ସୁମ	avadhūtī
cessation	'gog pa	ବ୍ରତ୍ତିତ	nirodha
change	yongs su sgyur ba	ଘର୍ଦ୍ଧାଶ୍ଵରଶ୍ଵର	vivartanā
changeable mental factor	sems byung gzhan 'gyur	ଶେଷାଶ୍ଵରାଭାବାନ୍ସ୍ୱର	*anyathābhāvacaitta
channel	rtsa	କ	nādi
character of a particular	bye brag gi mtshan nyid	ବ୍ରିଷଣାଶୀପକ୍ଷତିତ	viśeṣalakṣaṇa
character of entity	ngo bo nyid kyi mtshan nyid	ବ୍ରିଷଣାଶୀପକ୍ଷତିତ	svabhāvalakṣaṇa

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character of objects of knowledge	shes bya'i mtshan nyid	ཤେ བ୍ୟ ཨ ། མ ཚ ལ ཏ ཉ དྷ ཎ ཚ	jñeyalakṣaṇa
character or inherent nature in the sense of being established by way of their own nature	rang gi ngo bos grub pa'i mtshan nyid dam rang bzhin	ར ཅ ད ག ཉ པ གྷ ཁ ཕ ཉ དྷ ཏ ཉ དྷ ཏ ཉ དྷ ཏ	
character/ definition	mtshan nyid	ມ ཚ ཏ ཉ དྷ	lakṣaṇa
character-non-nature/ natureless in terms of character	mtshan nyid ngo bo nyid med pa nyid	ມ ཚ ཏ ཉ དྷ ཉ ག བ ཉ དྷ ཉ དྷ ཉ དྷ ཉ དྷ	lakṣaṇaniḥsvabhāvatā
child set on mother's lap	ma pang bu 'jug	ມ ཉ དྷ ཉ དྷ	
Chittamātra	sems tsam pa	ସ ཉ མ ཉ ན ཉ ད ཉ	cittamātra
Chö-ding	chos sdings	ཆ ཉ ང ཉ དྷ	
clairvoyance	mngon shes	ມ ཉ ག ཉ དྷ	abhi�nā
class	phyogs	ພ ཉ ག	pakṣa
clear appearance	gsal snang	ଘ ཉ ག ཉ	
clear light	'od gsal	ଓ ཉ ག	prabhāsvara
clear light of appearance	snang ba'i 'od gsal	ସ ཉ ག ཉ ད ཉ ག ཉ	
clear realization/ clear realizer	mngon rtogs/ mngon par rtogs pa	ມ ཉ ག ཉ ན ཉ བྷ ཉ ག ཉ ན ཉ ན ཉ དྷ	abhisamaya
clearer away	sel byed	ସ ཉ ག ཉ	
close setting	nye bar 'jog pa	ନୈ ཉ ག ཉ ན ཉ	upasthāpana
Cloud Mount	sprin la zhon	ସ୍ଲ ཉ ག ཉ ན	meghavāhana/ indra/ śakra
Cloudless	sprin med	ସ୍ଲ ཉ ག ཉ	anabhraka

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coarse	rags pa	རྒྱା	audārika
coarse conceptuality/ discursiveness	rnam rtog	ࢠନ୍ମର୍ତ୍ତମା	vikalpa
coarse mental conceptualization	yid kyi kun rtog rags pa	ཡିଦ୍ ଶ୍ରୀଗୁରୁହୃଦ୍ମା ຮྗྚྱା	
coarse mentality	yid rags pa	ୟିଦ୍ ຮྗྚྱା	
coarse pliancy	rags pa'i shin sbyangs	ࢠନ୍ମର୍ତ୍ତମା ଶିନ୍ ସ୍ବ୍ୟାଙ୍କ୍ଷଣ	
cognition	rnam par rig pa/ rnām rig	ࢠନ୍ମା ପରିଗ୍ରହ ଓ ର୍ନାମ ରିଗ	vijñapti
cognition of unreal ideation	yang dag ma yin kun tu rtog pa'i rnam par rig pa	ୟାଂଦ୍ମା ଯିନ୍ କୁନ୍ ତୁ ର୍ତୋଗ ପାଇ ର୍ନାମ ପରିଗ୍ରହ ପା	abhūtarikapavijñapti
Collected Topics of Prime Cognition	bsdus grwa	ସ୍ଵର୍ଗାଶ୍ଵା	
collection of merit	bsod nams gyi tshogs	ସର୍ଵଦାକ୍ଲପନାଶ୍ରୀର୍କଷଣ	punyasambhāra
collection of wisdom	shes rab gyi tshogs	ସର୍ଵଦାଜ୍ଞାନାଶ୍ରୀର୍କଷଣ	prajñāsambhāra
collections of merit & wisdom	bsod nams dang ye shes kyi tshogs	ସର୍ଵଦାକ୍ଲପନାଦିଃଶ୍ରୀର୍କଷଣ	punyajñānasambhāra
color	kha dog	ଖାର୍ଦ୍ଦା	varṇa
common being	so so'i skye bo	ଶର୍କରିଷ୍ଟିର୍	prthagjana
common indefinite reason	mthun mong pa'i ma nges pa'i gtan tshigs	ମୁଣ୍ଡମୁଣ୍ଡଏତ୍ତାଦେଶାଧିକାରିତାନ୍ତକିଷାଣ	
common locus	gzhi mthun pa	ଶାକ୍ତିମୁଣ୍ଡା	samāna-adhikaraṇa
common locus of a phenomenon and non-momentary	chos dang skad cig ma ma yin pa'i gzhi mthun pa	କ୍ଷେତ୍ରନ୍ତକ୍ଷେତ୍ରତ୍ତେଷାପାତ୍ତାଧିକାରିତାନ୍ତକିଷାଣ	
compassion	snying rje	ଶ୍ରୀର୍କ୍ଷଣ	karuṇā

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complete training in all the aspects/ complete realization of all the aspects	rnam rdzogs sbyor ba/ rnam kun mngon par rdzogs par rtogs pa	རྣମ རྡྙབྷସ གྙ୍ୟେ଱ ବା / ຮྣମ ຕୁନ ມନ୍ଗ ພାର ຢྡྙབྷସ ພାର ຮୋତ୍ସ ପା	sarvākārābhisaṁbodha
complete training in the aspects	rnam rdzogs sbyor ba	རྣମ རྡྙབྷସ གྙ୍ୟେ଱ ବା	sarvākārābhisaṁbhodha
complete within unrestricted equality	ris med mnyam pa'i ngang du rdzogs pa/ mnyam rdzogs	ଁସ ༜େ ମନ୍ୟାମ ପା'ଇ ନଗଙ ଦୁ ର୍ଡଙ୍ଗୋସ ପା / ମନ୍ୟାମ ର୍ଡଙ୍ଗୋସ	
completely correct means of expression	rjod byed rnam dag	ୱେଦ ର୍ଯ୍ୟାନ ର୍ଣମ ଦାଗ	
composed phenomenon	'dus byas	ଦୁସ ବ୍ୟାସ	samskrta
compositional action	'du byed kyi las	ଦୁସ ବ୍ୟାସ କ୍ଯି ଲାସ	samskārakarma
compositional factor	'du byed	ଦୁସ ବ୍ୟାସ	samskāra
compositional thing	'du byed	ଦୁସ ବ୍ୟାସ	samskāra
compounded	'dus byas	ଦୁସ ବ୍ୟାସ	samskrta
compounded thing/ compounded phenomenon	'dus byas	ଦୁସ ବ୍ୟାସ	samskrta
concealer/ conventionality/ fraudulence	kun rdzob	କୁନ ର୍ଡଙ୍ବୋ	samvṛti
conceive/ apprehend	'dzin pa	ଦ୍ଜିନ ପା	
conceived object	zhen yul	ଜେନ ଯୁଲ	
concentration	bsam gtan	ବସମ ଗ୍ରାନ୍	dhyāna
concentrative discipline	bsam gtan gyi sdom pa	ବସମ ଗ୍ରାନ୍ ଗ୍ରୀ ଶ୍ଵେତମାଧ୍ୟ	dhyānasamvara
conception of a [bad] view as supreme/ apprehension of a [bad] view as supreme	lta ba mchog 'dzin	ଲ୍ତା ବା ମ୍ଚୋଗ ଦ୍ଜିନ	dṛṣṭiparāmarśa

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conception of a difference of substantial entity between apprehended-object and apprehending-subject/ apprehension of a difference of substantial entity between apprehended-object and apprehending-subject	gzung 'dzin rdzas tha dad du 'dzin pa	གྗུང་འཇିନ ຮ୍ଦୂସ ତା ଦାଦ ଦୁ ଆଁଜିନ ପା	*grāhyagrāhaka-dravyabhedagrāha
conception of a self of phenomena/ apprehension of a self of phenomena	chos kyi bdag tu 'dzin pa	ཆୋସ କ୍ୟି ବ୍ଦାଗ ତୁ ଆଁଜିନ ପା	dharmaatmagraha
conception of ethics & systems of behavior as supreme	tshul khrims dang brdul zhugs mchog 'dzin	ଶୁଲ ଖ୍ରିମ୍ ଦାଙ୍ ବ୍ରଦୁଳ ଝୁଗ୍ ମଚୋ ଆଁଜିନ	śīlavrataparāmarśa
conception of ethics and systems of behavior as supreme	tshul khrims dang brdul zhugs mchog 'dzin	ଶୁଲ ଖ୍ରିମ୍ ଦାଙ୍ ବ୍ରଦୁଳ ଝୁଗ୍ ମଚୋ ଆଁଜିନ	śīlavrataparāmarśa
conception of true existence	bden 'dzin	ବ୍ଦେନ ଆଁଜିନ	
conception/ consciousness conceiving/ apprehension/ consciousness apprehending	'dzin pa	ଆଁଜିନ ପା	
conceptual consciousness	rnam rtog/ rtog pa	ରନ୍ମ ର୍ତୋଗ/ ର୍ତୋଗ ପା	
conceptual consciousness apprehending it	rang 'dzin rtog pa	ରଙ୍ଗ ଆଁଜିନ ର୍ତୋଗ ପା	
conceptual consciousness associating name and meaning	ming don 'brel ba'i rtog pa	ମିଙ୍ ଡନ୍ ବ୍ରେଲ ବାଇ ର୍ତୋଗ ପା	
conceptual consciousness having dualistic appearance	rtog pa la gnyis snang yod pa	ର୍ତୋଗ ପା ଲା ଗନ୍ଧିସ ସନ୍ଗ ଯୋ ପା	
conceptual consciousness mindful of associating name and object	ming don 'brel bar dran pa'i rtog pa	ମିଙ୍ ଡନ୍ ବ୍ରେଲ ବାର ଦ୍ରାନ ପାଇ ର୍ତୋଗ ପା	
conceptual consciousness understanding a verbal convention at the time of using verbal conventions	tha snyad dus su tha snyad go ba'i tha snyad	ତା ସନ୍ୟାଦ ଦୁସ ସୁ ତା ସନ୍ୟାଦ ଗୋ ବାଇ ତା ସନ୍ୟାଦ	
conceptual impression	rtog pa'i snang ba	ର୍ତୋଗ ପାଇ ସନ୍ଗ ବା	

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conceptuality	rnam rtog	ទំនាក់ទំនា	vikalpa
conclusiveness	la bzla ba	ལ་បុត្យាប	
concomitant	grogs	ទ្វាសា	sahāya
concordant mental contemplation	rjes su mthun pa las byung ba'i yid byed	ទិន្នន័យស្ម័គមៗសារិយិត្តិភូណិត្ត	
concordant with abiding	gnas pa cha mthun	នាសាធាគមស្ម័គម	sthitibhāgīya
concordant with definite differentiation	nges 'byed cha mthun	និរវត្តិកស្ម័គម	nirvedhabhāgīya
concordant with degeneration	nyams pa cha mthun	និរវត្តិកស្ម័គម	hānabhāgīya
concordant with enhancement	khyad par cha mthun	និវត្តិកស្ម័គម	viśeṣabhāgīya
concordant with the fact	don dang mthun pa	និតិវត្តិស្ម័គម	
concrete	ling po	ពិធី	
condition	rkyen	តួន	pratyaya
confession/ disclosure	bshags pa	ធម៌សារា	deśanā
Congregating [Solitary Realizers]	tshogs spyod pa	តែសាស្ត្រិយ	
Congregating Solitary Realizer	tshogs dang spyod pa'i rang sangs rgyas	តែសាស្ត្រិយិត្តិសារិយស្ម័គម	*vargacārinpratyekabuddha
Conqueror Knowledge-Bearer	rgyal ba rig 'dzin	គ្មេងសារិយដំណើន	
consciousness	rnam par shes pa/ rnam shes/ shes pa	ទិន្នន័យសារិយា ទិន្នន័យសារិយា	vijñāna
consciousness conceiving/ conception/ consciousness apprehending/ apprehension	'dzin pa	ទិន្នន័យ	

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consciousness food	rnam shes kyi zas	ទ୍ରୁଣେଷ୍ଟ୍ରୀଯା	vijñāna-āhāra
consequence	thal 'gyur	ဆ୍ୱାରସ୍ତ୍ର	prasaṅga
Consequence School	thal 'gyur pa	ဆ୍ୱାରସ୍ତ୍ରସା	prāsaṅgika
Consequence School's perspective slipped in	thal 'gyur ba'i grub mtha' shor ba	ဆ୍ୱାରସ୍ତ୍ରସଦୈସ୍ମୂଳମେଷଦେର୍ତ୍ତା	
constituent/ basic constituent	khams	ଧାତ୍ର	dhātu
contact	reg pa	ଶର୍ଷା	sparśa
contact food	reg pa'i zas	ଶର୍ଷାସ୍ମୀଯା	sparśa-āhāra
contains such a mode of conception/ contains such a mode of apprehension	'dzin tshul tshang ba	ବୈକ୍ଷତ୍ତୁସହଦ୍ୱା	
contaminated	zag bcas	ଶାସତ୍ର	sāsrava
contents/ outline	sa bcad	ଶାସତ୍ରି	
continent	gling	ଦ୍ୱିର	dvīpa
continuous application	rtag sbyor	ଦ୍ୱାର୍ଶିତ	
continuous setting	rgyun du 'jog pa	ଦ୍ୱାର୍ଶନେତ୍ରା	samsthāpana
continuum	rgyud	ଦ୍ୱାର୍ଶନ	samṛtāna
contradictory	'gal ba	ଦ୍ୱାର୍ଶନା	virodha
contradictory in the sense of mutually exclusive	phan tshun spang 'gal	ଅଦ୍ୱାର୍ଶନ୍ତ୍ଵଦ୍ୱାର୍ଶନା	*anyonya-parihāra-virodha
contradictory in the sense of not abiding together	lhan cig mi gnas 'gal	ଅଦ୍ୱାର୍ଶନ୍ତ୍ଵଦ୍ୱାର୍ଶନା	*sahana-vastha-virodha

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contradictory object	'gal zla	བ୍ଲା	
contradictory reason	'gal ba'i gtan tshigs	བ୍ଲା ଗ୍ତାନ ତ୍ଶିଗ୍	viruddha-hetu
contrition	'gyod pa	ଘ୍ୟୋଡ୍ ପା	kaukṛtya
convention	kun rdzob/ tha snyad	ཀୁନ ର୍ଦ୍ଜୋବ / ଥା ସନ୍ୟାଦ	samvṛti/ vyavahāra
conventional truth/ obscurational truth	kun rdzob bden pa	ཀୁନ ର୍ଦ୍ଜୋବ ବ୍ଦେନ ପା	samvṛtisatya
conventionality/ concealer/ fraudulence	kun rdzob	ཀୁନ ର୍ଦ୍ଜୋବ	samvṛti
cooperative condition	lhan cig byed rkyen	ଲହାନ ଚିଗ ବୈଦ ରକ୍ୟେନ	sahakāripratyaya
correct opponent/ full-fledged second party/ full-fledged latter party/ full-fledged opposing party/ full-fledged other party/ full-fledged opponent/ latter opponent	phyi rgol yang dag	ସ୍ପି ର୍ଗୋଳ ଯାଙ୍ ଦାଗ	*samyak-purva-pakṣa
correct sign	rtags yang dag	ର୍ତ୍ତଗ୍ ଯାଙ୍ ଦାଗ	*samyak-liṅga
correct similar example	mthun pa'i yang dag	ମଥୁନ ପାଇ ଯାଙ୍ ଦାଗ	*samyak sadṛṣṭānta
correctly assuming consciousness	yid dpyod	୍ୟିଦ ଦ୍ପ୍ୟୋଦ	*manah parīkṣā
counterpervasion	ldog khyab	ଲ୍ଦୋଗ ଖ୍ୟାବ	vyatireka-vyāpti
counting	grangs pa	ଘ୍ରାଂଗ୍ ପା	gaṇanā
covetousness	brnab sems	ବ୍ରନ୍ବ ସେମ୍	abhidhyā
created phenomenon	skyes pa	ସ୍କ୍ୟେସ ପା	utpanna
cyclic existence	'khor ba	ଘ୍ୟୋର ବା	samsāra

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<b>D</b>			
damage/ harm	gnod pa	གནྦ ପା	bādhā
dawn/ appear/ manifest	shar ba	ସର୍ବା	
deceptive phenomenon	bslu ba'i chos	ସ୍ଵର୍ଗୀୟକ୍ଷେତ୍ର	
deceptive with respect to the meaning that it teaches	rang gi bstan don la slu ba	ସମ୍ବନ୍ଧିତାବିଜ୍ଞାନ	
decisive analysis commentary	mtha' dpyod	ସମ୍ବନ୍ଧିତାବିଜ୍ଞାନ	
definiendum	mtshon bya	ସକ୍ତିଶୀଳ	lakṣya
definite goodness	nges par legs pa	ସମ୍ବନ୍ଧିତାବିଜ୍ଞାନ	naiḥśreyasa
definite/ definiteness	nges pa	ସମ୍ବନ୍ଧିତାବିଜ୍ଞାନ	niścaya
definition/ character	mtshan nyid	ସକ୍ତିଶୀଳ	lakṣaṇa
definitive meaning	nges don/ nges pa'i don	ସମ୍ବନ୍ଧିତାବିଜ୍ଞାନ	nītartha
delicate clear light	srab mo'i 'od gsal	ସୁରମ୍ଭୁତିର୍ଦ୍ଦ୍ଵାରା	
delineating the selflessness of phenomena by hearing and thinking in the basal state	gzhi chos kyi bdag med thos bsam gyis gtan la 'bebs pa	ସାକ୍ଷିତାବ୍ରତ୍ତାବିନିର୍ମାଣକାରୀତିର୍ଦ୍ଦ୍ଵାରା	
demigod	lha ma yin	ଆସ୍ତିନ୍	asura
dependence	ltos pa	ଲୋକ	
dependent-arising	rtен 'byung/ rten cing 'brel bar 'byung ba	ପ୍ରାତିୟାସମୁତ୍ପଦା	pratītyasamutpāda
descent of ambrosia	bdud rtsi 'bebs sbyang	ପ୍ରାତିୟାସମୁତ୍ପଦା	

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designation/ imputation	gdags pa	གಡགསཔ	
desire	'dod chags	འད୍ଵଦ୍ଵକ୍ଷା	rāga
Desire Realm	'dod khams	འଦ୍ଵଦ୍ଵକ୍ଷା	kāmadhātu
Desire Realm mind	'dod sems	འଦ୍ଵଦ୍ଵସିଂହ	
desisting from application	'du byed btang snyoms	འଦୁ འବେ ཚନ୍ଦ୍ର བ୍ଲୋଙ୍ ལ୍ୟୋମ	upekṣā
destroy into total disorder	rmeg med du bcom	ଁଳା ମେଦ୍ ଦୁ ବକ୍ତୁ	
developmental lineage	rgyas 'gyur gyi rigs	ର୍ତ୍ତଶତ୍ରୁଗ୍ରୀତ୍ତିଶା	
devoted	mos pa	ମୋଷା	
Dialectician [Nihilist]	rtog ge pa	ର୍ତ୍ତାଶିପ	
difference between the existence [that is, presence] of such and such and being such and such	yod pa dang yin pa'i khyad par	ཡଦ୍ୟ ଯଦ୍ୟ ଯିନ୍ ପାଇ ଖ୍ୟାଦ ପାର	
different entity	ngo bo tha dad	ନୋବୋ ଥା ଦାଦ	
different factualities	don tha dad pa	ଡାନ ଥା ଦାଦ ପା	
different substantial entity	rdzas tha dad	ର୍ଦ୍ଜାସ ଥା ଦାଦ	
differentiated by way of conceptually isolatable factors	ldog chas phye ba	ଲ୍ଦୋଗ ଚାସ ଫ୍ଯେ ବା	
differentiating the interpretable and definitive with respect to the scriptures	gsung rab la drang nges 'byed pa	ଗ୍ସଂଗ ରାବ ଲା ଦ୍ରାଙ୍ ନଗେ ବ୍ୟେଦ ପା	
differentiating the interpretable and definitive within the scriptures	gsung rab kyi drang nges 'byed pa	ଗ୍ସଂଗ ରାବ କ୍ୟି ଦ୍ରାଙ୍ ନଗେ ବ୍ୟେଦ ପା	

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differentiating the interpretable and the definitive on the level of the meaning that is expressed within the scriptures	brjod bya don gyi drang nges 'byed pa	བྲ୍ଯୋ ད୍ୱା ག୍ୱୀ པ ར୍ଙ ନେ ଶ୍ୱେ ଦ୍ୱେ	
differentiating the interpretable and the definitive on the level of the words that are the means of expression	rjod byed tshig gi drang nges 'byed pa	ར୍ୟୋ ଦ୍ୱେ ତ୍ୱିଗ ଶ୍ୱୀ པ ར୍ଙ ନେ ଶ୍ୱେ ଦ୍ୱେ	
difficult points commentary	dkā' 'grel	ດ୍ୱା ର୍ଗ୍ରେଲ	
dim-sightedness/ eye disease	rab rib	ຮ୍ୱା ର୍ବି	
direct effect	dngos 'bras	ଡ଼ଙ୍ଗୋ ବ୍ରାସ	*sākṣat-phala
direct perceiver/ direct perception	mngon sum	ମଙ୍ଗନ୍ ସୁମ	pratyakṣa
direct perception/ direct perceiver	mngon sum	ମଙ୍ଗନ୍ ସୁମ	pratyakṣa
directly/ explicitly/ actually	dngos su	ଡ଼ଙ୍ଗୋ ସୁ	
discipline	'dul ba	ଦ୍ୱଲ୍ ବା	vinaya
discipline of individual emancipation/ vow of individual liberation	so mthar gyi sdom pa	ସୋ ମଥାର ଗ୍ୱି ସ୍ଦୋମ ପା	pratimokṣasamvara
discipline/ vow	sdom pa	ସ୍ଦୋମ ପା	saṃvara
disciplining	dul bar byed pa	ଦ୍ୱଲ୍ ବାର ଦ୍ୱେ ପା	damana
disclosure/ confession	bshags pa	ବଶାଗ ପା	deśanā
discordant mode of appearance and mode of abiding	snang tshul gnas tshul mi mthun pa	ସନ୍ଗ ତ୍ୱଲ ଗନ୍ସ ତ୍ୱଲ ମି ମଥୁନ ପା	
discrimination	'du shes	ଦ୍ୱୁ ଶେସ	saṃjñā
discursiveness/ coarse conceptuality	rnam rtog	ରନ୍ମ ର୍ତୋଗ	vikalpa

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disgrace	ma snyan grags	ਮਾਣਨਗ	ayaśas
dissimilar class	mi mthun phyogs	ਸੀਮਤੁਕਾਤ	vipakṣa
dissimilar example	mi mthun dpe	ਸੀਮਤੁਕਾਤ	*vidṛṣṭānta
distant and cut off	rgyang chad	ਤੁਰ੍ਕੰ	
distinctions are needed with respect to appearing objects	snang yul la zhib cha dgos	ਛਦਿਤਵਾਲਿਕਾਤ	
distinguished	rab tu phye ba	ਸਤਾਤ	
distraction	rnam par g.yeng ba	ਤੁਸਾਧਾਰਿਤ	vikṣepa
division	dbye ba	ਤ੍ਰਿਤ	
do not subsist by way of their own character	rang gi mtshan nyid kyis rnam par gnas pa ni ma yin pa	ਅਵਾਕਾਰਤੁਤੀਤ੍ਰੀਤਾਤ	svalakṣaṇena avyavasthitam
doctrinal forbearance with respect to true cessation	'gog pa chos bzod	ਅਤਿਥਾਤ	
doctrinal knowledge	chos shes pa	ਤੰਤ੍ਰਜਿਗ	dharmajñāna
doctrinal language	chos skad	ਤੰਤ੍ਰਜਾਗ	
doctrine/ quality/ attribute/ phenomenon/ topic/ religion/ practice/ way	chos	ਤੰਤ੍ਰ	dharma
doubt	the tshom	ਬੋਹੇ	vicikitsā
doubt not tending toward the fact	don mi gyur gyi the tshom	ਨਿਰਸੀਸ਼ੁਟੀਬੋਹੇ	
doubt tending toward the fact	don gyur gyi the tshom	ਨਿਰਸੂਟੀਬੋਹੇ	
Dre-pung	'bras spungs	ਦ୍ਰେਪੁੰਗ	

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drop	thig le	ིତ୍ତା	bindu
dust/ particle/ atom	rdul	རୁ	anu
<b>E</b>			
earlier Tibetans and other quarters	bod snga ma dang gzhan phyogs	བୋ བ୍ରାହ୍ମିନ୍ བ୍ରାହ୍ମିନ୍ དଗ୍ ག୍ରୋ ད୍ପୋଙ୍	
earth	sa	ସା	pr̥thivī
earth/ ground	sa	ସା	bhūmi
effect	'bras bu	ସ୍ଵର୍ଣ୍ଣ	phala
effect contradictory with a cause	rang bzhin dang 'gal ba'i 'bras bu	ରଙ୍ଗ ବଜ୍ଞିନ୍ ଦାଙ୍ଗ ଗାଲ ବାଇ ବ୍ରାଶ ବୁ	*hetu-viruddha-kārya
effect contradictory with the nature	rgyu dang 'gal ba'i 'bras bu	ର୍ଗ୍ୟୁ ଦାଙ୍ଗ ଗାଲ ବାଇ ବ୍ରାଶ ବୁ	*svabhāva-viruddha-kārya
effect sign	'bras rtags	ସ୍ଵର୍ଣ୍ଣକର୍ମା	kārya-hetu
effective thing/ functioning thing/ functioning actuality/ thing	dngos po	ଦଙ୍ଗୋପ୍ତା	bhāva
effects of separation	bral ba'i 'bras bu	ବ୍ରାଲ ବାଇ ବ୍ରାଶ ବୁ	
effects that are produced	bskyed pa'i 'bras bu	ବ୍ସ୍କ୍ୟେଡ ପାଇ ବ୍ରାଶ ବୁ	
efficacious means of abandoning	spong ba'i thabs	ଫ୍ରୁଂ ପାଇ ଥବ୍ସ	
efficacious means of attaining a Nature Truth Body	ngo bo nyid sku thob pa'i thabs	ନ୍ଗୋ ବୋ ନ୍ୟିଦ ସ୍କୁ ଥୋବ ପାଇ ଥବ୍ସ	
efficacious means/ method	thabs	ଥବ୍ସ	upāya
effort	brtson 'grus	ବ୍ରତ୍ସନ୍ ଗ୍ରୁସ	vīrya

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effort arising from application	sbyor ba las byung ba'i brtson grus	སྔର୍ବନ୍ଧାଵଶ୍ଵର୍ଦ୍ଧନର୍ଦ୍ଵିଷ୍ଟକ୍ଷଣ୍ମୁଖ	
effort that is insatiable/ effort that does not know satisfaction	chog ma shes pa'i brtson grus	କ୍ଷଣାପାଦେଶପଦ୍ଵିଷ୍ଟକ୍ଷଣ୍ମୁଖ	
effulgence of noumenal intrinsic awareness	chos nyid kyi rig gdangs	କ୍ଷଣତ୍ତ୍ଵଶ୍ରୀମିଳାମଦ୍ଦଶ	
eight worldly concerns	'jig rten chos brgyad	ଏଇଶାହିନ୍ଦର୍କଷ୍ଟମ୍ବ୍ରତ	aṣṭalokadharma
eighteen constituents	khams bco brgyad	ଅଷ୍ଟମାହାତ୍ମ୍ସତ୍ତ୍ଵାନ୍	
element	'byung ba	ଅସ୍ତ୍ର	bhūta
element of [a Superior's] attributes/ element of attributes/ sphere of reality/ noumenal sphere	chos kyi dbyings	କ୍ଷଣଶ୍ରୀମିଳା	dharmadhātu
elimination-isolate	bcad ldog	ବତ୍ତାଚ୍ଛର୍ତ୍ତା	
eliminator	gcod byed	ବତ୍ତାଚ୍ଛର୍ତ୍ତା	
eloquence/ well explained/ good explanation	legs bshad	ବିଶ୍ଵାସାମନ୍ଦା	subhāṣita
emptiness	stong pa nyid	ଶୂନ୍ୟତା	śūnyatā
emptiness of apprehended-object and apprehending-subject existing as different substantial entities	bzung 'dzin rdzas tha dad kyis stong pa	ବ୍ୟକ୍ତିର୍ଵେଦିତାବିନିଷ୍ଠାଶବ୍ଦିଶୂନ୍ୟତା	*grāhyagrāhaka-dravyabhedaśūnya
emptiness of external objects	phyi rol don gyis stong pa	ବ୍ୟକ୍ତିର୍ଵେଦିତାବିନିଷ୍ଠାଶୂନ୍ୟତା	bāhyārthaśūnya
emptiness of factors imputed in the manner of entity and attribute	ngo bo dang khyad bar du kun btags pas stong pa'i stong pa nyid	ବ୍ୟକ୍ତିର୍ଵେଦିତାବିନିଷ୍ଠାଶୂନ୍ୟତାବିନିଷ୍ଠାଶୂନ୍ୟତା	
emptiness of inherent existence	rang bzhin stong pa nyid/ rang bzhin gyis grub pas stong pa'i stong pa nyid	ବ୍ୟକ୍ତିର୍ଵେଦିତାବିନିଷ୍ଠାଶୂନ୍ୟତାବିନିଷ୍ଠାଶୂନ୍ୟତା	

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emptiness of nature/ natural emptiness	ngo bo nyid kyis stong pa nyid	ངོ་བོ་ཉིດ་ཀྱིས་ས්ਤංග་པ་ཉིດ	
emptiness of non-entities	dngos po med pa stong pa nyid	དངོས་པོ་ເມྚ ප་ස්තංග ප නියිද	
emptiness of the one-being-empty-of-the-other	gcig gis gcig stong pa'i stong nyid	གචිග ກිස ກචිග ສ්තංග ප ණ ສ්තංග නියිද	
emptiness of the other—permanent, stable, eternal, everlasting	gzhan stong rtag brtan g.yung drung ther zug	ගຈඏ ສ්තංග ຮຕං බ්රත ກ. ຍຸງ ດුංග තේර ທුං	
emptiness that is the [ultimate] nature of non-entities	dngos po med pa'i ngo bo nyid stong pa nyid	དངོས་ປිව ප මේ නො බෝ නියිද ස්තංග ප නියිද	
emptiness that is the object observed by the path	lam gyi dmigs pa'i stong pa nyid	ལම ພියි ດෘජ ප ණ ສ්තංග ප නියිද	
emptiness that is the ultimate nature which is the opposite of conventionalities	kun rdzob las bzlog pa don dam pa'i ngo bo nyid	ཀුන ຮඳු ලස ບැලු ප දෙන දම ප ණ නො බෝ නියිද	
empty	stong pa	ෂ්තංග	sūnya
empty and luminous	stong gsal	ෂ්තංග ගසල	
entity	ngo bo	ངོ	vastu
enumeration/ definite enumeration/ limited number	grangs nges	ළඟ නේ	
Epistemologists	tshad ma pa	ත්ං ම ප	prāmāṇika
epistemology and logic/ valid cognition/ valid cognizer/ prime cognition/ prime cognizer	tshad ma	ත්ං ම	pramāṇa
equal and complete	mnyam rdzogs	ම ත් ම ර ද ඡ ම ම	
equal doubt	cha mnyam pa'i the tshom	ක ම ත් ම ම ප ණ ත් ම ම	
equanimity/ indifference	btang snyoms	බ ත ම ස න ය ම	upekṣā

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equivalent and synonymous	don gcig ming gi rnam grangs	ད୍ଵାରାତ୍ମିକାରୀନାମାଶ୍ରଦ୍ଧା	
equivalent/ mutually inclusive	don gcig	ଦ୍ଵାରାତ୍ମିକା	
equivalent/ mutually inclusive	don gcig	ଦ୍ଵାରାତ୍ମିକା	
essential purity	ka dag	ଗାନ୍ଧା	
established as its own mode of abiding	rang rang gi sdod lugs su grub pa	ସଂରକ୍ଷଣାତ୍ମିକାରୀନାମାଶ୍ରଦ୍ଧା	
established base	gzhi grub	ଶାର୍ତ୍ତିଶୁଳ	
established by the force of its own measure of subsistence	rang gi gnas tshod kyi dbang gis grub pa	ସଂଶୋଧନାତ୍ମିକାରୀନାମାଶ୍ରଦ୍ଧା	
established by way of its own character	rang gi mtshan nyid kyis grub pa	ସଂଶୋଧନାତ୍ମିକାରୀନାମାଶ୍ରଦ୍ଧା	svalakṣaṇasiddha
established by way of its own entity/ established by way of its own nature	rang gi ngo bo nyid kyis grub pa	ସଂଶୋଧନାତ୍ମିକାରୀନାମାଶ୍ରଦ୍ଧା	
established by way of its own measure of subsistence as the referent of a conceptual consciousness	rtog pa'i zhen gzhir rang gi gnas tshod kyi dbang gis grub pa	ତ୍ରୈଶବ୍ଦିକାରୀନାମାଶ୍ରଦ୍ଧା	
established from its own side	rang ngos nas grub pa	ସଂରକ୍ଷଣାଶ୍ରଦ୍ଧା	*svarūpasiddha
establishment by way of its own character	rang gi mtshan nyid kyis grub pa	ସଂଶୋଧନାତ୍ମିକାରୀନାମାଶ୍ରଦ୍ଧା	svalakṣaṇasiddhi
establishment by way of its own character as an entity for imputation by terms and conceptual consciousnesses	sgra rtog gis btags pa'i ngo bor rang gi mtshan nyid kyis grub pa	ଶ୍ଵର୍ତ୍ତାଶବ୍ଦିକାରୀନାମାଶ୍ରଦ୍ଧା	
establishment by way of its own character as the referent of a conceptual consciousness apprehending it	rang 'dzin rtog pa'i zhen gzhir rang gi mtshan nyid kyis grub pa	ସଂରକ୍ଷଣାଶବ୍ଦିକାରୀନାମାଶ୍ରଦ୍ଧା	
establishment from its own side as an appearing object of a direct perception	*mngon sum gyi snang yul du rang ngos nas grub pa	ସଂରକ୍ଷଣାଶବ୍ଦିକାରୀନାମାଶ୍ରଦ୍ଧା	



ENGLISH	TIBETAN IN WYLIE TRANSLITERATION	TIBETAN	SANSKRIT
exalted knower	mkhyen pa	མුක්ජිත්	jñāta
exalted knower of all aspects	rnam pa thams cad mkhyen pa nyid/ rnam mkhyen	ར්වාස්ථමානයුත්සුත්	sarvākārajñatā
exalted knower of bases	gzhi shes	གැබීෂ	vastujñatā
exalted knower/ exalted knowledge	mkhyen pa	མුක්ජිත්	
exalted mind	thugs	ශ්‍රාෂ්ත	
exalted wisdom of individual self-knowledge/ pristine wisdom of individual self-knowledge	so sor rang rig pa'i ye shes	සාම්බුද්ධීතායි-යේ-ෂේ	
exalted wisdom of meditative equipoise/ pristine wisdom of meditative equipoise	mnyam bzhag ye shes	සම්බුද්ධීයි-ෂේ	samāhitajñāna
exalted wisdom/ pristine wisdom	ye shes	යේ-ෂේ	jñāna
example	dpe	ද්පේ	dṛṣṭānta
Excellent Appearance	gya nom snang ba	ශ්‍රාෂ්තාශ්‍රාෂ්ත	sudṛśa
excitement	rgod pa	ශ්‍රාෂ්ත	auddhatya
excitement and contrition	rgod pa dang 'gyod pa	ශ්‍රාෂ්තයන්-ඡ්‍රූද්	auddhatyakaukṛtya
exertion	rtsol ba	ශ්‍රාෂ්ත	vyāyāma
exhalation and inhalation of breath	dbugs 'byung rngub	ඇත්තා-ඇත්තා	ānāpana
exhalation of breath	dbugs 'byung pa	ඇත්තා	praśvāsa
exist	yod	ཡෝද	vidyate
exist as [its own] reality/ really exist	yang dag par yod pa	යං-දග-පර-යෝද	

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existence [that is, presence] of such and such does not establish being such and such	yod pas yin par mi 'grub	ཡོད་པ་ཡින་པ་མි་འགྲུབ	
existence/ cyclic existence	srid pa	ສྙିଦ୍ୟ	bhava
existent	yod pa	ཡୋଡ	sat
existent imputational nature	yod rgyu'i kun btags	ཡୋଡ་ར୍ଗୁ ཕུན ບ୍ରାତ୍ର	
existing as an object found by a reasoning consciousness distinguishing a conventionality	tha snyad dpyod pa'i rigs shes kyi rnyed don du yod pa	ທା ສନ୍ୟାଦ ଦ୍ପ୍ୟୋଡ ପାଇ ରିଗସ ଶେସ କ୍ୟାଇ ରନ୍ୟେଦ ଡନ ଦୁ ଯୋଡ ପା	
existing in the similar class	mthun phyogs la yod pa	ମ୍ତୁନ ଫ୍ୟୋଗସ ଲା ଯୋଡ ପା	sapakṣa-sattva
experiential perspective	dgongs nyams	ଦ୍ଗଂ୍ସ ନ୍ୟାମସ	
explanation	rnam par bshad pa	ରନ୍ମା ପର ବଶାଦ ପା	
explicit predicate of the probandum	dngos kyi bsgrub bya'i chos	ଦଂ୍ଗୋ କ୍ୟାଇ ବସ୍ଗ୍ରୁବ ବ୍ୟାଇ ଚୋସ	sākṣāt-sādhyo-dharma
explicit reading	dngos zin	ଦଂ୍ଗୋ ଜିନ	
explicit realization	dngos rtogs	ଦଂ୍ଗୋ ର୍ତୋଗସ	
explicit teaching	dngos bstan	ଦଂ୍ଗୋ ବସ୍ତାନ	
explicit/ actual/ direct	dngos	ଦଂ୍ଗୋ	sākṣāt
explicitly arose	dngos su byung	ଦଂ୍ଗୋ ସୁ ବ୍ୟଂଗ	
explicitly ask a question	dngos su zhus	ଦଂ୍ଗୋ ସୁ ଜୁଦ୍	
explicitly contradictory	dngos 'gal	ଦଂ୍ଗୋ ଗାଲ	sākṣāt-virodha
explicitly taught	dngos su bstan	ଦଂ୍ଗୋ ସୁ ବସ୍ତାନ	

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explicitly/ actually/ directly	dngos su	ճ୍ଞାନ୍ସୁ	
extensive explanation	rgyas bshad	ସ୍ତ୍ରୋଚ୍ଚର୍ଣ୍ଣ	
external material objects that are factualities other than the mind	sems las don gzhan pa'i phyi rol gyi don bem po	ସେମ୍ସାୟସକ୍ଷମାବ୍ଲୁଷଦୀଶ୍ଵର୍ଯ୍ୟାଶ୍ରୀଦ୍ଵାରାପ୍ରେତ୍ସମ୍ବନ୍ଧ	
extreme	mtha'	ମସଦ	anta
extreme of annihilation	chad mtha'	କର୍ମମସଦ	ucchedānta
extreme of cyclic existence/ extreme of mundane existence	srid pa'i mtha'	ଶ୍ରୀପଦେଶସଦ	bhavānta
extreme of permanence	rtag mtha'	ହିତମସଦ	śāsvatānta
extreme of solitary peace	zhi mtha'	ଶ୍ରୀଶସଦ	*śāntānta
eye consciousness	mig gi rnam par shes pa/ mig gi rnam shes	ମୈତ୍ରମୀକ୍ଷମାପଦ୍ମର୍ବେଶାପା ମୈତ୍ରମୀକ୍ଷମାମେଶ	cakṣurvijñāna
eye disease/ dim-sightedness	rab rib	ମୂର୍ଖିତ	
eye sense power	mig gi dbang po	ମୈତ୍ରମୀଦନତ୍ତ୍ଵ	cakṣurindriya
F			
fact	don	ତ୍ତ୍ଵ	artha
factor for instance of forms and so forth being objects of names and terminology	gzugs sogs ming brda'i yul yin pa'i cha lta bu	ଶବ୍ଦଶାସନଶାସନମିଦ୍ସକର୍ତ୍ତ୍ଵଦୀୟୁତ୍ୟପଦେଶକଳ୍ପନା	
factor of clarity	gsal cha	ଶାଶ୍ୱତ	
factor of stability	gnas cha	ଶାଶ୍ୱତ	
factor of subjective clarity	dvang cha	ଶାଶ୍ୱତ	

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factor/ part	cha shas	ཆ་ສ	
factually concordant consciousness	blo don mthun	བ୍ଲୋ དོན ༎ མୁନ	
factually concordant subsequent cognition	bcad shes don mthun	བ୍ୱେ ཚେ བେ དୋ ༎ མୁନ	*anvartha-paricchinna-jñāna
faith	dad pa	ད୍ୱା དପ	śraddhā
faith of clarity	dvang ba'i dad pa/ dang ba'i dad pa	ດ୍ୱା ଙ୍ଗ ବା'ଇ ଦାପ / ଦଙ୍ଗ ବା'ଇ ଦାପ	*prasādaśraddhā
faith of conviction	yid ches pa'i dad pa	ཡିଦ ଚେ ପା'ଇ ଦାପ	*abhisampratyaya-śraddhā
faith that is a wish to attain	'thob 'dod pa'i dad pa	ଉଥୋ ଉଦ୍ଧୋ ପା'ଇ ଦାପ	*abhilāsaśraddhā śraddhā
faith which is a non-captivated clarity	mi 'phrog pa'i dvang pa'i dad pa	ମି ଫ୍ରୋ ପା'ଇ ଦ୍ୱାଙ୍ଗ ପା'ଇ ଦାପ	
falsity	brdzun pa	ଘୁରୁତ୍ଵ	mṛṣā
fame	snyan grags	ଶ୍ରୀମାଣା	yaśas
familiarity	yongs su 'dris pa	ଓର୍ଦ୍ଧା ଶୁଦ୍ଧିଶାସ	paricaya
fantastic	ngo mtshar	ନ୍ତ୍ରକର୍ତ୍ତା	āscarya
fault	nyes pa/ nyes dmigs/ skyon	ତ୍ରୈଷା ତ୍ରୈଷା ମୈତା କ୍ଷେତ୍ର	ādīnava/ apaksāla
faulty mode of structuring the statement	sbyor lugs skyon can	କ୍ଷେତ୍ରମୁତାଶକ୍ଷେତ୍ରତ୍ତ	
feeling	tshor ba	କ୍ଷେତ୍ର	vedanā
feeling of mental bliss	tshor ba yid bde/ tshor ba sems bde	କ୍ଷେତ୍ରଯିଦ୍ୱା କ୍ଷେତ୍ରସେମସ ବ୍ଦେ	
feeling-bliss	tshor bde	କ୍ଷେତ୍ରଦ୍ୱି	

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final analysis (textbook)	mtha' dpyod	མེད་ནྔྱོດ	
final concentration	rab mtha'i bsam gtan	ར୍ୟ མྱା ད୍ୱୁ བ୍ୱା ག୍ୱାନ	
final mind-only	mthar thug gi sems tsam	མ୍ୱା མ୍ୱା ག୍ୱା ད୍ୱୁ ཉ ག୍ୱା བ୍ୱା གྷ୍ୱା ཀ	
final mode of subsistence	gnas lugs mthar thug	ག୍ୱା ཉ ཉ མ୍ୱା ཉ ཉ	
final nature/ real nature/ noumenon	chos nyid	ཆୋ ཙିଦ	dharmaṭā
final object of observation by a path of purification	rnam dag lam gyi dmigs pa mthar thug	୰୍ଣା ନ୍ମା ଡାଗ ଲାମ ଗ୍ୱି ଡିଙ୍ଗ ପା མ୍ୱା ཉ	
final summary	mjug bsdu ba	ମ୍ୱୁ ଶ୍ୱୁ ବ	
fire	me	ମେ	tejas
first [Bodhisattva] ground	sa dang po	ସା ଦଙ୍ଗ ପୋ	prathamabhūmi
first concentration	bsam gtan dang po	ବ୍ୱା ମ୍ୱା ଦଙ୍ଗ ପୋ	prathamadhyāna
Five Pure Places	gnas gtsang lnga	ଗ୍ୱା ଗ୍ୱା ଶାଂ ଲଙ୍ଗ	pañcaśuddhāvāsakāyika
flawless subject sought to be known	shes 'dod chos can skyon med	ଶେସ ଦଦ ଚୋ କାନ ଶ୍ୱୋ ମେଦ	
Flung Afar (Nihilist)	rgyang 'phen pa	ର୍ୱାଙ୍ଗ ଫେନ ପା	āyata
Foe Destroyer	dgra bcom pa	ଦ୍ୱା ବ୍ୱତ୍ତା ପା	arhan
Foe Destroyer/ Worthy One	dgra bcom pa	ଦ୍ୱା ବ୍ୱତ୍ତା ପା	arhant/ arhat
following	rjes su 'gro ba	ର୍ୱେସ ସୁ ଗ୍ୱୋ ବା	anugama
Following Reasoning	rigs pa'i rjes 'brangs	ରିଗ୍ ପାଇ ର୍ୱେସ ବ୍ୱାଙ୍ଗ	*nyāyānusārin

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Following Scripture	lung gi rjes 'brangs	lung-sñi-hkéshabzungs	*āgamānusārin
forbearance	bzod pa	bzöd-pa	kṣānti
forcible engagement	sgrim ste 'jug pa	shrim-sñi-'dzug-pa	balavāhana
Forder	mu stegs can/ mu stegs pa	mu-sñi-shas-tsha/ mu-sñi-shas-pa	tīrthika
forgetting the instruction/ forgetfulness	gdam ngag brjed pa	shad-ma-dma-shésh-pa	avavādasammoṣa
form	gzugs	shrim-shas	rūpa
form aggregate	gzugs kyi phung po	shrim-shas-sñi-gzugs	rūpaskandha
form and so forth being a conceived object of a conceptual consciousness	gzugs sogs rtog pa'i zhen yul yin pa	shrim-shas-sñi-shas-hkésh-pa'bzhi-tshé-yul-yin-pa	
form and so forth being a referent of a conceptual consciousness	gzugs sogs rtog pa'i zhen gzhi yin pa	shrim-shas-sñi-shas-hkésh-pa'bzhi-tshé-shalé-yin-pa	
Form Body	gzugs sku	shrim-shas-sñu	rūpakāya
form of one who has attained mastery	dbang 'byor ba'i gzugs	ndam-ngrungs-shésh-shrim-shas	
Form Realm	gzugs khams	shrim-shas-shvams	rūpadhātu
form's being the referent of a conceptual consciousness apprehending a form	gzugs gzugs 'dzin rtog pa'i zhen gzhi yin pa	shrim-shas-shrim-shas-shésh-hkésh-pa'bzhi-tshé-shalé-yin-pa	
form's establishment by way of its own character as the referent of a conceptual consciousness apprehending a form	gzugs gzugs 'dzin rtog pa'i zhen gzhir rang gi mtshan nyid kyis grub pa	shrim-shas-shrim-shas-shésh-hkésh-pa'bzhi-tshé-shalé-shad-ma-hésh-pa	
format/ framework/ synonym	rnam grangs	shrim-shas	
former party/ former opponent/ opponent/ other party	snga rgol	shésh-pa	uttara-pakṣa

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formless absorption	gzugs med kyi snyoms 'jug	གྗུགས ମେ କ୍ୟି ସ୍ନ୍ୟମ୍ ଜୁଗ	ārūpyasamāpatti
Formless Realm	gzugs med khams	གྗུགས ମେ ଖାମ୍ସ	ārūpyadhātu
forms and so forth in accordance with how they appear to ordinary consciousnesses of confined beings are imputational	tshur mthong gi shes pa rang dga' ba la snang tshod ltar gyi gzugs sogz kun btags yin	ତ୍ଶୁର ମଥଙ୍ଗ ଗି ଶେସ ପା ରଙ୍ଗ ଦଗ୍ବ ବା ଲା ସନ୍ଗ ତ୍ଶୋଦ ଲ୍ତାର ଗ୍ଯି ଗ୍ଜୁଗ୍ ସୋଗ୍ କନ୍ ବ୍ତାଗ୍ ଯିନ୍	
fortune	'byor ba	କ୍ଷେତ୍ର	kṣaṇa/ sampad
forward pervasion	rjes khyab	କ୍ଷେତ୍ରାତ୍ମା	anvaya-vyāpti
foundation/ base	gzhi	ଶାତ୍ରୀ	
foundations of imputational characters	kun brtags pa'i mtshan nyid kyi gnas	ଶ୍ଵର୍ଣ୍ଣଶାଶବ୍ଦିମର୍କତ୍ତିଦ୍ଵୀପଶବ୍ଦ	parikalpitalakṣaṇāśraya
four great royal lineages	rgyal chen rigs bzhi	ଚତୁର୍ବୈକ୍ଷଣିକାଶବ୍ଦ	cāturmahārājakaīya
four immeasurables	tshad med bzhi	କ୍ଷେତ୍ରମେତ୍ତାଶବ୍ଦ	catvary apramāṇāni
four indirect intentions	ldem dgongs bzhi	କ୍ଷେତ୍ରମେତ୍ତାଶବ୍ଦ	catvāro 'bhisaṃdhaya
four noble truths/ four ennobling truths	'phags pa'i bden pa bzhi	କ୍ଷେତ୍ରମେତ୍ତାଶବ୍ଦ	catvāryāryasatyāni
four thoughts	dgongs pa bzhi	କ୍ଷେତ୍ରମେତ୍ତାଶବ୍ଦ	catvāro 'bhiprāyā
fourth concentration	bsam gtan bzhi pa	କ୍ଷେତ୍ରମେତ୍ତାଶବ୍ଦ	caturthadhyāna
framework/ synonym/ format	rnam grangs	କ୍ଷେତ୍ରମେତ୍ତାଶବ୍ଦ	
fraudulence/ concealer/ conventionality	kun rdzob	ଶ୍ଵର୍ଣ୍ଣଶବ୍ଦ	samvṛti
free of qualification	khyad par dag pa	ଅନ୍ତର୍ଦ୍ଵାନାଶ	

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from the side of the mode of subsistence of its own factuality	rang gi dngos po'i gnas tshul gyi ngos nas	རང་གි དང්ව පැං ཁන བ්ල ගි නග නස	
from the viewpoint of general characteristics and thorough investigation	spyi'i mtshan nyid dang yongs su brtags pa'i sgo nas	སුපි ම්ත්ෂන නයි දං යංග සු බ්ර්තැග පැං සො නස	
from the viewpoint of thoroughly analyzing their own signs	rang gi mtshan ma yongs su brtags pa'i sgo nas	රං ගි ම්ත්ෂන ම යංග සු බ්ර්තැග පැං සො නස	
fruit	'bras bu	བ්රාස බු	phala
fruition	rnam smin	ར්නාම ස්මින	vipāka
fruitional consciousness	rnam smin rnam shes	ර්නාම ස්මින ර්නාම සේස	vipakavijñāna
fruitional effect	rnam smin gyi 'bras bu	ර්නාම ස්මින ගි බ්රාස බු	vipākaphala
fruitional obstruction	rnam smin gyi sgrib pa	ර්නාම ස්මින ගි ස්ග්රිඩ පා	*vipākāvaraṇa
fully qualified/ regular	rang mtshan pa	රං ම්ත්ෂන පා	
function	byed las	බෝද ලාස	
functioning actuality/ effective thing/ thing/ actuality	dngos po	දංව පො	bhāva
fundamental cognition	gnyug ma'i yid	ග්නුග මා ඩිය යිඳ	
fundamental innate mind of clear light	gnyug ma lhan cig skyes pa'i 'od gsal gyi sems	ග්නුග මා ලහ සිග ස්කීස පැං තෝ ග්සල ගි සේමස	
fundamental mind	gnyug ma'i sems/ gnyug sems	ග්නුග මා ඩිස්මසා / ග්නුග සේමසා	
fundamental/ uncontrived/ genuine	gnyug ma	ග්නුග මා	
G			

ENGLISH	TIBETAN IN WYLIE TRANSLITERATION	TIBETAN	SANSKRIT
gain/ find	rnyed pa	ཉྦ དྱ	lābha
Gan-den	dga' ldan	དྷ བྱ	tuṣita
Garlanded Belly	tha gu'i lto	ཐ ཁ ཉ རྩ	dāmodara/ viṣṇu
Ge-luk-pa	dge lugs pa	དྷ གླ ཉ ཕ	
general cause	rgyu spyi	ྨ ཤ	*sāmānya-hetu
general character/ generally characterized phenomenon	spyi'i mtshan nyid	ྨ ཚ མ ཚ ན ཙ ཉ	sāmānyalakṣana
general meaning (textbook)/ general meaning commentary	spyi don	ྨ ཚ ད	
general meaning commentary/ general meaning (textbook)	spyi don	ྨ ཚ ད	
general-isolate	spyi ldog	ྨ ཚ ད	
generality-isolate of the selflessness of persons	gang zag gi bdag med spyi ldog	ସ ད གྷ ལ ཉ ཉ ཉ ཉ ཉ ཉ ཉ ཉ	
generally characterized phenomenon	spyi mtshan	ྨ ཚ མ ཚ	sāmānyalakṣana
generated in the discriminating	rtog ldan la skye ba	୮ བ ད ལ ཉ ཉ ཉ	
generic image	don spyi	ନ ཉ	arthasāmānya
generic image/ meaning-generality	don spyi	ନ ཉ	arthasāmānya
ge-shay/ ge-she	dge bshes	ନ ཉ ཉ	
ge-she/ ge-shay	dge bshes	ନ ཉ ཉ	
Glorious Stūpa of the Constellations	dpal ldan rgyu skar gyi mchod rten	୯ བ ད ལ ཉ ཉ ཉ ཉ ཉ ཉ ཉ	

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go as efficacious means/ serve as efficacious means	thabs su 'gro ba	ཐབས་སྔ གྲୋ	
god	lha	ღ	deva
God of Desire/ god of the Desire Realm	'dod lha	འདୋ གླହ	kāmadeva
god of no discrimination	'du shes med pa'i sems can	འදୁ ଶେ ସେ ମେ ପା'ି ସେଂ କାନ	asamjñisattva
going-as-a-hero meditative stabilization	dpa' bar 'gro ba zhes bya ba'i ting nge 'dzin	ད୍ୱା' ବାର གྲୋ ବା ଜେସ ବ୍ୟା ବା'ି ତିଙ ନେ ད୍ଜିନ	śūraṃgamo nāma samādhi
Golden Womb	gser gyi mngal	ଘେର ଶ୍ରୀ ମନ୍ଗା	hiranyagarbha/ brahmā
good explanation/ eloquence/ well explained	legs bshad	ଘେଣ ମନ୍ଦ	subhāṣita
Grāmaghātaka	grong 'joms	ଘ୍ରାମ ଘ୍ରାମକ	grāmaghātaka
grasping	len pa	ଘେତ୍ର	upadāna
great	chen po	କେତ୍ର	adhimātra
Great Brahmā	tshangs chen	କେତ୍ରକେତ୍ର	mahābrahmaṇa
great compassion	snying rje chen po	ଶ୍ଵେତ୍ରକେତ୍ର	mahākaruṇā
Great Completeness	rdzogs chen	କେତ୍ରକେତ୍ର	
great element	'byung ba chen po	କ୍ଷୁଦ୍ରାଶକେତ୍ର	mahābhūta
great equality of purity	dag mnyam chen po	କ୍ଷାମତ୍ତମାକେତ୍ର	
Great Exposition	bye brag bshad mdzod chen mo	ଶ୍ଵେତ୍ରମନ୍ଦଶର୍ଵଦକେତ୍ର	mahāvibhāṣa
Great Exposition School	bye brag smra ba	ଶ୍ଵେତ୍ରଶାସ୍ତ୍ର	vaibhāṣika

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Great Fruit	'bras bu che ba	བྲାସ བྸୁ ཕେ ବା	vṛ̥hatphala/ bṛ̥hatphala
great love	byams pa chen po	ୟୁମ୍ ଶାହ କେ ତୁ ପୋ	mahāmaitrī
Great Middle Way	dbu ma chen po	ଦ୍ୱାମ କେ ତୁ ପୋ	
great mind	sems chen po	ସେମ୍ କେ ତୁ ପୋ	
great of the great	chen po'i chen po	କେ ତୁ ପେ କେ ତୁ ପୋ	adhimātrādhimātra
great of the middling	'bring gi chen po	ଘ୍ରୀଦ୍ୟୀ କେ ତୁ ପୋ	madhyādhimātra
great of the small	chung ngu'i chen po	ଚୁଙ୍ ନୁ କେ ତୁ ପୋ	mṛdvadhimātra
Great Perception	shin tu mthong ba	ସିନ୍ ତୁ ମଥଂ ବା	sudarśana
great seal/ Great Seal	phyag rgya chen po	ଫ୍ୟାଗ ର୍ଗ୍ୟା କେ ତୁ ପୋ	mahāmudrā
Great Vehicle	theg chen/ theg pa chen po	ଥେଗ କେଣ୍ଣା / ଥେଗ ପା କେ ତୁ ପୋ	mahāyāna
gross/ coarse	rags pa	ରାଙ୍ ପା	audārika
grossness-peacefulness	zhi rags	ଜି ରାଙ୍	*śāntaudārika
ground/ earth	sa	ସା	bhūmi
grounds and paths/ <i>Grounds and Paths</i>	sa lam	ସା ଲାମ	bhūmimārga
guiding advice/ instruction	gdams ngag	ଗ୍ଦାମସାଂଗ	avavāda
H		.	
hand symbol	phyag mtshan	ଫ୍ୟାଗ ମତ୍ଷାନ	mudrā

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happiness	bde ba	བ୍ୟ དେ ବା	sukha
happy transmigration	bde 'gro	བ୍ୟ དେ ଗ୍ରୋ	sugati
harm/ damage	gnod pa	ག ག ཉ ད ପା	bādhā
harmfulness/ harmful intent	gnod sems	ག ག ཉ ད ସ ି ମ ଶ	vyāpāda
hatred	zhe sdang	ଜେ ଶ ଦ ଙ	dveṣa
haughtiness	rgyags pa	ର୍ଗ ଯ ଗ କ ପ ା	mada
having another thought [behind it]	dgongs pa can	ଦ୍ଗ ଙ ଙ ପ ା କାନ	
having few desires	'dod pa chung ba	ଦ୍ଵ ଦ ଦ ପ ା ଚ ଞ ବ ା	
having remainder	lhag ldan	ଲ୍ହାଗ ଲ୍ହାନ	
having the aspect of grossness/ peacefulness	zhi rags rnam can	ଜି ରାଗ ରନ୍ମ କାନ	
having the aspect of the truths	bden pa rnam can	ବଦ ନ ପ ା ରନ୍ମ କାନ	
heard	śruta	ଶ୍ରୁତ	
Hearer	nyan thos	ନ୍ୟାନ ତୋସ	śrāvaka
hearing	thos pa	ତୋସ ପା	śruta
heat	drod	ଦ୍ରୋଦ	uṣmagata
Heaven of Thirty-three	sum cu rtsa gsum	ସୁମ କୁ ର୍ତ୍ସା ଗ୍ସମ	trayastrīmśa
heinous crime	mtshams med pa	ମତ୍ସମ ମେଦ ପା	ānantarya

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held within the words	tshig gis zin pa	ཚེ་གིས་ཅིན་པ	
hell	dmyal ba	དୟුལ་བ	naraka
hell-being	dmyal ba	དୟුල་བ	nāraka
help	phan 'dogs pa	අତ୍ୱାଦ୍ୱିଷାଧ	
hidden phenomenon/ hidden/ subliminal	lkog gyur	ଶ୍ରମ୍ଭାନୁର	parokṣa
hidden/ subliminal/ hidden phenomenon	lkog gyur	ଶ୍ରମ୍ଭାନୁର	parokṣa
high status	mngon mtho	ପର୍ବତୀକାର	abhyudaya
high-and-mighty	'gying	ହୈଂ	
higher ethics	lhag pa'i tshul khrims	ଖୁଲ୍ଲାମାଧର୍ମିକ୍ତୁଲ୍ଲାମିକ୍ଷଣ	adhiśīla
higher meditative stabilization	lhag pa'i sems	ଖୁଲ୍ଲାମାଧର୍ମିକ୍ଷିମ୍ବନ	adhicitta
higher wisdom	lhag pa'i shes rab	ଖୁଲ୍ଲାମାଧର୍ମିଶେଷାଚନ	adhiprajñā
highest object	don dam pa	ନ୍ତରନ୍ତମ	parama-arthā
Highest Yoga Tantra	bla med kyi rgyud	ଶ୍ଵାମିଦ୍ୱୀତ୍ତୁନ୍ଦ	anuttarayogatantra
Hīnayāna	theg dman	ଶିଳାଧମନ	hīnayāna
human	mi	ମି	manuṣya
hungry ghost	yi dvags	ଘିର୍ଦ୍ଦୁଷଣ	preta
hypothetical dispute	rgol ba khong nas bsus pa	ଶ୍ରୀପାତ୍ରିଦ୍ୱାଷାଷସୁଷାଧ	

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hypothetical qualm	dogs pa khong bslang/ dogs pa khong slong	དྲଶ୍ୟାପାର୍ତ୍ତନାଶକ୍ତି ଦྲଶ୍ୟାପାର୍ତ୍ତନାଶକ୍ତି	
I			
I	nga	ନ୍ଗ	aham
ideation/ comprehensive imagination/ comprehensive construction	kun rtog/ kun tu rtog pa	ଗୁଣତ୍ତେଷା ଗୁଣତ୍ତେଷାଧ	parikalpa
ignorance	ma rig pa	ମାରିଷା	avidyā
illusory body	sgyu lus	ମ୍ୟାଯୁଷ	māyādeha
illusory-like state subsequent to meditative equipoise	rjes thob sgyu ma lta bu	ହିନ୍ଦ୍ରାଷ୍ଟାମାଭ୍ୟାସ	
illustration	mtshan gzhi	ମର୍କତ୍ତମାଣି	
illustration-isolate/ illustration simpliciter	gzhi ldog	ମାର୍ତ୍ତିଷ୍ଟେଷା	
immeasurable	tshad med	ହଦ୍ରାଷ୍ଟାମାଣି	apramāṇa
immeasurable equanimity	btang snyoms tshad med	ମହାଷ୍ଟାମାନାହଦ୍ରାଷ୍ଟାମାଣି	
immediately preceding condition	de ma thag rkyen	ଦ୍ଵିତୀୟାତ୍ମକତ୍ତମାଣି	samanantarapratyaya
imminence of death	'chi ba mi rtag pa	ମୃତ୍ୟୁମାନିକତ୍ତମାଣି	maraṇānya
immutable mind	mi 'gyur ba'i sems	ମୌର୍ଯ୍ୟମାନିକତ୍ତମାଣି	
impermanence	mi rtag pa	ମୌତ୍ୟମାଣି	anitya
impermanence of sound/ impermanent sound	sgra mi rtag pa	ମୌତ୍ୟମାଣି	
implicit predicate of the probandum	shugs kyi bsgrub bya'i chos	ଶ୍ଵେତଶ୍ରୀମନ୍ଦ୍ରାଷ୍ଟରିକ୍ତଶ	

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implicit realization	shugs rtogs	শুশ্রান্তিশা	
implicitly ask a question	don gyis zhus	ດ୍ରୁଣ୍ଣିଷ୍ଟାଜୁଶ	
imputational character	kun btags kyi mtshan nyid	ཀླྷྲྷ ମନ୍ଦଶ୍ଶାସ୍ତ୍ରୀପକ୍ଷାତ୍ମିଦ୍	parikalpitalakṣana
imputational conventionality	btags pa'i kun rdzob	ମନ୍ଦଶ୍ଶାପର୍ଯ୍ୟନ୍ତେସ୍ତ୍ର	
imputational factor	kun btags	ୟୁତିମନ୍ଦଶ୍ଶା	
imputational factors imputed in the manner of entity and attribute	ngo bo dang khyad par la kun btags pa'i kun btags	ନୋ ବୋ ଡଙ୍ଗ ଖ୍ୟାଦ ପର ଲା କୁନ ବ୍ତାଗ୍ସ ପାଇ କୁନ ବ୍ତାଗ୍ସ	
imputational nature	kun btags kyi rang bzhin/ kun btags kyi ngo bo nyid	ୟୁତିମନ୍ଦଶ୍ଶାତ୍ମୀୟର୍ଥକିଳା   ୟୁତିମନ୍ଦଶ୍ଶାତ୍ମୀୟର୍ଥକିଳିଦ୍	parikalpitavabhāva
imputational natures whose character is thoroughly nihil	mtshan nyid yongs su chad pa'i kun btags	ମନ୍ଦଶ୍ଶାତ୍ମୀୟର୍ଥକିଳା ସ୍ଵର୍ଗାତ୍ମକ	
imputational words	'dogs pa'i tshig	ମନ୍ଦଶ୍ଶାପର୍ଯ୍ୟନ୍ତେକ୍ଷଣ	prajñaptivāda
imputed	btags pa/ rnam brtags	ମନ୍ଦଶ୍ଶାପା କ୍ରମମନ୍ଦଶ୍ଶା	prajñaptir
imputed object-of-observation-condition	dmigs rkyen btags pa pa	ମୂର୍ଚ୍ଛିମନ୍ଦଶ୍ଶାତ୍ମୀୟମନ୍ଦଶ୍ଶା	
imputing	'dogs pa	ମନ୍ଦଶ୍ଶାପା	prajñapti
In Front of Brahmā/ Brahmā Presence	tshangs mdun	କର୍ମମୁଦ୍ରା	brahmapurohita
in isolation	ldog cha nas	ଝୁମାକମନ୍ଦଶ୍ଶା	
inanimate and animate/ the stable and the moving	brtan g.yo	ମନ୍ଦଶ୍ଶାର୍ଥ	
indefinite reason	ma nges pa'i gtan tshigs	ମାଦ୍ୟାପର୍ଯ୍ୟନ୍ତମନ୍ଦଶ୍ଶାକ୍ଷଣିଶା	anaikāntika-hetu
indefinite reason having remainder	lhag ldan gyi ma nges pa'i gtan tshigs	ଝୁମାଭୁମାତ୍ରମାଦ୍ୟାପର୍ଯ୍ୟନ୍ତମନ୍ଦଶ୍ଶାକ୍ଷଣିଶା	

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indirect intention	ldem dgongs	བ୍ୟେମ་ନ୍ତ୍ରେଣ	abhisam̄dhaya
indirect intention of causing entry	gzhug pa ldem dgongs	ସାଙ୍ଗେଷ୍ମାନ୍ ବ୍ୟେମନ୍ତ୍ରେଣ	
indirectly intending an antidote	gnyen po la ldem por dgongs pa	ସାଂକ୍ଷିକ୍ୟାବ୍ୟେମପ୍ରଦର୍ଶନେଣ	pratipakṣābhisaṁdhi
indirectly intending entry	gzhug pa la ldem por dgongs pa	ସାଙ୍ଗେଷ୍ମାନ୍ ବ୍ୟେମପ୍ରଦର୍ଶନେଣ	avatāranābhisaṁdhi
indirectly intending the characters	mtshan nyid la ldem por dgongs pa	ମହାକ୍ରିଦିତ୍ୟବ୍ୟେମପ୍ରଦର୍ଶନେଣ	lakṣaṇābhisaṁdhi
indirectly intending translation	sbyor ba la ldem por dgongs pa/ bsgyur ba la ldem por dgongs pa	ସ୍ଵର୍ଗବ୍ୟେମପ୍ରଦର୍ଶନେଣ । ସ୍ଵର୍ଗବ୍ୟେମପ୍ରଦର୍ଶନେଣ	parināmābhisaṁdhi
individual emancipation/ individual liberation	so sor mthar pa	ଶାଶ୍ଵତଶବ୍ଦା	pratimokṣa
Indra	dbang po	ଦ୍ଵାରା	indra
induced by valid cognition	tshad mas drang pa	କର୍ମଶବ୍ଦା	
inestimable mansion	gzhal med khang	ସାଙ୍ଗେଷ୍ମାନ୍ତରିକ୍ଷମାନ	*amātragṛha
inexpressible thing	brjod du med pa'i dngos po	ଅନ୍ୟାନ୍ୟବ୍ୟେମପରିଚିତମାନ	
inference	rjes dpag	କ୍ରିସନ୍ଦମାନ	anumāna
inference of causal attributes	rgyu chos rjes dpog	କ୍ରିସନ୍ଦମାନ	
inference through renown	grags pa'i rjes dpag	ଶରଣବ୍ୟେମନ୍ଦମାନ	*prasiddha-anumāna
inference through the power of the fact/ inference by the power of the fact	dngos stobs rjes dpag	ଧର୍ମବ୍ୟେମନ୍ଦମାନ	*vastu-bala-anumāna
inference/ inferential cognition	rjes dpag	କ୍ରିସନ୍ଦମାନ	anumāna
inferential cognition	rjes dpag	କ୍ରିସନ୍ଦମାନ	anumāna

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inferential cognition of belief	yid ches rjes dpag	ཡිද්-කේස-ඩේස-දපග-	*āpta-anumāna
inferential prime cognition	rjes dpag tshad ma	ඩේස-දපග-ත්ංඡ-මා	anumānapramāṇa
inhalation	dbugs rngub pa	ඉංගුජ-ඩුංගුජ-පා	śvāsa
inherent establishment	rang bzhin gyis grub pa	ස්වභෑඛ-ඩුංඝ-ගයිස-ගුබ-පා	svabhāvasiddhi
inherent existence/ inherent nature/ nature	rang bzhin	ස්වභෑඛ-	svabhāva
inherent production	rang bzhin gyis skye ba	ස්වභෑඛ-ඩුංඝ-ගයිස-ශ්‍රී-ඡා	
inherently	rang bzhin gyis	ස්වභෑඛ-ඩුංඝ-ගයිස-	svabhāvatas
inherently established	rang bzhin gyis grub pa	ස්වභෑඛ-ඩුංඝ-ගයිස-ගුබ-පා	svabhāvasiddha
Initial Buddha	thog ma'i sangs rgyas	තොග-මැයි-ඪංග්-රෝයා	
innate	lhan skyes	ල්හන-ශ්‍රී-ඡා	sahaja
inquiry	brtag pa	ඩ්‍රත්ග-පා	
instruction from experience	myong khrid	ෂුං-ක්‍රිං	
instruction/ preceptual instruction	gdams ngag	ඣං-ඡං	avavāda
integrally/ on their own part	rang chas su	ස්වභෑඛ-සු	
intellect	yid	ཡිද-	manas
intending an antidote	gnyen po la ldem por dgongs pa	ඣාටිප්‍රංෂ-ඩාංස-ඩෙම-පා	pratipakṣābhisaṃdhi
intending entry	gzhug pa la ldem por dgongs pa	ඣාටුංග-ඩාංස-ඩෙම-පා	avatāranābhisaṃdhi

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intending the characters	mtshan nyid la ldem por dgongs pa	མཚན་Nyid la ldem por dgongs pa	lakṣaṇābhisaṃdhi
intending translation	sbyor ba la ldem por dgongs pa/ bsgyur ba la ldem por dgongs pa	སྙྱོར་Ba la ldem por dgongs pa/ བྲ୍ଗ୍ྟୁର་Ba la ldem por dgongs pa	parināmābhisaṃdhi
intense application	gus sbyor	གླྙྡ	
intensity	ngar	ང	
intention food	sems pa'i zas	གླྷଣାପଦ୍ମିତ୍ୟ	manahsaṃcetanāhāra
intention/ attention/ intentionality/ will	sems pa	ଶିକ୍ଷାପଦ୍ମିତ୍ୟ	cetanā
intrigrally/ intrinsically	rang chas su	ରଙ୍ଗକ୍ଷାସୁ	
intermediate appearance/ betweenness	bar snang	ବର୍ଣ୍ଣନ୍ଦ	
intermediate state	bar do	ବର୍ଣ୍ଣଦ	antarābhāva
internal clarity	nang rab tu dvang ba	ନଂରବୁଦ୍ଧବୁଦ୍ଧି	adhyātmasamprasāda
interpretable meaning/ requires interpretation	drang ba'i don	ଦ୍ରଙ୍ଗବିଦ୍ଧି	neyārtha
interrupted engagement	bar du chad cing 'jug pa	ବର୍ଣ୍ଣକଦ୍ଚିନ୍ତ୍ୟବୁଦ୍ଧି	sacchidravāhana
intrinsic awareness	rig pa	ଶିଳ୍ପ	
intrinsic mind/ basic mind	sems nyid	ଶିକ୍ଷାତ୍ମିତ୍ୟ	
intrinsic production	ngo bo nyid kyis skye ba	ନୋବୋନ୍ୟିଦ୍କ୍ୟିଶ୍ୱେବା	
intrinsically aware emptiness	rig stong	ଶିଳ୍ପକ୍ଷେତ୍ର	
intrinsically aware pristine wisdom	rig pa ye shes	ଶିଳ୍ପଯୀଶ୍ୱେତ	

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intrinsically/ intergrally	rang chas su	ངང་ཆාසු	
introspection	shes bzhin	ཤེས་བඹින	samprajanya
investigation	rtog pa	རྩෂාප	vitarka
investigation	nye bar rtog pa	ཉིད་པར་རྩෂාප	upalakṣaṇā
involving a qualification	khyad por ltos pa	ਖਾਡ ਪੋਰ ਲਤੋਸ ਪਾ	
involving constructs	mtshan bcas	ਮਤਿਆਕਾਸ	samitta
I-self	nga bdag	ਨਗ ਬਦਾਗ	
isolate/ conceptually isolatable phenomenon	ldog pa	ਲਡਾਗ	vyatireka
its own-character [that is, unique character] does not exist	rang gi mtshan nyid yod pa ma yin	ངངී ਮਤਿਆਕਾਸਿਦਾਧਾਮਾਚੀਨ	
<b>J</b>			
Jaina	rgyal ba pa	ਰਾਗਿਲ ਬਾਪਾ	jaina
Jambudvīpa	'dzam gling	ਝੰਮੜੀਂ	jambudvīpa
jealousy	phrag dog	ਫਰਾਗ ਦਾਗ	irṣyā
jealousy	phrag dog	ਫਰਾਗ ਦਾਗ	irṣyā
Jo-nang-pa	jo nang pa	ਯੋ ਨਾਂਗ ਪਾ	
joy	dga' ba	ਡਾਗ ਬਾ	prīti
Joyous Land/ Joyous Place	dga' ldan	ਡਾਗ ਲਦਾਨ	tuṣita

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Joyous Place/ Joyous Land	dga' ldan	དྷୟ བ୍ଲୁସ	tuṣita
just imputed by conceptuality/ only imputed by conceptuality	rtoq pas btags tsam	རྩୋ ད୍ୱା མ୍ୱା ນ୍ୱା ສ୍ୱା ຕ୍ୱା	
just the mere absence of self and just the mere absence of inherent nature of compounded phenomena	'du byed rnams kyi bdag med pa tsam dang rang bzhin med pa tsam nyid	འ དୁ འ ཡେ ར୍ନା ອୀ ບ୍ଦା ມେ ປ ຕ୍ୱା ດ ລା ຮଂ ບ୍ଦି ມେ ປ ຕ୍ୱା	
<b>K</b>			
Ka-dam-pa	dk'a' gdams pa	ດ୍ୱା ດ ດମ୍ ປ	
Ka-gyu	bka' brgyud	ບ୍ୱା ດ ດ୍ ດ	
karmic obstruction	las sgrib	ལ୍ୱା ດ ຊ	karmāvaraṇa
Kham	khams	ຂାମ	
knower of all aspects	rnam mkhyen/ rnam pa thams cad mkhyen pa nyid	ର୍ନାମ ମକ୍ଷ୍ୟେନ / ର୍ନାମ ପା ଥାମ୍ କାଦ ମକ୍ଷ୍ୟେନ ପା ନ୍ୟିଦ	sarvākārajñāna/ sarvākārajñatā
knower of bases	gzhi shes	ଘାତି ଶେଷ	vastujñatā/ vastujñāna
knower of bases	gzhi shes	ଘାତି ଶେଷ	vastujñatā
knower of paths	lam shes	ଲାମ ଶେଷ	mārgajñatā
knower/ intrinsic awareness	rig pa	ରିଗ ପା	samvedana
knowing itself by itself	rang gis rang rig pa	ରଙ୍ଗ ଗିଶ ରଙ୍ଗ ରିଗ ପା	
knowing satisfaction	chog shes pa	ଚୋଗ ଶେଷ ପା	
knowledge	rig	ରିଗ	samvedana

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Knowledge-Bearer	rig 'dzin	ទිජයෝග්	
<b>L</b>		.	
lacking “normative” maleness	ma ning	མ་කීං	pañdaka
lama	bla ma	བුදා	guru
Land Without Combat	'thab bral	ཇෙවත්බල	yāma
languaged person	brda la byang ba'i skyes bu	བදාලා འං ບෑ ཤේස བු	
latter opponent/ second party/ opposing party/ other party	phyi rgol	ප්‍රික්චා	pūrva-pakṣa
laxity	bying ba	බිංභ	laya
laziness	le lo	ලේඛ	kausīdya
laziness of inadequacy/ laziness of low self-esteem	sgyid lugs pa'i le lo	ශ්‍රීද්‍යු පාස පැං ලේ ලො	
laziness of neutral activities	snyoms las kyi le lo	ශ්‍රීමාස පැං ලේ ලො	
laziness which is an attachment to bad activities	bya ba ngan zhen gyi le lo	ඩාස දක් ඕඟු පැං ලො	
leapover	thod rgal	ඩංංචා	
leap-over	thod rgal	ඩංංචා	
leapover absorptions	thod rgyal gyi snyoms 'jug	ඩංංචා ආශ්‍රී ඇංමා දෙමා	vyutkrāntakasamāpatti
leg of manifestation	rdzu 'phrul gyi rkang pa	ඩුංචු ආශ්‍රී රංචා	ṛddhipāda
leisure	dal ba	ඩැල බා	ksaṇa

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leisure and fortune	dal 'byor	དལ་འບ୍ୟେ	kṣaṇasampad
Lesser Vehicle	theṅ dman	ིତ୍ୱ དମନ	hīnayāna
lethargy	rmugs pa	ସ୍ତ୍ରେଶ୍ୱାର	styāna
lethargy and sleep	rmugs pa dang gnyid	ସ୍ତ୍ରେଶ୍ୱାର ཅଂଗ୍ନିଦ	styānamiddha
Lhasa	lha sa	རହ୍ସା	
liberation	thar pa	ସର୍ବା	vimokṣa
life-faculty	srog gi dbang po	ୱିଷ୍ଣୁ དବଙ୍ ପୋ	jivitendriya
limit of correctness/ limit of reality	yang dag mtha'	୍ୟାଙ୍କ ଦାଗ ମଥା	bhūtakoṭi
limited/ trifling	nyi tshe ba	ୱିକ୍ଷେପ	
Limitless Bliss	tshad med bde	କ୍ଷେତ୍ରିକ ମଦ୍ଦା	apramāṇaśuba
limitless consciousness	rnam shes mtha' yas	କ୍ଷେତ୍ରିକ ମଦ୍ଦା ଯାସ	vijñānānantya
Limitless Light	tshad med 'od	କ୍ଷେତ୍ରିକ ଲାତ୍ତା	apramāṇābhā
limitless space	nam mkha' mtha' yas	କ୍ଷେତ୍ରିକ ପାଦା ଯାସ	ākāśānantya
lineage	rigs	ୱିଶ୍ଵା	gotra
linguistic referentiality	brda byas pa	ସର୍ବାକ୍ଷରାତ୍ମକ	
linguistically established	sgra byung grags pa	ଆକ୍ଷରିତ ଶବ୍ଦାତ୍ମକ	
literal reading/ literal level	sgras zin	ଆକ୍ଷରିତ	

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literal/ literality	sgra ji bzhin pa	སྒྲ ജ བ ཚ ନ ୀ ୍ ପ ା	
Little Bliss	bde chung	བ ଦ ଚ ଞ ଂ	parīttaśuba
Little Light	'od chung	ଓ ଦ ଚ ଞ ଂ	parīttābhā
logic/ argumentation	rtog ge	ର୍ତୋ ଗେ	tarka
logical reasoning	'thad sgrub kyi rigs pa	୨ୱ ଥ ଦ ଶ୍ରୁ କ ଯ ି ରି ଗ ି ପ ା	upapattisādhanayukti
logic-epistemology/ valid cognition/ prime cognition	tshad ma	ତ୍ଶ ଦ ମା	pramāṇa
logician	rtog ge pa	ର୍ତୋ ଗେ ପା	
Lokāyata (Hedonist)	rgyang 'phan pa	ର୍ତ୍ତ ଯ ଅ ଫା ନ ପା	lokāyata
Lord of Love	dga' rab dbang phyug	ଦ୍ଗା ରା ବ ଙ ଫ୍ୟୁ ଗ	
Lord of Subduers	thub dbang	ତୁବ ବ ଙ	munīndra
loss	ma rnyed pa	ମା ର୍ନ୍ୟେ ପା	alābha
love	byams pa	ବ୍ୟାମ ପା	maitrī
love observing mere sentient beings	sems can tsam la dmigs pa'i byams pa	ସେ ମ୍ସ କା ନ ତ୍ସା ଲ ଦ୍ମିଗ ପା ଇ ବ୍ୟାମ ପା	*sattvālambanā maitri
love observing phenomena	chos la dmigs pa'i byams pa	କୋ ଲ ଦ୍ମିଗ ପା ଇ ବ୍ୟାମ ପା	*dharmālambanā maitri
love observing the unapprehendable	dmigs med la dmigs pa'i byams pa	ଦ୍ମିଗ ମେ ଲ ଦ୍ମିଗ ପା ଇ ବ୍ୟାମ ପା	*anālambanā maitri
luminous and knowing	gsal rig	ଗ୍ସାଲ ରିଗ	
<b>M</b>			

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Mādhyamika	dbu ma pa	དූමාප	mādhyamika
Mahāyāna	theṅ chen	ཐେଣ ཕେ	mahāyāna
Mahāyāna [altruistic] mind generation/ Great Vehicle [altruistic] mind generation	theṅ chen sems bskyed	ཐେଣ ສେମସ ད୍ୱେତ୍	mahāyānacittotpāda
main meaning taught	bstan don gtso bo	བ୍ୟାନ ག୍ରୁ ན ག୍ରୋ	
main mind	gtso sems	ସ୍ରୋ සେମସ	
main object found by conventional valid cognition	tha snyad pa'i tshad ma'i rnyed don gtso bo	ཊ མ୍ୟ ད མ ཉ མ ཉ ད ག ག ཉ	
main object of observation of purification	rnam dag gi dmigs pa'i gtso bo/ rnam dag dmigs pa'i gtso bo	୩ ད མ ཉ ད མ ཉ ད ག ཉ ད ག ཉ ད ག ཉ	
Majority School	phal chen sde pa	୩ ད མ ཉ ད མ ཉ	mahāsamghika
making one-pointed	rtse gcig tu byed pa	୩ ད མ ཉ ད མ ཉ	ekotīkaraṇa
mandala/ maṇḍala	dkyil 'khor	୩ ད མ ཉ	maṇḍala
manifest coarse affliction	nyon mongs rags pa mngon gyur ba	୩ ད མ ཉ ད མ ཉ ད མ ཉ	
Manifest Knowledge	chos mngon pa	୩ ད མ ཉ	abhidharma
manifest phenomenon	mngon gyur	୩ ད མ ཉ	abhimukhī
manifest/ dawn/ appear	shar ba	୩ ད	
manifestation	rnam 'gyur	୩ ད མ	
manifesting the manner/ putting on a show	tshul mdzad pa	୩ ད མ ཉ	

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manifestly constructs	mngon par 'du byed pa	མངོན་པར་འདུ་བྱେດ་པ	
manifold/ many/ plural	du ma	དྲୁସ	anekatva
many forms/ many synonyms/ many formats	rnam grangs du ma	ར୍ତ୍ନମ୍ ଗ୍ରଙ୍ଗ୍ସ ଦୁ ମା	
mark	mtshan ma	ମର୍କ୍ସା	nimitta
marvelous	rmad du byung ba	ର୍ମଦ୍ ଦୁ ବ୍ୟଂଗ ବା	adbhūta
master	slob dpon	ଶ୍ଲୋବ ଦ୍ପୋନ	
material phenomenon/ matter	bem po	ବେମ୍ ପୋ	kanthā
matrix-of-one-gone-thus	de bzhin gshegs pa'i snying po	ଦେ ବ୍ଜିନ୍ ଗ୍ରେଗ୍ ପାଇ ଶ୍ନ୍ୟିଙ୍ ପୋ	tathāgatagarbha
matrix-of-one-gone-to-bliss	bde gshegs snying po/ bde bar gshegs pa'i snying po	ବ୍ଦେ ଗ୍ରେଗ୍ ଶ୍ନ୍ୟିଙ୍ ପୋ / ବ୍ଦେ ବାର ଗ୍ରେଗ୍ ପାଇ ଶ୍ନ୍ୟିଙ୍ ପୋ	
matter	bem po	ବେମ୍ ପୋ	kanthā
meaning arrives at emptiness/ meaning involves emptiness	don stong nyid du 'gro ba	ଦୋନ୍ ସ୍ତଙ୍ଗ ନ୍ୟିଦ୍ ଦୁ ଗ୍ରୋ ବା	
meaning established through the pressure of reasoning	rigs pas 'phul gyis sgrub pa'i don	ରିଗ୍ ପାସ ଫୁଲ ଗ୍ୟିଶ ଗ୍ରୁବ ପାଇ ଦୋନ୍	
meaning expressed/ meaning communicated	brjod don	ବ୍ରଜ୍ଦ ଦୋନ୍	
meaning of the character-non-nature explicitly indicated on this occasion	skabs 'dir dngos su bstan pa'i mtshan nyid ngo bo nyid med pa'i don	ସ୍କାବସ ଦିର ଦଂଗୋ ସୁ ବ୍ଷଟାନ୍ ପାଇ ମତ୍ତଶାନ୍ ନ୍ୟିଦ୍ ନ୍ୟିଦ୍ ଗୋ ବୋ ନ୍ୟିଦ୍ ମେଦ ପାଇ ଦୋନ୍	
meaning of the literal reading	sgras zin gyi don	ସ୍କାରସ ଚିନ୍ ଗ୍ୟି ଦୋନ୍	
meaning/ fact/ object/ welfare/ purpose/ goal	don	ଦୋନ୍	artha

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meaning-generality/ generic image	don spyi	དོན་སྙི	arthasāmānya
meaning-isolate	don ldog	དོན་ལྷྡ	*artha-vyatireka
meaning-isolate	don ldog	དོན་ལྷྡ	
means of abandoning/ method of abandoning	spong ba'i thabs	སྩེང་པའི་ཐඡ	
means of questioning	dri ba zhu byed	ཉི་བ་ རୁ འ འ ཡ ད	
measure [that is, level] indicated by the words	tshig gis bstan tshod	བ୍ରେ གୀ བ୍ରୟ བ୍ରୟ བ୍ରୟ	
measure [that is, level] of meaning gotten at	don gyi thob tshod	ད ཉ དྷ ཕ བ୍ରୟ	
measure indicated	bstan tshod	བ୍ରୟ བ୍ରୟ	
meditating/ meditation	sgom pa	བ୍ରୋ ད	bhāvanā
meditative absorption	snyoms 'jug	བ୍ରୋ བ୍ରୋ	samāpatti
meditative absorption of cessation	'gog pa'i snyoms 'jug	བ୍ରୋ བ୍ରୋ བ୍ରୋ བ୍ରୋ	nirodhasamāpatti
meditative absorption of cessation	'gog pa'i snyoms 'jug	བ୍ରୋ བ୍ରୋ བ୍ରୋ བ୍ରୋ	nirodhasamāpatti
meditative equipoise	mnyam bzhag	བ୍ରୋ བ୍ରୋ	samāhita
meditative equipoise with appearance	mnyam bzhag snang bcas	བ୍ରୋ བ୍ରୋ བ୍ରୋ བ୍ରୋ	
meditative equipoise without appearance	mnyam bzhag snang med	བ୍ରୋ བ୍ରୋ བ୍ରୋ བ୍ରୋ	
meditative stabilization	ting nge 'dzin	ཚ ད ད ད	samādhi
meditative stabilization of counting	grangs pa'i ting nge 'dzin	བ୍ରୋ བ୍ରୋ ཚ ད ད	

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meditative stabilization of the ninth mind of the Desire Realm	'dod sems dgu pa'i ting nge 'dzin	བྲଦ୍-ସିମ୍-ନ୍ୟୁ-ଶେତ୍-ତ୍ୱି-ର୍-ଦେ-ନ୍ୱେତ୍-	
Meditator [Nihilist]	snyoms 'jug pa	ସ୍ନ୍ୟୋ-ମ୍-ଜୁଗ-ପା	
mental abiding	sems gnas	ସିମ୍-ନ୍ୟୁ-ଶ	cittasthiti
mental basis	sems rten	ସିମ୍-ନ୍ୟୁ-ତ୍ୱି-ତ୍ୱି-	
mental bliss	yid bde	ୟିଦ୍-ବ୍ଦ୍-ଦ୍	saumanasya
mental body	yid lus	ୟିଦ୍-ଲୁସ	
mental consciousness	yid kyi shes pa	ୟିଦ୍-କ୍ଷୀ-ଶେ-ଶ	
mental consciousness	yid kyi rnam shes/ yid kyi rnam par shes pa	ୟିଦ୍-କ୍ଷୀ-ର୍ନାମ-ଶେଶା/ ୟିଦ୍-କ୍ଷୀ-ର୍ନାମ-ପର-ଶେଶା	manovijñāna
mental contemplation	yid la byed pa	ୟିଦ୍-ଲା-ବ୍ୟେଦ-ପା	manaskāra
mental contemplation arisen from belief	mos pa las byung ba'i yid byed	ମୋ-ପା-ଲା-ବ୍ୟୁଂ-ବା'-ଯିଦ୍-ବ୍ୟେଦ	adhimokṣikamanaskāra
mental contemplation of a beginner at purifying afflictions	nyon mongs rnam par sbyong ba'i las dang po pa'i yid byed	ନ୍ୟୋ-ମଙ୍ଗ୍-ର୍ନାମ-ପର-ସ୍ବ୍ୟଂ-ବା'-ଲା-ଦଙ୍ଗ-ପୋ-ପା'-ଯିଦ୍-ବ୍ୟେଦ	kleśaviśuddhyādikarmikamanaskāra
mental contemplation of a mere beginner	las dang po pa tsam gyi yid byed	ଲା-ଦଙ୍ଗ-ପୋ-ପା-ତ୍ସାମ-ଗ୍ୟି-ଯିଦ୍-ବ୍ୟେଦ	
mental contemplation of analysis	dpyod pa yid byed	ଦ୍ୱ୍ୟୋ-ଦ୍ୱ୍ୟୋ-ପା-ଯିଦ୍-ବ୍ୟେଦ	mīmāṃsāmanaskāra
mental contemplation of final training	sbyor mtha'i yid byed	ସ୍ବ୍ୟା-ମଥ୍-ବା'-ଯିଦ୍-ବ୍ୟେଦ	prayoganiṣṭhamanaskāra
mental contemplation of individual investigation	so sor rtog pa yid la byed pa	ସୋ-ସୋ-ର୍ତୋ-ଗ୍-ପା-ଯିଦ୍-ଲା-ବ୍ୟେଦ-ପା	
mental contemplation of individual knowledge of the character	mtshan nyid so sor rig pa'i yid byed	ମତ୍ସନ୍-ନ୍ୟିଦ୍-ସୋ-ସୋ-ରିଗ୍-ପା'-ଯିଦ୍-ବ୍ୟେଦ	lakṣaṇapratisamvedī- manaskāra

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mental contemplation of joy-withdrawal	dga' ba sdud pa'i yid byed	དྷ བ ສ ད ད ປ ໃ ຍ ດ ບ ຍ ດ ບ ຕ	ratisaṃgrāhaka-manaskāra
mental contemplation of thorough isolation	rab tu dben pa'i yid byed	ར ທ ຕ ດ ບ ດ ປ ໃ ຍ ດ ບ ຕ	prāvivekyamanaskāra
mental contemplation of thorough knowledge of the character	mtshan nyid rab tu rig pa'i yid byed	མ ທ ສ ນ ນ ອ ຕ ດ ບ ດ ຮ ທ ຢ ປ ໃ ຍ ດ ບ ຕ	
mental contemplation that is the fruit of final training	sbyor ba mtha'i 'bras bu yid byed	ສ ບ ອ ບ ມ ທ ອ ຊ ບ ດ ບ ດ ບ ຕ	prayoganiṣṭaphala-manaskāra
mental continuum weighty with good qualities of scripture and realization	rgyud lung rtogs kyi yon tan gyis lci ba	ར ທ ດ ລ ຏ ຮ ຕ ກ ອ ຍ ຕ ພ ຕ ຕ ດ ບ	
mental conventionalities	shes pa'i kun rdzob	ཤ ວ ດ ບ ດ ບ ດ ບ ດ ບ	
mental discomfort	yid mi bde	ཡ ດ ບ ດ ບ	daurmanasya
mental dormancy	yid la nyal	ཡ ດ ບ ດ ບ	
mental engagement	yid la byed pa	ཡ ດ ບ ດ ບ	manaskāra
mental engagement/ taking to mind	yid la byed pa	ཡ ດ ບ ດ ບ	manaskāra
mental factor	sems byung	ག ສ ຟ ດ ບ	caitta
mental image	don spyi	ད ຮ ສ ໃ	arthasāmānya
mental nourishment	yid kyi zas	ཡ ດ ບ ດ ບ	
mental pleasure	yid bde	ཡ ດ ບ ດ	saumanasya
mentality	yid	ཡ ດ	
merchant class	rje'u rigs	ར ຈ ຑ ດ ບ	vaiśya
mere absorption of an actual first concentration	bsam gtan dang po'i dngos gzhi'i snyoms 'jug tsam po ba	བ ສ ມ ດ ທ ດ ດ ບ ດ ປ ດ ບ ດ ບ ດ ບ ດ ບ	

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mere cognition	rnam rig tsam	ទំនាក់ទំនាក់សារា	vijñaptimātra
merit/ meritorious	bsod nams	ធម៌សិក្សា	punya
messenger of an evil devil	ngan bdud kyi pho nya	នៅស្ថុស្ទីរឹងត្រូវ	
metaphoric clear light	dpe'i 'od gsal	ធម៌ពិតិភាពសារា	
metaphoric pristine wisdom	dpe'i ye shes	ធម៌ពិតិភាពសារា	
method	thabs	ឧបនា	upāya
Middle Way Autonomy School	dbu ma rang rgyud pa	ជួយមិនធម៌ត្រូវ	svātantrika-mādhyamika
Middle Way Consequence School	dbu ma thal 'gyur pa	ជួយមិនធម៌ត្រូវ	prāsaṅgikamādhyamika
Middle Way School	dbu ma pa	ជួយមិនធម៌	mādhyamika
middling of the great	chen po'i 'bring	កែតុងជួយអ្នកឈប់	adhimātramadhya
middling of the middling	'bring gi 'bring	កែតុងជួយអ្នកឈប់	madhyamadhya
middling of the small	chung ngu'i 'bring	កែតុងជួយអ្នកឈប់	mṛḍumadhya
middling/ medium	'bring	កែតុង	madhya
Mīmāṃsā/ Analyzers/ Ritualists	dpyod pa ba	ជួយបាបា	mīmāṃsā
mind	sems	សិក្សា	citta
mind of enlightenment	byang chub kyi sems	សិក្សាថ្មីសិក្សា	bodhicitta
mind-basis-of-all	kun gzhi rnam par shes pa/ kun gzhi rnam shes	សិក្សាថ្មីសិក្សាថ្មីសិក្សា សិក្សាថ្មីសិក្សា	ālayavijñāna

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mind-basis-of-all	kun gzhi rnam par shes pa/ kun gzhi rnam shes	ཀੁਨ་გྲି ຮྣମ පର ଶେସ ପା/ ກୁନ ଗྲି ຮྣମ ଶେସ	ālayavijñāna
mindful establishment	dran pa nye bar bzhag pa	ດྰନ ପା ନ୍ୟେ ବର ବ୍ଜାଗ ପା	smṛtyupasthāna
mindfulness	dran pa	ດྰନ ପା	smṛti
Mind-Only School	sems tsam pa	ສେମସା ତ୍ସା ପା	cittamātra
mind-vajra	sems kyi rdo rje	ସେମସା କ୍ୟି ର୍ଦୋ ର୍ଜେ	
misapprehension of a view as supreme	lta ba mchog 'dzin	ଲ୍ତା ବା ମ୍ଚୋଗ ଦ୍ଜିନ	dṛśtiparāmarśa
misconception/ wrong conception	log rtog	ଘୋର୍ତ୍ତା	
miserliness	ser sna	ସେର ସ୍ନା	mātsarya
mode	ji lta ba	ଜିଲ୍ତା ବା	
mode	tshul	ତ୍ସୁଲ	rūpa
mode of being	yin lugs	ୟିନ ଲୁଗ୍	
mode of production	skyed tshul	ସ୍କ୍ୟେଦ ତ୍ସୁଲ	
mode of statement	'god tshul	ଘୋର୍ତ୍ତା ତ୍ସୁଲ	
mode of subsistence	gnas lugs	ଗ୍ନାସ ଲୁଗ୍	
mode of superimposition of the self of phenomena on other-powered natures	gzhan dbang la chos bdag sgro btags pa'i sgro 'dogs tshul	ଘଞ୍ଚା ଦଙ୍ଗ ଲା ଚୋ ବ୍ଦାଗ ସ୍ଗ୍ରୋ ବ୍ତାଗ୍ସ ପା'ଇ ସ୍ଗ୍ରୋ ଦ୍ଗୁନ୍ତା ତ୍ସୁଲ	
momentary	skad cig ma	ଶ୍ଵାଦ ତ୍ୱୀମା	kṣanika
momentary training	skad cig ma'i sbyor ba	ଶ୍ଵାଦ ତ୍ୱୀମା'ଇ ଷ୍ଵେତ୍ରବା	kṣanikaprayoga

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monastic discipline	vinaya	វិនាយា	'dul ba
monastic textbook	yig cha	ཡិចាគ់	
monk	dge slong	ទស្សន៍	bhikṣu
more difficult in dependence upon the sūtra's mode of teaching to generate such a qualm with respect to imputational natures	mdo des bstan tshul la brten nas kun btags la de 'dra'i dogs pa skyed dka' ba	សំខាន់សម្រាប់ពេលវេលាដូចជាការងារដែលបានរៀបចំឡើង	
morsels of food/ morsel food	kham gyi zas	ធម្មិន	kavaḍamkāra-āhāra
mother	yum	ឃុំ	mātṛ
mount	bzhon pa	ធម្មិន	
Mrgāramata	ri dags 'dzin gyi ma	ឯិជាសាធិធី	mrgāramata
mundane path	'jig rten pa'i lam	ឯិជាក្រុងពិភ័ណ៌	laukikamārga
mutable blissful feeling	tshor bde 'gyur ba can	កំសាច់ស្មោគសាច់	
mutual exclusion	phan tshun spang 'gal	ធម្មិនស្មោគ	*anyonya-parihāra
mutually exclusive	'gal ba	ធម្មិន	virodha
N			
nāga/ dragon/ snake	klu	គ្រួង	nāga
Naiyāyika/ Logicians	rig pa can pa	តិចាសាផន្លាស	naiyāyika
naked instruction	dmar khrid	ធម្មស្ថិត	
name	ming	ឈើ	nāma

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name and form	ming gzugs	མེད་གྱུགས	nāmarūpa
name basis	ming gzhi	མེດ་གྱି	
natural emptiness	rang bzhin gyis stong pa nyid	ང་བ୍ରିତ୍ୟଶ୍ଵରପତିନି	
natural lineage	rang bzhin gnas rigs	ང་ବ୍ରିତ୍ୟଶ୍ଵରସ୍ମୀତଃ	
natural mandala	rang bzhin gyi dkyil 'khor	ଓନ୍ଧୁରୀତ୍ୟଶ୍ଵରବର୍ତ୍ତ	
natural mind of clear light	rang bzhin 'od gsal ba'i sems	ଓନ୍ଧୁରୀତ୍ୟଶ୍ଵରବ୍ସଦେଶମନ୍ଦ	
natural path	rang lam	ଓନ୍ଧୁରୀ	
natural sign	rang rtags	ଓନ୍ଧୁରୀତଃ	
naturally flowing noumenon	rang bzhin bab kyi chos nyid	ଓନ୍ଧୁରୀତ୍ୟଶ୍ଵରକ୍ଷୁତିନି	
naturally luminous self-arisen pristine wisdom	rang byung gi ye shes rang bzhin gyis 'od gsal ba	ଓନ୍ଧୁରୀତ୍ୟଶ୍ଵରପତିନିଶ୍ଵରପତିନି	
nature body	ngo bo nyid sku	ନ୍ଯୋଦ୍ଧିନ୍ଦ୍ରିୟ	svabhāvikakāya
nature contradictory with a cause	rgyu dang 'gal pa'i rang bzhin	କ୍ଷୁଦ୍ରତ୍ୟଶ୍ଵରବ୍ସଦେଶମନ୍ଦ	*hetu-viruddha-svabhāva
nature contradictory with a pervader	khyab byed dang 'gal ba'i rang bzhin	କ୍ୟାପକାତ୍ୟଶ୍ଵରବ୍ସଦେଶମନ୍ଦ	*vyāpaka-viruddha-svabhāva
nature of self in phenomena	chos rnams kyi bdag gi ngo bo	କ୍ଷୁଦ୍ରତ୍ୟଶ୍ଵରପତିନି	
nature sign	rang bzhin gyi rtags	ଓନ୍ଧୁରୀତ୍ୟଶ୍ଵରତଃ	svabhāva-hetu
nature truth body	ngo bo nyid sku	ନ୍ଯୋଦ୍ଧିନ୍ଦ୍ରିୟ	svabhāvikakāya
nature/ inherent existence/ inherent nature	rang bzhin/ ngo bo nyid	ଓନ୍ଧୁରୀ ନ୍ଯୋଦ୍ଧିନ୍ଦ୍ରିୟ	svabhāva

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natureless in terms of character/ character-non-nature	mtshan nyid ngo bo nyid med pa	མཚན་Nyid་ngo bo nyid med pa	
natureless/ naturelessness/ non-nature	ngo bo nyid med pa	ngo bo nyid med pa	niḥsvabhāvatā
negandum/ object of negation	dgag bya	དྗଗ འྙྷ	pratiṣedhya
negation/ negative/ negative phenomenon	dgag pa	དྗଗ ප	pratiṣedha
neither pleasure nor suffering	sdug bsngal ma yin bde ba yang ma yin	སྲୁଗ ພ୍ଯାନ ພ୍ଯାତ ມେ ບ ພ୍ଯାଦ ພ୍ଯାତ	aduhkhāsukha
neuter/ neuter person	za ma	ཇା ම	śaṇḍha
neutral	lung du ma bstan pa	ଓଁନ୍ଦ୍ରିୟ ବସ୍ତାନ୍ତା	avyākṛta
neutral feeling	btang snyoms	ନ୍ତର୍ମୁଖୀତା	upekṣā
neutral feeling	tshor ba btang snyoms	କ୍ରେତାନ୍ତର୍ମୁଖୀତା	*upekṣāvedanā
neutral feeling	sdug bsngal ma yin bde ba yang ma yin	ସ୍ଵାଧେନାତ୍ମକ ପ୍ରିୟ ନ୍ତର୍ମୁଖୀତା	aduhkhāsukhavedanā
Never Returner	phyir mi 'ong	ଅନ୍ତିମୀନ୍ଦ୍ରିୟ	anāgāmin
nine mental abidings	sems gnas dgu/ sems gnas pa rnam pa dgu	ସିମ୍ବାନ୍ତାନ୍ତା ସିମ୍ବାନ୍ତାନ୍ତାକ୍ରମାନ୍ତାନ୍ତା	navākārā cittasthiti/ navākārācittasthiti
ninth mind of the Desire Realm	'dod sems dgu pa	ନ୍ତର୍ମୁଖୀତାନ୍ତାନ୍ତା	
Nirgrantha/ Unclothed	gcer bu pa	ନିରଗ୍ରନ୍ଥାନ	nirgrantha
nirvāṇa	mya ngan las 'das pa	ନିରବ୍ରାନ୍ତାନ	nirvāṇa
no sensible way for such a qualm to occur with respect to imputational natures since they are not truly established	kun btags bden med yin pas de 'dra'i dogs pa skye don med	ନୁହିବାନ୍ତାନ ନିରାପଦିତାନ୍ତାନ ନୁହିବାନ୍ତାନ ନୁହିବାନ୍ତାନ	

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non-abiding nirvāṇa	mi gnas pa'i myang 'das	མී'ං ཉ ພ ພ ປ ພ ພ	apratiṣṭhit Nirvāṇa
non-abiding nirvāṇa	mi gnas pa'i mya ngan las 'das pa	མී'ං ཉ ພ ພ ພ ພ ພ ພ	apratiṣṭhan Nirvāṇa
non-affirming negation/ non-affirming negative/ nonaffirming negative phenomenon	med dgag	མ ໃ ດ ດ ດ	prasajya-pratiṣedha
non-analytical image	rnam par mi rtog pa'i gzugs brnyan	ද ດ ດ ດ ດ ດ ດ ດ	nirvikalpa-pratibimba
non-application	'du mi byed pa	ද ດ ດ ດ	anabhisamskāra
non-associated compositional factor	ldan min 'du byed	ද ດ ດ ດ ດ	viprayuktasamskāra
Non-Buddhist/ Outsider	phyi rol pa	හ ດ ດ	
non-conceptual exalted wisdom	rnam par mi rtog pa'i ye shes	ද ດ ດ ດ ດ ດ ດ	
non-conceptuality	rnam par mi rtog pa	ද ດ ດ ດ	
nondiscrimination	'du shes me pa	ද ດ ດ ດ	asamjnā
nondisturbed effort	mi 'thugs pa'i brtson grus	ມ ດ ດ ດ ດ ດ	
nonembarrassment	khrel med	හ ດ ດ	anapatrāpya
nonerroneous thoroughly established nature and immutable thoroughly established nature	phyin ci ma log pa'i yongs grub dang 'gyur med yongs grub	හ ດ ດ ດ ດ ດ ດ ດ ດ	
nonestablished reason	ma grub pa'i gtan tshigs	ມ ດ ດ ດ ດ	asiddha-hetu
nonestablishment by the force of its own measure of subsistence	rang gi gnas tshod kyi dbang gis ma grub pa	ང ດ ດ ດ ດ ດ ດ ດ ດ	
nonestablishment by way of its own character as a referent of a conceptual consciousness apprehending it	rang 'dzin rtog pa'i zhen gzhir rang gi mtshan nyid kyis ma grub pa	ང ດ ດ ດ ດ ດ ດ ດ ດ ດ	

ENGLISH	TIBETAN IN WYLIE TRANSLITERATION	TIBETAN	SANSKRIT
nonestablishment by way of its own character as a referent of a term expressing it	rang zhes rjod pa'i sgras jug pa'i jug gzhir rang gi mtshan nyid kyis ma grub pa	རང་ဇେས་རྒୋດ་པ་འି ས୍ଗରସ་ଜୁଗ୍ ପା'ି ଜୁଗ୍ ଗ୍ରୁହି ରଙ୍ ଗି ମତ୍ତଶନ୍ ନ୍ୟିଦ୍ କ୍ୟିସ୍ ମା ଗ୍ରୁବ୍ ପା	
non-establishment—of factors imputed in the manner of entity and attribute—by way of their own character	ngo bo dang khyad par la kun brtags pa'i kun brtags de rang gi mtshan nyid kyis ma grub pa	ངୋ ବୋ ଡଙ୍ ଖ୍ୟାଦ୍ ପାର୍ ଲା କୁନ୍ ବ୍ରତ୍ଗ୍ସ ପା'ି କୁନ୍ ବ୍ରତ୍ଗ୍ସ ଦେ ରଙ୍ ଗି ମତ୍ତଶନ୍ ନ୍ୟିଦ୍ କ୍ୟିସ୍ ମା ଗ୍ରୁବ୍ ପା	
nonexistence of a permanent, unitary, and independent self	rtag gcig rang dbang can kyi bdag med	ର୍ତ୍ତା ଗ୍ଚିଗ୍ ରଙ୍ ଦବଂ କାନ୍ କ୍ୟି ବ୍ଦାଗ୍ ମେଦ୍	
nonexistence of pot	bum pa med pa	ବୁମ୍ ପା ମେଦ୍ ପା	
nonexistent	med pa	ମେଦ୍ ପା	asat
nonexistent imputational nature	med rgyu'i kun btags	ମେଦ୍ ର୍ଗ୍ୟୁ'ି କୁନ୍ ବ୍ତାଗ୍ସ	
nonforgetfulness	mi brjed pa	ମୀ ବ୍ରଜେଦ୍ ପା	
nonloss	mi bskyud pa	ମୀ ବ୍ସକ୍ୟୁଦ୍ ପା	asampramośatā
nonnature ultimately/ ultimately natureless	don dam par ngo bo nyid med pa	ଦୋନ୍ ଦାମ୍ ପାର୍ ନ୍ଗୋ ବୋ ନ୍ୟିଦ୍ ମେଦ୍ ପା	
nonnature/ naturelessness	ngo bo nyid med pa	ନ୍ଗୋ ବୋ ନ୍ୟିଦ୍ ମେଦ୍ ପା	nihsvabhāva
non-non-pot	bum pa ma yin pa ma yin pa	ବୁମ୍ ପା ମା ଯିନ୍ ପା ମା ଯିନ୍ ପା	
nonobservation of a cause	rgyu ma dmigs pa	ର୍ଗ୍ୟୁ ମା ଦମିଗ୍ ପା	kāraṇa-anupalabdhi
nonobservation of a direct effect	dngos 'bras ma dmigs pa	ଦଙ୍ଗୋସ୍ ବ୍ରାସ୍ ମା ଦମିଗ୍ ପା	*sākṣat-kārya-anupalabdhi
nonobservation of a nature	rang bzhin ma dmigs pa	ରଙ୍ ବ୍ଜିନ୍ ମା ଦମିଗ୍ ପା	svabhāva-anupalabdhi
nonobservation of a pervader	khyab byed ma dmigs pa	ଖ୍ୟାବ୍ ବ୍ୟେଦ୍ ମା ଦମିଗ୍ ପା	vyāpaka-anupalabdhi
nonobservation of an effect	'bras ma dmigs pa	ବ୍ରାସ୍ ମା ଦମିଗ୍ ପା	kārya-anupalabdhi

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nonobservation sign	ma dmigs pa'i rtags	མ་ດም්ජ පා' රත්ග	anupalabdhi-hetu
nonobservation sign of the nonappearing	mi snang ba ma dmigs pa'i rtags	ມි සන්ග බා ມා දමිග පා' රත්ග	*apratibhāsa-anupalabdhi
nonobservation sign of the suitable to appear	snang rung ma dmigs pa'i rtags	ෂන්ග රුං මා දමිග පා' රත්ග	
non-pot	bum pa ma yin pa	ඩුම බා මා යින පා	
nonreligious	chos min	ཆෝස මීන	
Nonreturner	phyir mi 'ong	ශුර්සීංච	anāgāmin
nonrevelatory form	rnam par rig byed ma yin pa'i gzugs	ර්නම පර රිග බයේ මා යින පා' ගුංග්	avijñaptirūpa
non-shame	ngo tsha med pa	ංග ඕංච	āhrikyā
non-virtue/ non-virtuous	mi dge ba	මි දංග	akuśala
not abiding together	lhan cig mi gnas 'gal	ල්හන සිග මි ග්නස ගෘල	*sahāna-vasthā-virodha
not by themselves	bdag nyid kyis ma yin pa	බදා නියිද කිස මා යින පා	na svatas
not established as the entity of mind	sems kyi bdag nyid du ma grub pa	සේමස් ක්‍රියා නියිද දු මා ගුබ පා	
not existent in conventional terms	tha snyad du med pa	ථා ස්නයා දු මේද පා	
Not Great	mi che ba	මි කේ බා	avṛ̥ha
not having many activities/ having thoroughly abandoned the busy-ness of many activities	bya ba mang po'i 'du 'dzi yong su spang ba	බා බා මංග පැ' දු ද්ං යංග සු පංග බා	
Not Low	'og min	අෝ මින	akaniṣṭha
not subsistent by way of its own character/ is not subsistent by way of its own character	rang gi mtshan nyid kyis rnam par gnas pa ni ma yin pa	රං ගි ම්ත්සන නියිද කිස ර්නම පර ග්නස පා නි මා යින පා	svalakṣaṇena avyavasthitam

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not subsisting by way of their own character/ is not subsistent by way of its own character	rang gi mtshan nyid gyis gnas pa ma yin	ང་ສྐରକ୍ଷିତ୍ସ୍ଵିଶାଶବ୍ଦାମାଯିନ୍	
not taught on the literal rendering / not indicated in the literal rendering	sgras zin la ma bstan	ସ୍ଫୁର୍ତ୍ତିଚିତ୍ରପାଦନ୍ତ	
nothingness	ci yang med	ତୈୟିଦିତ୍	akimcanya
not-unable	mi lcog med	ଶୀଘ୍ରମାଯିନ୍	anāgamya
noumenal fundamental mind	chos nyid gnyug ma'i sems	କ୍ଷେତ୍ରମାତ୍ରାମରିଷିତଃ	
noumenal mind	chos nyid kyi sems	କ୍ଷେତ୍ରମାତ୍ରିଷିତଃ	
noumenal mode of subsistence	chos nyid kyi gnas lugs	କ୍ଷେତ୍ରମାତ୍ରିଷବ୍ଧାଭୂତଃ	
noumenal thusness	chos nyid de bzhin nyid	କ୍ଷେତ୍ରଦିଷତିତ୍ତିତ୍	
noumenon/ real nature/ final nature	chos nyid	କ୍ଷେତ୍ରଂ	dharmaṭā
nourishment of consciousness	rnam shes kyi zas	ଜ୍ଞାନାପ୍ରିୟଃ	vijnānāhāra
nourishment of intention	sems pa'i zas	ଶିକ୍ଷାପ୍ରିୟଃ	manahsamcetanāhāra
novice	dge tshul	ନୋଟ୍ର୍ଯୁଲ୍	śramaṇera
number of chapters	le'u gzhung tshad	ଲେ'ୱ ଗ୍ରୂଣ୍ଡ ତ୍ଶାଦ	
Nying-ma	rnying ma	ନ୍ୟିଙ୍ ମା	
O			
object	yul/ don	ୟୁଲ୍ ଦନ୍	viṣaya/ artha
object appearing in the aspect of dualistic appearance	yul de gnyis snang gi rnam par 'char ba	ୟୁଲ୍ ଦେ ଗ୍ନ୍ୟିଶ ସ୍ନାଙ୍ ଗି ରନ୍ମ ପର ଚାର ବା	

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object found by a reasoning consciousness analyzing the ultimate	don dam dpyod pa'i rigs shes kyis rnyed don	དୋ དାମ དପ୍ୟୋ ପା'ି ରିଗ୍ ଶେ କ୍ୟିସ ରନ୍ୟେ ଦୋ	
object of abandonment	spang bya	ସ୍ପାଂ ବ୍ୟା	prahātavya
object of activity	spyod yul	ସ୍ପ୍ୟୋ ଯୁଲ	gocaram
object of activity of conceptuality	rnam par rtog pa'i spyod yul	ରନ୍ମ ପର ର୍ତୋ ପା'ି ସ୍ପ୍ୟୋ ଯୁଲ	vikalpagocara
object of apprehension	gzung bya/ bzung bya	ଗ୍ରୁଂ ବ୍ୟା / ବ୍ରୁଂ ବ୍ୟା	
object of comprehension	gzhal bya	ଗ୍ରେହ୍ଣ ବ୍ୟା	prameya
object of conceptuality/ object of thought	rtog yul	ର୍ତୋ ଯୁଲ	*kalpanā-viṣaya
object of engagement	'jug yul	ଜ୍ୱାଗ୍ରୁଣ୍ଣ ଯୁଲ	pravṛttivিষaya
object of expression/ subject matter/ topic expressed	brjod bya	ବ୍ରୁଜ୍ବୁଦ୍ଧ ବ୍ୟା	
object of indication/ object indicated/ object taught	bstan bya	ବ୍ରୁଣ୍ଡୁନ୍ଦ ବ୍ୟା	
object of knowledge	shes bya	ଶେସ ବ୍ୟା	jñeya
object of negation/ negandum	dgag bya	ଦ୍ଗାଗ ବ୍ୟା	pratiṣedhya
object of observation	dmigs pa	ଦ୍ଵିଷ୍ଠାପା	ālambana
object of observation by a path of purification	rnam dag lam gyi dmigs pa/ rnam dag lam gyi dmigs yul	ରନ୍ମ ଦାଗ ଲାମ ଗ୍ଯି ଦ୍ଵିଷ୍ଠାପା / ରନ୍ମ ଦାଗ ଲାମ ଗ୍ଯି ଦ୍ଵିଷ୍ଠାପା ଯୁଲ	
object of observation for [developing] skill	mkhas pa'i dmigs pa/ mkhas par byed pa'i dmigs pa	ମକ୍ଷା ପା'ି ଦ୍ଵିଷ୍ଠାପା / ମକ୍ଷା ପର ବ୍ୟେଦ ପା'ି ଦ୍ଵିଷ୍ଠାପା	kauśalyālambana
object of observation for [developing] skill	mkhas pa'i dmigs pa/ mkhas par byed pa'i dmigs pa	ମକ୍ଷା ପର ବ୍ୟେଦ ଦ୍ଵିଷ୍ଠାପା / ମକ୍ଷା ପର ବ୍ୟେଦ ପା'ି ଦ୍ଵିଷ୍ଠାପା	kauśalyālambana

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object of observation for purifying afflictions/ object of observation for purifying afflictive emotions	nyon mongs rnam sbyong gi dmigs pa	ន්යෙ ມං ຕු ຮນ ສං ບං ກි ດී ປ	kleśaviśodanaālambana
object of observation for purifying afflictive emotions	nyon mongs rnam sbyong gi dmigs pa	ន්යෙ ມං ຕු ຮන ສං ບං ກි ດී ປ	kleśaviśodanālambana
object of observation for purifying behavior	spyad pa rnam sbyong gi dmigs pa	ෂ්ප ප රන ສං ບං ກි ດී ປ	caritaviśodanālambana
object of observation of purification	rnam par dag pa'i dmigs pa	රන පර දග ප ඩ ດී ປ	viśuddhālambana
object of relation	'brel yul	බ් එල යුල	*sambandha-viṣaya
object of the highest [wisdom]	dam pa'i don	දම ප ඩ ඩ ම	paramasya artha
object of the mode of apprehension	'dzin stangs kyi yul	ධිං සං කි යුල	
object of the ultimate	dam pa'i don	දම ප ඩ ඩ ම	paramasyārtha
object pervaded	khyab bya	හ් ත් බ් යා	vyāpya
object that appears	snang ba'i yul	ෂං බ ඩ යුල	
object that is the conceived object of a conceptual consciousness	rtog pa'i zhen yul yin pa'i don	ර් තො ප ඩ ඊ ජෙන යුල යින ප ඩ ඩ ම	
object that is the referent of a conceptual consciousness	rtog pa'i zhen gzhi yin pa'i don	ර් තො ප ඩ ඊ ග් ඖ යින ප ඩ ඩ ම	
object to be inferred	rjes su dpag bya	ජේ සු දප යා	anumeya
object, practice, and attainment thoroughly established natures	don dang sgrub pa dang thob pa yongs grub	ද ණ ද සු ප අ න ත බ ප ය ය ග බ	
objective establishment/ establishment from within the object	yul steng nas grub pa	යුල සේ න ප ග බ	
object-of-observation condition	dmigs rkyen	දී එ ප ඩ	ālambanapratyaya

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object-of-observation support	dmigs rten	དླྷୟଶାସ୍ତ୍ର	
objects of observation for purifying behavior	spyad pa rnam sbyong gi dmigs pa	ସ୍ମୃଦ୍ୱାକ୍ଷର୍ଣ୍ଣଶୀଦླ୍ୱିଷାଧ	caritaviśodanaālambana
obscuration	gti mug	ଶନ୍ତିଶୂନ୍ଗ	moha
obscurational truth/ conventional truth	kun rdzob bden pa	ସ୍ମୃଦ୍ୱିଷାଧନ୍ତିର୍ଥ	samvṛtisatya
observation of the disintegration of the aggregates	phung po'i 'jig pa dmigs pa	ସ୍ମୃଦ୍ୱିଷିଦ୍ୱିଷାଧନ୍ତିଶାଧ	skandha-vināśopalambha
observation of the production of the aggregates	phung po'i skye ba dmigs pa	ସ୍ମୃଦ୍ୱିଷିଦ୍ୱିଷାଧନ୍ତିଶାଧ	skandhotpādopalambha
observation of the signs of the aggregates	phung po'i mtshan ma dmigs pa	ସ୍ମୃଦ୍ୱିଷିମକ୍ଷାପାଦ୍ୱିଷାଧ	skandhanimittopalambha
observed-object condition	dmigs rkyen	ଦ୍ୱିଷାଧାତ୍ମିତ୍ର	ālaṁbanapratyaya
observed-object condition	dmigs rkyen	ଦ୍ୱିଷାଧାତ୍ମିତ୍ର	ālambanapratyaya
observing the fruit	'bras bu la dmigs pa	ଫ୍ରଣ୍ଟାଫ୍ରଣ୍ଟାଦ୍ୱିଷାଧ	
observing the limits of phenomena	dngos po'i mtha' la dmigs pa	ଫ୍ରଣ୍ଟାଫ୍ରଣ୍ଟାବାଦ୍ୱିଷାଧ	vastvantālambana
obstruction	sgrib pa	ଅନ୍ତିମ	āvaraṇa
obstructions to liberation	nyon mongs pa'i sgrib pa	କ୍ଲେଶମନ୍ତରାଧାନ୍ତିମ	kleśāvaraṇa
obstructions to omniscience	shes sgrib	ଜ୍ଞାନାଧାନ୍ତିମ	jñeyāvaraṇa
obstructive	sra/ sra ba	ଅ ଅନ୍ତିମ	
occasion of identifying the imputational eye	kun brtags kyi mig ngos 'dzin skabs	ସ୍ମୃଦ୍ୱାକ୍ଷର୍ଣ୍ଣଶୀଦ୍ୱିଷାଧନ୍ତିଶାଧ	
offer one's realization	rtogs ba phul ba	ହ୍ରମଶମାଧୁଦ୍ୱାତ୍ମା	

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olive	skyu ru ra	អ្នត់រា	āmalakī
omen of pliancy	shin sbyangs skye ba'i snga bltas	សិនស្មោះស្ទើសង្វៀន	
omniscient	kun mkhyen	កុនមគ្យេន	
on their own part/ integrally	rang chas su	នៅកសាស្ត្រ	
Once Returner	phyir 'ong	ទីរវិនិច្ឆ័យ	sakṛdāgāmin
One Convention School	tha snyad gcig pa	ពាណិជ្ជាសាស្ត្រ	ekavyavahārika
one who possesses the six goodnesses	legs pa drug dang ldan pa	ឈើមាមន្ទាត់ប្លុកបាយ	bhagavan (etymology)
one's own purpose	rang don	នៅក្នុង	svārtha
One-Gone-Thus	de bzhin gshegs pa	ទីនិត្យាសាស្ត្រ	tathāgata
One-Gone-to-Bliss	bde bar gshegs pa	នឹងបាយសាស្ត្រ	sugata
only imputed by conceptuality	rtog pas btags tsam	ត្រូវបាយសាស្ត្រសារ៍តែ	
only posited by conceptuality and not established by way of its own character	rtog pas btags pa tsam yin kyi rang gi mtshan nyid kyis ma grub pa	ត្រូវបាយសាស្ត្រសារ៍តែមិនត្រូវបាយសាស្ត្រសារ៍តែមិនត្រូវបាយសាស្ត្រ	
only posited by name and terminology	ming brdas bzhag tsam	ត្រូវបាយសាស្ត្រសារ៍តែឈ្មោះ	
only/ mere	tsam	តែមា	mātra
opening exclamation for debate	thal skad	ឥឡូវនា	
operative consciousness	'jug shes	នូវសាធារណៈ	
opponent/ party	rgol ba	គីរិយា	pakṣa

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opposite from non-pot	bum pa myin pa las log pa	བྔ ପା ମ୍ୟିନ ପା ଲାସ ଲୋଗ ପା	
ordinary being	'jig rten rang 'ga' ba	འଜିଗ ର୍ତେନ ରଙ୍ଗ ଗା ବା	
ordinary mind	tha mal pa'i sems	ଥା ମାଲ ପାଇ ସେମସ	
original basal noumenon	gdod ma gzhi yi chos nyid	ଶାର୍ଦ୍ଦିଷ୍ଟ ଶାକ୍ରିଯିକ୍ଷଣ ଶିଦ୍	
Original Lord	gdod ma'i mgon po	ଶାର୍ଦ୍ଦିଷ୍ଟ ମାଇ ମଙ୍ଗୋ ପୋ	
ornament	rgyan	ଶୁଣ୍ଠ	
other-powered character	gzhan dbang gi mtshan nyid	ଶାର୍ତ୍ତ ଦଙ୍ଗ ଗି ମତ୍ତଶାନ ନ୍ୟିଦ	paratantralakṣaṇa
other-powered nature	gzhan dbang gi ngo bo nyid/ gzhan dbang gi rang bzhin	ଶାର୍ତ୍ତ ଦଙ୍ଗ ଗି ନ୍ଗୋ ବୋ ନ୍ୟିଦ / ଶାର୍ତ୍ତ ଦଙ୍ଗ ଗି ରଙ୍ଗ ବଝିନ	paratantrasvabhāva
Outsider/ Non-Buddhist	phyi rol pa	ଶ୍ରୀରାଗ	
overapplication	'du byed pa	ଦୂପ୍ରିଦ୍ୟ	abhisamskāra
own-character	rang gi mtshan nyid	ଦେଶୀକରଣ ଶିଦ୍	svalakṣaṇa
P			
pacifying	zhi bar byed pa	ଶିଃପରିଦ୍ୟ	śamana
pain	sdug bsngal	ଶୁଣ୍ଠ ସନ୍ଗଳ	duḥkha
particle, subtle	rdul phra rab	ଚୁଲ୍ଲ ଫ୍ରା ରାବ	paramāṇu
particle/ atom/ dust	rdul	ଚୁଲ୍ଲ	anu
particular cause	rgyu khyad par	ଶୁଣ୍ଠ କ୍ଷୟାଦ ପାର	asādhāraṇa-kāraṇa

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particularity	bye brag	遍・性	viśeṣa
party/ opponent	rgol ba	对手	pakṣa
path	lam	路	mārga
path having the aspect of grossness-peacefulness	zhi rags rnam can gyi lam	粗・相・法・道・遍・性	
path having the uncontaminated truths as its aspect	zag med bden pa'i rnam can gyi lam	净・智・法・真・如・法・道・遍・性	
path of accumulation	tshogs lam	聚・性・道	sambhāramārga
path of liberation	thar lam	离・性・道	
path of meditation	sgom lam	修・性・道	bhāvanāmārga
path of no more learning	mi slob lam	无・学・性・道	aśaikṣamārga
path of preparation	sbyor lam	修・性・道	prayogamārga
path of release	nam grol lam	离・性・道	vimuktimārga
path of seeing	mthong lam	见・性・道	darśanamārga
peaceful	zhi ba	慈	śānta
peak	rtse mo	顶	mūrdhan
peak of cyclic existence	srid rtse	轮回・顶	bhavāgra
peak training	rtse sbyor	修・顶	mūrdhaprayoga
perfection	pha rol tu phyin pa/ phar phyin	般若・智慧・法身	pāramitā



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phenomenon-constituent	chos kyi khams	ཆོས་ཀྱི་ཁམས	dharma dhātu
phenomenon-sense-sphere	chos kyi skye mched	ཆོས་ཀྱི་ສྐྱེ་མཆେ	dharma āyatana
physical basis/ physical life support	lus rten	膂 རྩྚ	
physical manifestation	lus kyi rnam 'gyur	膂 ອླ ຮନ୍ମ གྡྙແ	
physical sense power	lus kyi dbang po	膂 ອླ ດଙ୍ଗ ປୋ	kāyendriya
place/ object	yul	ཡୁଲ	viśaya
placement	'jog ba	ཇྱྦ ବା	sthāna
play/ sport	rol pa	ରୋଲ ପା	līla
pleasure	bde ba	ବ୍ରେବା	sukha
pliancy	shin sbyangs/ shin tu sbyangs pa	ସିନ୍ ସ୍ବୟାଙ୍ଗ୍ ଶିନ୍ ତୁ ସ୍ବୟାଙ୍ଗ୍ ପା	praśrabdhi
pliancy difficult to analyze	brtags par dka' ba'i shin sbyangs	ବ୍ରତ୍ଗସ ପର ଦକ୍ା ବାି ଶିନ୍ ସ୍ବୟାଙ୍ଗ୍	
pliancy easy to analyze	brtags par sla ba'i shin sbyangs	ବ୍ରତ୍ଗସ ପର ସଲା ବାି ଶିନ୍ ସ୍ବୟାଙ୍ଗ୍	
pollutant	bslod byed	ବ୍ସଲୋଡ ବୈଏଦ	
posit/ posited	rab tu phye ba/ rab tu bzhag pa	ରାବ ତୁ ଫ୍ୟେ ବା / ରାବ ତୁ ବ୍ଜାଗ ପା	
posited by a conceptual consciousness	rtog pas bzhag pa	ର୍ତୋଗ ପାସ ବ୍ଜାଗ ପା	
posited by a conceptual consciousness apprehending it	rang 'dzin rtog pas bzhag pa	ରଙ୍ଗ ଦ୍ଵାରା ର୍ତୋଗ ପାସ ବ୍ଜାଗ ପା	
posited by an awareness	blos bzhag pa	ବ୍ଲୋସ ବ୍ଜାଗ ପା	

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posited by only names and terminology	ming brda tsam gyis bzhag pa	མිང་ඤඳ བ୍ୟ ཉ ག ཙ ད ཁ ཁ ཁ ཁ ཁ	
position/ class/ subject/ party	phyogs	ཕྺ ཉ	pakṣa
positive/ positive phenomenon	sgrub pa	ସ୍କ୍ର ཉ	vidhi
possessed of good differentiation	legs par rnam par phye ba dang ldan pa	ସେ ལ ཉ ཉ ཉ ཉ ཉ ཉ ཉ ཉ ཉ ཉ ཉ ཉ	suvibhakta
possessional effect/ proprietary effect	bdag 'bras	බ ཉ ཉ ཉ	adhipatiphala
possibility/ possibilities	mu	ମୁ	
pot	bum pa	ବୁମ ପା	ghaṭa
potency/ capacity/ ability	nus pa	ନୁସ ପା	
power/ strength	stobs	ଶ୍ଵେଷ	bala
practical instruction	nyams khrid	ନ୍ୟାମ୍ ଖ୍ରିଦ୍	
practice/ phenomenon/ quality/ topic/ doctrine/ attribute/ religion/ way	chos	ଚୋସ	dharma
praise	bstod pa	ବ୍ସଟ୍ ପା	praśamsa
Prāsaṅgika	thal 'gyur pa	ଥାଲ ଗ୍ୟୁର ପା	prāsaṅgika
preceding cause	rgyu sngon song	ର୍ଗ୍ୟୁ ସଂଗୋ ସଂଗୋ	*samanantara-hetu
preceptual instruction/ guiding advice	gdams ngag	ଗ୍ରାମ୍ ନ୍ଗାଗ	avavāda
preceptual/ guiding-adive	gdams ngag pa	ଗ୍ରାମ୍ ନ୍ଗାଗ ପା	
predicate of the negandum	dgag bya'i chos	ଦ୍ଗାଗ ବ୍ୟା'ଇ ଚୋସ	*pratiṣedhya-dharma

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predicate of the probandum	bsgrub bya'i chos	བସ୍ତୁ ପ୍ରକାଶିତ୍ସା	sādhyadharma
predisposing latency/ predisposition	bag chags	ବସାକଷା	vāsanā
predispositions of [perceptions of] similar type	rigs mthun gyi bag chags	ମୈତ୍ରା ପ୍ରକାଶିତ୍ସା କଷା	
predispositions of maturation	rnam smin gyi bag chags	କ୍ରୂଣ୍ଣିକ୍ରମିତ୍ସା କଷା	
predispositions of the branches of cyclic existence	srid pa'i yan lag gi bag chags	ଶ୍ରୀ ପଦମିଲ୍ଲା ଯାମା କଷା	bhavāṅgavāsanā
predispositions of the view of self	bdag lta'i bag chags	ବନ୍ଦମା ପ୍ରକାଶିତ୍ସା	ātmadr̥stivāsanā
predispositions of the view of the transitory collection	'jig tshogs la lta ba'i bag chags	ଅନ୍ତିମା ପ୍ରକାଶିତ୍ସା	
predispositions of verbal repetition	zlos pa'i bag chags	କ୍ରିତ୍ସମିତ୍ସା କଷା	
predispositions of verbalization	mngon brjod kyi bag chags	ବନ୍ଦମା ପ୍ରକାଶିତ୍ସା	abhilāpavāsanā
preliminary practices	sgnon 'gro	ଶ୍ରୀ ଶ୍ରୀ	
preparation	nyer bsdogs	ତେଜିତ୍ସା	sāmantaka
preparatory training	ngon 'gro'i sbyor ba	ତେଜିତ୍ସମିତ୍ସା	
prerequisite/ causal collection	tshogs bsten pa	କଷା ମଧ୍ୟା	
presumption/ claim	rlom pa	କ୍ରିତ୍ସମା	
pride	nga rgyal	ମାନା	māna
prime cognition/ valid cognition	tshad ma	କର୍ତ୍ତା	pramāṇa
primeval	ye thog	ଏତ୍ତମା	

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primeval basic mode of subsistence	ye thog gzhi'i gnas lugs	ཡੋ਷ਮਾਸ਼ਕੀ'ਸਤਸਾਭੁਵਾ	
primeval basis	ye thog gi gzhi	ཡੋ਷ਮਾਸੀ'ਸਾਂ	
primordial buddhification	ye sangs rgyas pa	ཡੋ਷ਦਸਾਤ੍ਤਿਸਾਧ	
primordial emptiness and luminosity	ye stong 'od gsal	ཡੋ਷ੰਟੰਤ੍ਰਦੁਸਥ	
primordial endowment	ye ldan	ཡੋਲੁਨ	
primordially buddhified	ye nas sangs rgyas pa	ਇਨਸਾਤਸਾਤ੍ਤਿਸਾਧ	
primordially enlightened	ye nas byang chub pa	ਇਨਸਾਤ੍ਰੁਤ੍ਸਥ	
pristine wisdom	ye shes	ਇਨਸ	
pristine wisdom of clear light	'od gsal ba'i ye shes	ਤ੍ਰਦੁਸਥਾਵਾਨੈਇਨਸ	
pristine wisdom/ exalted wisdom/ wisdom	ye shes	ਇਨਸ	jñāna
probandum/ proposition	bsgrub bya	ਬਸ਼੍ਵੁਪਣ	sādhyā
probans/ proof/ means of proof	bsgrub byed	ਬਸ਼੍ਵੁਪਣੈ	sādhana
produced by way of [its own] nature/ intrinsically produced	ngo bo nyid kyis skyes pa	ਨੋਵਿਦੁਤ੍ਰੀਸਾਨ੍ਨਿਸਾਧ	
produced from their own essence	rang gi bdag nyid las skye ba	ਰੋਗੀਨਦਮਾਤ੍ਰਿਦੁਵਾਨ੍ਨੀ	
produced from their own natures	rang gi ngo bo nyid las skye ba	ਰੋਗੀਨੋਵਿਦੁਤ੍ਰੀਵਾਨ੍ਨੀ	
produced from their own side	rang ngos nas skye ba	ਰੋਤ੍ਰੁਤ੍ਰਦੁਸਥ	
produced through their own power	rang dbang gis skye ba	ਰੋਦੁਵਦੁਨੀਸਾਨ੍ਨੀ	

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product	byas pa	བྱାସ	kṛta
production by itself	bdag nyid kyis skye ba	བଦ୍ଗ ନୀଦ କ୍ୟିଶ ଶ୍କ୍ୟେ ବା	
production by way of its own entity	ngo bo nyid kyis skye ba	ନୋ ବୋ ନୀଦ କ୍ୟିଶ ଶ୍କ୍ୟେ ବା	
production from itself	rang las skye ba	ରଙ୍ଗ ଲୁଷ ଶ୍କ୍ୟେ ବା	
production from themselves	bdag nyid las skye ba	ବଦ୍ଗ ନୀଦ ଲୁଷ ଶ୍କ୍ୟେ ବା	
production through their own power	rang dbang gis skye ba	ରଙ୍ଗ ଦଙ୍ଗ ଗିଶ ଶ୍କ୍ୟେ ବା	
production-non-nature	skye ba ngo bo nyid med pa nyid	ଶ୍କ୍ୟେ ବା ନୋ ବୋ ନୀଦ ମେଦ ପା ନୀଦ	utpattiṇihsvabhāvata
projected effect	'phangs 'bras	ଘାଙ୍ଗ ବାର୍ଷ	
projective artifice/ projective prowess/ artifice	rtsal	ର୍ତ୍ସାଳ	
proliferation/ elaboration	spros pa	ସ୍ପୋସ	prapañca
proof statement	sgrub ngag	ସ୍ଗ୍ରୁବ ନୁଗ	sādhana-vākyā
proof statement using a qualitative dissimilarity	chos mi mthun sbyor gyi sgrub ngag	କୋସ ମି ମଥୁନ ସବ୍ୟୋର ଗ୍ୟି ସ୍ଗ୍ରୁବ ନୁଗ	*vaidharmya-prayoga-sādhana-vākyā
proof statement using a qualitative similarity	chos mthun sbyor gyi sgrub ngag	କୋସ ମଥୁନ ସବ୍ୟୋର ଗ୍ୟି ସ୍ଗ୍ରୁବ ନୁଗ	*sādharma-prayoga-sādhana-vākyā
property of the subject	phyogs chos	ଫ୍ୟୋଗସ ଚୋସ	pakṣadharma
Proponent of a Person	gang zag smra ba	ଗାଂ ଜାଗ ସମ୍ରା ବା	pudgalavādin
Proponent of Cognition	rnam rig pa	ରନ୍ମ ରିଗ ପା	vijñaptika/ vijñaptivādin
Proponent of Mind-Only	sems tsam pa	ସେମସ ତ୍ସାମ ପା	cittamātrin

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Proponent of Non-Nature	ngo bo nyid med par smra ba	នො තුළු සිද්ධාත්මක	niḥsvabhāvavādin
Proponents of the Middle	dbu ma pa	ධ්‍යානාත්මක	mādhyamika
proprietary effect/ possessional effect	bdag po'i 'bras bu	ස්වාධීයාත්මක	adhipatiphala
pure	dag pa	ශ්‍රාද්‍ය	śuddha
pure ethics	tshul khrims dag pa	ක්‍රියාත්මක අධ්‍යාපන	
pure from the letter ka	ka nas dag pa/ ka dag	ගාත්‍යාන්‍ය ගාත්‍ය	
pure in its own essence/ essentially pure	rang ngo dag pa	ස්වභ්‍යාත්මක	
pure land	dag zhing	ශ්‍රාද්‍යී	kṣetraśuddhi
purifying	rnam sbyong	දුෂ්ච්‍රාත්	viśodana
purifying/ thoroughly pure	yongs su dag pa	අර්ථාත්‍යාත්මක	pariśuddhi
purpose/ aim	dgos pa	ශ්‍රාද්‍යාත්මක	
putting on a show/ manifesting the manner	tshul mdzad pa	ක්‍රියාත්මකර්තා	
<b>Q</b>			
qualification	khyad par	විශේෂ	viśeṣa
quality/ doctrine/ attribute/ phenomenon/ topic/ religion/ practice/ way	chos	චෝස	dharma
qualm	dogs pa	ශ්‍රාද්‍යාත්මක	
quasi-reason	gtan tshigs ltar snang	භාර්ත්‍යක්ෂාත්මක ප්‍රතිඵල්	hetu-ābhāsa

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quintessential instruction	man ngag	ማንጂ	upadeśa
quite a number of reasons	rgyu mtshan mang tsam	རྒྱུ ཡତ୍ଶାନ ମଙ୍ଗ ତସା	
<b>R</b>			
Ra-kha Precipice	rva kha brag	ර୍ଵା කା ବ୍ରାଗ	
rash/ verbal rambling	bab col	ବାବ କୋଲ	
rational consciousness analyzing the ultimate/ reasoning consciousness analyzing the ultimate	don dam dpyod pa'i rigs shes	ଦନ୍ ଦମ ଦ୍ୟୋଡ ପା'ଇ ରିଗସ ଶେସ	
rational consciousness that has found the ultimate upon analysis/ reading-transmission	bshad lung	ବଶଦ ଲୁଙ୍	
rational consciousness/ reasoning consciousness	rigs shes	ରିଗସ ଶେସ	
real nature of other-powered natures/ noumenon of other-powered natures	gzhan dbang gi chos nyid	ଗ୍ରହଣ ଦବାଙ୍ଗ ଗି ଚୋସ ନ୍ୟିଦ	
real nature that is with its other-powered nature/ noumenon that is with its other- powered nature	gzhan dbang gi steng gi chos nyid	ଗ୍ରହଣ ଦବାଙ୍ଗ ଗି ସ୍ଟେଙ୍ଗ ଗି ଚୋସ ନ୍ୟିଦ	
real nature/ noumenon/ final nature	chos nyid	ଚୋସ ନ୍ୟିଦ	dharmaṭā
reality	yang dag	ୟାଙ୍ ଦାଗ	samyak
reality/ suchness	de kho na nyid	ଦେ ଖୋ ନା ନ୍ୟିଦ	tathatā
realization	rtogs pa	ର୍ତୋଗସ ପା	
realizational actual clear light	rtogs pa don gyi 'od gsal	ର୍ତୋଗସ ଦୋନ ଗ୍ୟି ଓଦ ଗ୍ସାଲ	

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really exist/ exist as [its own] reality	yang dag par yod pa	ཡང་དག་པར་ယོດ་པ	
reason	gtan tshigs	གཏན་ཚུགས	hetu
reasoning	rigs pa	རྒྱਾས	yukti
reasoning	rigs	རྒྱାස	nyāya
reasoning consciousness analyzing the ultimate/ rational consciousness analyzing the ultimate	don dam dpyod pa'i rigs shes	དୋན དାମ ད୍ୟୋଡ පା'ଇ ຮྒྱାସ ଶେ	
reasoning consciousness that has found the ultimate upon analysis/ rational consciousness that has found the ultimate upon analysis	don dam dpyad nas rnyed pa'i rigs shes	དୋନ དାମ ད୍ୟୋଡ ນାସ ຮ୍ୟେଡ පା'ଇ ຮྒྱାସ ଶେ	
reasoning consciousness/ rational consciousness	rigs shes	རྒྱାସ ଶେ	
reasoning of dependence	ltos pa'i rigs pa	ୱେଷଣ୍ୟରୀ ຮྒྱାସ ପା	apekṣāyukti
reasoning of nature	chos nyid kyi rigs pa	କ୍ଷେତ୍ରରୀ ຮྒྱାସ ପା	dharmatāyukti
reasoning of performance of function	bya ba byed pa'i rigs pa	କାର୍ଯ୍ୟରୀ ຮྒྱାସ ପା	kāryakāraṇayukti
reasoning of tenable proof	'thad pas sgrub pa'i rigs pa	ଉପାତ୍ତିରୀ ຮྒྱାସ ପା	upapattisādhanayukti
reasoning through the forceful power of facts	dngos po'i stobs shugs kyi rigs pa	ଦ୍ୱାରା ବ୍ୟବ୍ହାରିତ ຮྒྱାସ ପା	
reasons	rgyu mtshan	କ୍ରୂତିକଣ	
reflective meditation	shar sgom	ଧ୍ୟାନଶର୍ମା	
refuge	skyabs	ଶୁରାନା	śarana
refutation of the explicit [indication]/ damage to the explicit [indication]	dngos la gnod byed	ଦ୍ୱାରା ବ୍ୟବ୍ହାରିତ କରିବାରୀ	

ENGLISH	TIBETAN IN WYLIE TRANSLITERATION	TIBETAN	SANSKRIT
regular mentality	yid rang mtshan pa	ཡිດ་රང་མཚන་པ	
regular/ fully qualified	rang mtshan pa	རང་ມཚන་པ	
related object	'brel zla	འබ්ରේල་ඖළ	
relationship	'brel ba	འබ්ରේල་බ	sambandha
relationship of provenance	de byung 'brel	දේ යුං ବ୍ରେଳ	taduttpatti-sambandha
relationship of sameness of nature	bdag gcig 'brel	බද୍ଗ ଗ୍ଚିଗ ବ୍ରେଳ	tādātmya-sambandha
religion/ quality/ doctrine/ attribute/ phenomenon/ topic/ practice/ way	chos	ཆོས	dharma
renowned	grags pa	གྲାଗସ	prasiddha
representation/ aspect	rnam pa	ར୍ଣମ	ākāra
requires interpretation/ interpretable meaning	drang ba'i don	DRAW-ବ୍ରାଙ୍ଗ	neyārtha
resentment	'khon 'dzin	ଘନ୍ତା-ଘନ୍ତିକ	upanāha
resetting	slan te 'jog pa	ସ୍ଲାନ୍ ଟେ ଜୋଗ ପା	avasthāpana
respectively/ tentatively	re zhig	ରେ ଝିଗ	
restricted	ris su chad pa	ରିସ୍ ସୁ ଚାଦ ପା	
restricted appearances	ris chad kyi snang ba	ରିସ୍ ଚାଦ କ୍ଯି ସନ୍ଗ ପା	
resultant-birth meditative absorption	'bras bu skye ba'i snyoms 'jug	ଘ୍ରାଷ୍ ବୁ ଶ୍କ୍ୟେ ବାଇ ସନ୍ୟାମ ଜୁଗ	*kāryasamāpatti
resultant-birth state	'bras bu skye ba	ଘ୍ରାଷ୍ ବୁ ଶ୍କ୍ୟେ ବା	

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revelatory form	rnam par rig par byed pa'i gzugs/ rnam par rig byed kyi gzugs	ར୍ଣାମ ପର ରିଗ ପର ବୈଦ ପା'ଇ ଗ୍ରୁଗ୍ / ର୍ଣାମ ପର ରିଗ ବୈଦ କ୍ୟି ଗ୍ରୁଗ୍	vijñaptirūpa
rhinoceros-like	bse ru lta bu	ਬେ ରୁ ଲ୍ତା ବୁ	
Rhinoceros-like Solitary Realizer	bse ru lta bu rang sangs rgyas	ବେ ରୁ ଲ୍ତା ବୁ ରଙ୍ଗ ସଙ୍ଗସ ର୍ଗ୍ୟାସ	khadgaviśānakalpa pratyekabuddha
roar	nga ro	ନ୍ଗ	
root affliction/ root afflictive emotion	rtsa nyon/ rtsa ba'i nyon mongs	ର୍ତ୍ସା ନ୍ୟୋନ / ର୍ତ୍ସା ବା'ଇ ନ୍ୟୋନ ମଙ୍ଗସ	mūlakleśa
root basis of emptiness	rtsa ba'i stong gzhi	ର୍ତ୍ସା ବା'ଇ ଶ୍ତଂ ଗ୍ର୍ହି	
royal class	rgyal rigs	ର୍ଗ୍ୟାଳ ରିଗ୍	kṣatriya
<b>S</b>			
sacred emptiness	stong nyid dam pa	ଶ୍ତଂ ନ୍ୟିଦ ଦମ ପା	
Sage's Propounding	drang song smra ba	ଦ୍ରାଙ୍ ସଙ୍ଗ ସ୍ମରା ବା	r̥ṣivadana
Sa-kyā	sa skyā	ସା ଶ୍କ୍ୟା	
Sāṃkhya/ Enumerators	grangs can pa	ଘରଙ୍ଗ ଚନ ପା	sāṃkhya
Sautrāntika	mdo sde pa	ମ୍ଦୋ ସ୍ଦେ ପା	sautrāntika
scattering	'phro ba	ୱ୍ରୋ ବା	
sciences/ fields of knowledge	rig gnas	ରିଗ ଗ୍ନାସ	
scriptural collection	sde snod	ସ୍ଦେ ସ୍ନୋଡ	piṭaka

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scriptures/ high sayings	gsung rab	ག්‍රැන්ථ	pravacana
seal	phyag rgya	ෂ්‍රාණු	mudrā
second concentration	bsam gtan gnyis pa	ພෑම්මහත්මාස්සාජා	dvitīyadhyāna
second party/ latter opponent/ correct opponent/ full-fledged full-fledged latter party/ full-fledged opposing party/ full-fledged other party/ full-fledged opponent	phyi rgol	ෂ්‍රීංස්ය	pūrvapakṣa
secondary afflictive emotion/ secondary affliction	nye ba'i nyon mongs	තිබේෂ්කම්ස	upaklesa
secondary meaning taught	bstan don phal pa	ප්‍රක්රියාජ්‍යාජ	
secure haven/ stronghold	btsan sa	පර්දාස	
self	bdag	පදා	ātman
self-arisen matrix	rang byung snying po	මුද්‍රාෂ්චීර්	
self-arisen pristine wisdom	rang byung ye shes	මුද්‍රාජිශේ	
self-cognizing direct perception	rang rig mnong sum	මුද්‍රාජාම්ල්‍යාසුම	
self-dawning	rang shar	මුද්‍රා	
self-effulgence	rang mdangs	මුද්‍රාද්‍රාස	
self-isolate	rang ldog	මුද්‍රා	
self-isolate of a selflessness of persons	gang zag bdag med gi rang ldog	මුද්‍රාවදාම්දාෂීම්ද්‍රා	
self-isolate of pot	bum pa'i rang ldog	මුද්‍රාභ්‍යීම්ද්‍රා	

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self-isolated selflessness of the person	gang zag bdag med rang ldog	གང་匝་བདག ମେଦ ରଙ୍ଗ ଲୋଗ	
self-knowing	rang rig	ରଙ୍ଗ ରିଗ	
selfless	bdag med	ବଦ୍ଗ ମେଦ	nairātmya
selflessness	bdag med	ବଦ୍ଗ ମେଦ	nairātmya
selflessness of persons	gang zag gi bdag med	ଗଂ ତା ଶି ବଦ୍ଗ ମେଦ	pudgalanairātmya
self-luminous	rang gsal	ରଙ୍ଗ ଗସାଲ	
self-powered production	bdag nyid kyi dbang gis skye ba	ବଦ୍ଗ ନୀଦ କ୍ଯି ଡଙ୍ଗ ଗି ସ୍କ୍ୟେ ବା	
self-production	rang skye ba	ରଙ୍ଗ ସ୍କ୍ୟେ ବା	
self-projective artifice/ self-projective dynamism	rang rtsal	ରଙ୍ଗ ର୍ତ୍ସାଲ	
self-release	rang grol	ରଙ୍ଗ ଗ୍ରୋଲ	
sense consciousness	dbang shes	ଡଙ୍ଗ ଶେସ	indriyajñāna
sense power	dbang po	ଡଙ୍ଗ ପୋ	indriya
sense-sphere	skye mched	ସ୍କ୍ୟେ ମ୍ଚେଦ	āyatana
sense-sphere of form	gzugs kyi skye mched	ଗ୍ରୁଗସ କ୍ଯି ସ୍କ୍ୟେ ମ୍ଚେଦ	rūpāyatana
sentient being	sems can	ସେମସ କାନ	sattva
separate annotations	zur mchan	ଜୁର ମଚାନ	
separation from attachment	chags bral	କାଗସ ବ୍ରାଳ	kāmād virakta

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serial absorption	mthar gyis gnas pa'i snyoms 'jug	མེ་པ་གྱིས་གནས་པའི་ས୍ନ୍ୟོམ་'ຈླྀ	anupūrvavihārasamāpatti
serial training	mthar gyis sbyor ba	མེ་པ་གྱིས་ས୍ବୋར་	anupūrvaprayoga
serve as efficacious means of clearing away	sel ba'i thabs su 'gro ba	ཤେལ་པའི་ཐඡས་-su-'გ୍ୱ	
serve as efficacious means/ go as efficacious means	thabs su 'gro ba	ཞେଷ୍ଣ--su-'გ୍ୱ	
serves as a basis for controversy	rtsod pa'i gzhi'i gnas	རେ-པའི-ଘିରୀ-ଶକ୍ତା-	vivādādhikaraṇa
set forth non-literally	sgra ji bzhin pa min par bshad pa	ସ୍ଗ୍ରେ-ଜି-ବ୍ରିନ୍-ପା-ମିନ୍-ପା-ବ୍ରଶଦ୍-ପା	
set forth with a thought behind it	dgongs te bshad pa	ଦ୍ଵାରା-ତେ-ବ୍ରଶଦ୍-ପା	
set in mind	thugs la bzhag pa	ତୁଳା-ଲା-ବ୍ରଜା-ପା	
setting in equipoise	mnyam par 'jog pa	ମନ୍ୟା-ପା-'ଜୋ-ପା	samādhāna
setting the mind	sems 'jog pa	ସେମ୍ସ-'ଜୋ-ପା	cittasthāpana
seven actualities	dngos po rnam pa bdun	ଦ୍ଵାରା-ଫଳ-ପା-ବ୍ରଦୁନ୍	
seven cause-and-effect quintessential instructions	rgyu 'bras man ngag bdun	ର୍ତ୍ତୁ-ବ୍ରନ୍-ମନ୍-ନ୍ଗା-ବ୍ରଦୁନ୍	
seven pronouncements	bka' stsal bdun	ବ୍ରକ୍ତା-ସ୍ତ୍ରୀ-ବ୍ରଦୁନ୍	
Shakra	brgya byin	ବ୍ରଗ୍ୟା-ବ୍ରିଂ	
Sha-lu	zha lu	ଜା-ଲୁ	
shape	dbyibs	ଦ୍ୱୀପ୍	samstāna
Shar-tse	shar rtse	ଶର-ତ୍ୱେ	

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sign of belief	yid ches kyi rtags	ཡිද් ຂස ສුෂීඛ්‍යා	*āpta-liṅga
sign of renown	grags pa'i rtags	ශ්‍රාෂ්නව ප්‍රිඛ්‍යා	*prasiddha-liṅga
sign proving the expression	tha snyad sgrub kyi rtags	ථා ස්නෑඩ ස්කුබ කි රැඟ	
sign proving the meaning	don sgrub kyi rtags	දොන් ස්කුබ කි රැඟ	
sign that appears to the mind	song tshod kyi rtags	ස්ං ත්ෂො කි රැඟ	
sign through the power of the fact	dngos stobs kyi rtags	ද් නොස ස්කුබ කි රැඟ	*vastu-bala-liṅga
sign/ mark	mtshan ma	මත්ෂණ	nimitta
sign/ reason	rtags	ශ්‍රාෂ්නව	liṅga
signless/ signlessness	mtshan med/ mtshan ma med pa	මත්ෂණ මේද / මත්ෂණ මේද පා	animitta
signs of compositional phenomena	'du byed kyi mtshan ma	ඇදු බියේ කි මත්ෂණ මා	sam-skāra-nimitta
similar association	mtshung ldan	මත්ෂුං ලදන	samprayukta
similar class	mthun phyogs	මත්ෂුං ප්‍රොග්	sapakṣa
similar example	mthun dpe	මත්ෂුං දපේ	*sadṛṣṭānta
simultaneous	gcig car	ගචිං කර	sakṛt
simultaneous certification/ simultaneous observation	lhan cig dmigs nges	ලහන සිං ද්මිග් නේස	
situation/ within	ngang	නළ	
six constituents	khams drug	කහම් දුරු	

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skill in means/ skillful means	thabs mkhas/ thabs la mkhas pa	ཐབས་ມཁས། ཐබས་ལ་ມཁས་པ།	upāyakauśalya
slackness	zhum pa	ဇྟ�ୁମ་པ	
sleep	gnyid	གྙିଦ	middha
slightly hidden phenomenon	cung zad lkog gyur	ཅੁང་卓་ලྷྕଗ གྡྔ	*kimcid-parokṣa
small	chung ngu	ཆୁଙ୍କ	mṛdu
small of the great	chen po'i chung ngu	ཆେନ ཚେନୀ ຊୁଙ୍କ	adhimātramṛdu
small of the middling	'bring gi chung ngu	འ୍ବର୍ଗ ຊୁଙ୍କ	madhyamṛdu
small of the small	chung ngu'i chung ngu	ཆୁଙ୍କ ຊୁଙ୍କୀ ຊୁଙ୍କ	mṛdumṛdu
social stratum/ class/ caste	rigs	ར୍ଗྱ	varṇa
solid/ hard	mkhregs	མ୍ଖେଗ	
Solitary Realizer	rang rgyal	ར୅ଙ୍ଗ ຮ୍ଗୟା	pratyekabuddha
Solitary Realizer	rang sangs rgyas	ར୅ଙ୍ଗ ສଙ୍ଗ ຮ୍ଗ୍ୟା	pratyekabuddha
sorrow	mya ngan	ມ୍ୟା ນଙ୍ଗ	
sound	sgra	ସ୍ଗྲ	śabda
sound and sound's impermanence are similar in being appearing objects of a direct perception apprehending sound	sgra dang sgra mi rtag pa sgra 'dzin mngon sum gyi snang yul du mtshungs	ସ୍ଗྲ ཀଂଶୀ ་ ສ୍ଗྲ ມି ຮ୍ତାଗ ປ ສ୍ଗྲ ද୍ଵିନ ມେଣ ສ୍ଗྲ ສ୍ଗྲ ພାନ ຢୁମ ດ ມିତ୍ଶଙ୍ଗସ	
sound/ term	sgra	ସ୍ଗྲ	śabda
sound-generality	sgra spyi	ସ୍ଗྲ ສ୍ପ୍ଯା	śabdasaṁānya

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sounds of speech	ngag gi sgra	ངා ສි ཉ	
source of attributes/ source of phenomena	chos 'byung	ཆෝ དු ག	
source of controversy among the twenty sects [of Hearers]	sde pa nyis shu po rtsod par smra ba dag gi gnas su gyur pa	ସ୍ତେ ପେ ନୀସ ଶୁ ପୋ ର୍ତ୍ସୋ ପା ଡାଗ ଗି ଗନ୍ସ ସୁ ଗ୍ୟୁର ପା	
source of phenomena/ source of attributes	chos 'byung	ཆෝ དු ག	
space	nam mkha'	නମ ମକ୍ହା	ākāśa
space-like meditative equipoise	mnyam bzhag nam mkha' lta bu	ମନ୍ୟା ବଜ୍ଞା ନମ ମକ୍ହା ଲତା ବୁ	
spatial over-self	nam mkha'i bdag po	ନମ ମକ୍ହାଇ ବଦାଗ ପୋ	
special absorption of an actual first concentration	bsam gtan dang po'i dngos gzhi'i snyoms 'jug khyad par can	ବସମ ଗତା ଦଙ୍ଗ ପୋଇ ଦନ୍ଗୋ ଗ୍ର୍ହିଇ ସନ୍ୟମ ଦ୍ଵେଷ ଦନ୍ଗ ତତ୍ତ୍ଵ	
special being of small capacity	skyes bu chung ngu khyad par can	ଶ୍ରୀ ଶାକୁନ ଦ୍ଵେଷ ଦନ୍ଗ ତତ୍ତ୍ଵ	
special insight	lhag mthong	ଲାଗ ମଥଂ	vipaśyanā
special insight without signs	mtshan ma med pa'i lhag mthong	ମତ୍ତଶାନ ମେଦ ପାଇ ଲାଗ ମଥଂ	
specific character	bye brag gi mtshan nyid	ବୈ ଶାନ୍ ପାଇ ମତ୍ତଶାନ ନ୍ୟିଦ	
specific character/ specifically characterized phenomenon	rang gi mtshan nyid/ rang mtshan	ରଙ୍ଗ ପାଇ ମତ୍ତଶାନ ନ୍ୟିଦ / ରଙ୍ଗ ମତ୍ତଶାନ	svalakṣaṇa
sphere	skye mched	ଶ୍ରୀ ପକ୍ଷ	āyatana
sphere of clear light	'od gsal ba'i dbyings	ଦ୍ଵେଷ ଶଶ ପରି ଦ୍ଵେଷ	
sphere of non-proliferation	spros med kyi dbyings	ଶ୍ରୀ ପିଦ୍ରୀ ଦ୍ଵେଷ	
sphere of reality/ element of attributes	chos kyi dbyings	ଚୋ ଶ୍ରୀ ଦ୍ଵେଷ	dharma-dhātu

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sphere/ sphere of reality	dbyings	དྙིངས	
spiritual community	dge 'dun	དྲୋଙྪ	samgha
spiritual friend/ spiritual guide	dge ba'i bshes gnyen	དྲୋ ད୍ୱା' ད୍ୱାସ ག୍ୱେନ	kalyāṇamitra
spoke the words of sūtra “...”	ces pa'i mdo tshig bka' stsal pa	ཅେ ལ୍ୱ ད୍ୱା' མୋ བ୍ୱିକ୍ བକ୍ ཁ୍ସାଲ ପା	
spoken for the sake of leading	drang ba'i phyir du gsungs pa	ଦ୍ୱା' ད୍ୱାସ ད୍ୱିତୀୟ ད୍ୱାସ ད୍ୱାସ ପା	
spontaneity/ spontaneous	lhun grub/ lhun gyis grub pa	ଲୁନ ଶ୍ରୀମା ଲୁନ ଶ୍ରୀମା ଶ୍ରୀମା ପା	anābhoga
spontaneous engagement	lhun grub tu 'jug pa	ଲୁନ ଶ୍ରୀମା ଲୁନ ଶ୍ରୀମା ଶ୍ରୀମା ପା	anābhogavāhana
spontaneously established	lhun gyis grub pa	ଲୁନ ଶ୍ରୀମା ଶ୍ରୀମା ପା	
sport/ play	rol pa	ରୋଲ	līla
stabilization/ meditative stabilization	ting nge 'dzin	ଟିଙ୍ ନେ ଦ୍ୱିତୀୟ	samādhi
stabilizing meditation	'jog sgom	ଜୋଗ ଶ୍ରୀମା	
stable and the moving	brtan g.yo	ବ୍ରତାନ ଗ୍ୟୋ	
stable predispositions	bag chags brtan byung	ବାଗ ଚାଗ୍ ବ୍ରତାନ ବ୍ୟଂଗ	
stable/ firm	brtan pa	ବ୍ରତାନ	
stage of completion	rdzogs rim	ର୍ଦ୍ଗୋସ ରିମ	niśpannakrama
stage of generation	bskyed rim	ବ୍ସ୍କ୍ୟେଡ ରିମ	utpattikrama
stages of the path	lam rim	ଲାମ ରିମ	

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standpoint of primordial buddhification	ye sangs rgyas pa'i dgongs pa	ཡੇ ཟංග් རුයා පා' දංග් පා	
standpoint/ thought/ intent/ perspective	dgongs pa	ດංග් පා	
state of mindless darkness	sems med mun pa'i gnas skabs	སେମସ ମେଦ ମୁନ පා' ଗ୍ନାସ ସ୍କାବସ	
state subsequent to meditative equipoise	rjes thob	ར୍ଜେ ଥୋବ	pr̄ṣṭhalabdhā
stated sign	bkod tshod gyi rtags	බ୍କୋ ତ୍ଶୋ ଗ୍ୟି ର୍ତ୍ଗସ	
staying in an agreeable place	mthun pa'i yul na gnas pa	ମ୍ତୁନ පා' ଯୁଲ ନା ଗ୍ନାସ පා	
steel bow and steel arrow	lcags mda' lcags gzhu	ଲ୍ଚାଙ୍ ମଦା ଲ୍ଚାଙ୍ ଗ୍ରୁହ	
Stream Enterer	rgyun zhugs	ର୍ଜୁଣ ଝୁଗସ	śrotāpanna
stronger	shugs che	ଶୁଗସ ଚେ	
subject	chos can	କୋସ କାନ	dharma
subject matter/ object of expression/ topic expressed	brjod bya	ବ୍ରଜ୍ଦ ବ୍ୟା	
subject sought to be known	shes 'dod chos can	ଶେସ ଦୋ କୋସ କାନ	
subject/ substratum	chos can	କୋସ କାନ	
subjective aspect/ aspect	rnam pa	ର୍ନାମ පා	ākāra
subliminal/ hidden	lkog gyur	ଲ୍କୋ ଗ୍ୟୁର	parokṣa
subsequent cognition	bcad shes	ବ୍ରାଦ ଶେସ	*paricchinnā-jñāna
subsequent knowledge	rjes su shes pa	ର୍ଜେ ସୁ ଶେସ පා	anvaya jñāna

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subsequent realization of phenomena as illusory	rjes thob sgyu ma lta bu	རେସ ཐོບ ສ୍ଗྱཻ ମା ལ୍ତା ବୁ	
substantial cause	nyer len	ནେର ཛେନ	upādāna
substantial continuum	rdzas rgyun	ར୍ଦ୍ଵାସ ຮ୍ଗ୍ୟੁନ	
substantial entity	rdzas	ར୍ଦ୍ଵାସ	dravya
substantially established	rdzas su ma grub pa	ར୍ଦ୍ଵାସ ສୁ ມୁ ଗ୍ରୁବ ପା	
substantially existent	rdzas su yod pa	ර୍ଦ୍ଵାସ ສୁ ଯୋଦ ପା	dravyasat
substratum/ subject	chos can	ཆୋସ କନ	
subtle	phra mo	ພ୍ରାମ୍ଭ	sūkṣma
subtle mind/ subtle mentality	yid phra ba	ཡିଦ ພ୍ରା ବା	
subtle pliancy	phra ba'i shin sbyangs	ພ୍ରା ବାଇ ଶିନ ସ୍ବ୍ୟାଙ୍ଗ	
suchness	de nyid/ de kho na nyid	ଦେ ନ୍ୟିଦ / ଦେ ଖୋ ନା ନ୍ୟିଦ	tattva
suffering	sdug bsngal	ସ୍ତୁଗ ବସଂଗ	duḥkha
suffering of conditioning	'du byed kyi sdug bsngal	ଦୁ ବ୍ୟେଦ କ୍ୟି ସ୍ତୁଗ ବସଂଗ	samskāraduhkhata
suffering of pervasive conditioning	khyab pa 'du byed kyi sdug bsngal	କ୍ୟାବ ପା ଦୁ ବ୍ୟେଦ କ୍ୟି ସ୍ତୁଗ ବସଂଗ	
suitable for the assessment of censure	klan ka 'jug rung	କ୍ଲାନ କା ଜୁଗ ରୁଙ୍ଗ	
suitable to be taken as an object of an awareness	blo'i yul du bya rung ba	ବ୍ଲୋଇ ଯୁଲ ଦୁ ବ୍ୟା ରୁଙ୍ଗ ବା	

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superimposed factor of forms and so forth as established by way of their own character as the referents of conceptual consciousnesses	gzugs sogs rtog pa'i zhen gzhir rang mtshan gyis grub par sgro btags pa	གྱུརୁ ଶର୍ଷଣା ଶର୍ଷଣା ପଦି ଲେଖନ ଶର୍ଷଣା ସମ୍ବନ୍ଧ ପଦି ଲେଖନ ଶର୍ଷଣା ପଦି ଲେଖନ ଶର୍ଷଣା	
superimposed factor or appearance of an object as established by way of its own character as the referent of a conceptual consciousness	rang 'dzin rtog pa'i zhen gzhir rang gi mtshan nyid kyis grub pa sgro btags pa'am snang ba	ସମ୍ବନ୍ଧ ପଦି ଲେଖନ ଶର୍ଷଣା ସମ୍ବନ୍ଧ ପଦି ଲେଖନ ଶର୍ଷଣା ସମ୍ବନ୍ଧ ପଦି ଲେଖନ ଶର୍ଷଣା	
superimposed factor that a form is established by way of its own character as the referent of a conceptual consciousness apprehending a form	gzugs gzugs 'dzin rtog pa'i zhen gzhir rang gi mtshan nyid kyis grub par sgro btags pa'i cha	ଗ୍ୟୁରୁ ଶର୍ଷଣା ଗ୍ୟୁରୁ ଶର୍ଷଣା ପଦି ଲେଖନ ଶର୍ଷଣା ସମ୍ବନ୍ଧ ପଦି ଲେଖନ ଶର୍ଷଣା ପଦି ଲେଖନ ଶର୍ଷଣା ପଦି ଲେଖନ ଶର୍ଷଣା ପଦି ଲେଖନ ଶର୍ଷଣା	
Superior	'phags pa	ସମ୍ମାନା	ārya
supersensory object	skal don	ଅଧିକାରୀ	adṛṣya-anupalabdhi
support	rten	ହିନ୍ଦୁ	āśraya
support that is the object of observation	dmigs pa'i rten	ନୈତିକାନ୍ତିକାରୀ	
supported	brten pa	ହିନ୍ଦୁଧା	
suppression	nyams smad	ନୈତିକାନ୍ତିକାରୀ	
Supramundane Mind-Only	'jig rten las 'das pa'i sems tsam	ନୈତିକାନ୍ତିକାରୀ ବିଦ୍ୟା ନୈତିକାନ୍ତିକାରୀ	
supramundane path	'jig rten las 'das pa'i lam	ନୈତିକାନ୍ତିକାରୀ ବିଦ୍ୟା ନୈତିକାନ୍ତିକାରୀ	lokottaramārga
Supramundane Victor	bcom ldan 'das	ବିଜ୍ଞାନୀ	bhagavan
supreme actuality	dngos po mchog	ନୈତିକାନ୍ତିକାରୀ	
supreme mundane qualities	'jig rten pa'i chos kyi mchog	ନୈତିକାନ୍ତିକାରୀ ବିଦ୍ୟା ନୈତିକାନ୍ତିକାରୀ	laukikāgryadharma

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supreme of all sūtras	mdo sde kun gyi mchog	མདོ་ສେ ກུນ གྱི ມཆོག	
surpassable	bla na mchis pa	བླା ນା ມ୍ଚିସ පା	sa-uttara
susceptible to destruction by others	gzhan dag gis gzhig par bya ba/ gzhan gyis gzhig nus pa	ଘନ୍ତ୍ଵଦ୍ଵାରା ଶିଖାଯାଇଥାଏନ୍ତିବା ଘନ୍ତ୍ଵଦ୍ଵାରା ଶିଖାଯାଇଥାଏନ୍ତିବା	
susceptible to dispute	rgol ba dang bcas pa	କ୍ଷର୍ତ୍ତବ୍ୟାଧିକାରୀ	
Sūtra School	mdo sde pa	མ୍ଦୋ ສେ පା	sautrāntika
Svātantrika	rang rgyud pa	ମ୍ରତ୍ତନ୍ତ୍ରିକା	svātantrika
syllogism	sbyor ba	ଫ୍ରେଗ୍ରାମ	prayoga
synonym	ming gi rnam grangs	ମୈଦାମୀକ୍ରମାଶ୍ରମ	
synonym/ framework/ format	rnam grangs	କ୍ରମାଶ୍ରମ	
<b>T</b>			
taking [such and such] as substrata	khyad gzhir bzung ba	ଭ୍ରମିତ୍ଵାବ୍ୟବମ୍ବନ୍ଧ	
taking to mind/ mental engagement	yid la byed pa	ଚିନ୍ତନାବ୍ୟବମ୍ବନ୍ଧ	manaskāra
tangible object	reg bya	ଶିଥ୍ର	spraṣṭavya
tangible-object sphere	reg bya'i skye mched	ଶିଥ୍ରବୈଜ୍ଞାନିକତା	spraṣṭavyāyatana
tantra set	rgyud sde	ତନ୍ତ୍ରଶିଖି	tantrapiṭaka
teacher three bodies	ston pa sku gsum	ଶିକ୍ଷୀତମ୍ଭୁତାଶ୍ରମ	
teaching in relation to which there is occasion for something more special	skabs khyad par can yod pa'i bstan pa	ଅଧ୍ୟାତ୍ମିକତାବ୍ୟବମ୍ବନ୍ଧବ୍ୟବମ୍ବନ୍ଧ	

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techniques of altruism	gzhan phan gyi thabs	གྗନ ພାନ ཁ୍ୟାତ དାବସ	
temporary clearer away	gnas skabs kyi sel byed	ନ୍ୟାସ କ୍ଲାବ୍ କ୍ୟାଇ ସେଲ ବ୍ୟେଦ	
tenets	grub mtha'	ଘ୍ୱାମ୍ ମଥା	siddhānta
tentatively exist	re zhig yod pa	ରେ ଝିଗ ଯୋ ପା	
tentatively/ respectively	re zhig	ରେ ଝିଗ	
term expressing that object/ term expressing it/ term verbalizing it	rang zhes rjod pa'i sgra	ରଙ୍ଗ ଜେସ ର୍ଜୋ ପାଇ ସ୍ଗା	
term/ sound	sgra	ସ୍ଗା	śabda
terminological division	sgras brjod rigs kyi sgo nas dbye ba	ଶ୍ରାଵ୍ସ୍ତର୍ଦ୍ଧିଷ୍ଠାନ ଶ୍ରାଵ୍ସ୍ତର୍ଦ୍ଧିଷ୍ଠାନ ଶ୍ରାଵ୍ସ୍ତର୍ଦ୍ଧିଷ୍ଠାନ	
terminological suitability	sgra byung grags pa	ଶ୍ରାଵ୍ସ୍ତର୍ଦ୍ଧିଷ୍ଠାନ ବ୍ୟଂଗ ଗ୍ରାଗ୍ ପା	
terminology/ communication	brda'	ବ୍ରଦ୍ଧା	
textbook literature/ textbook/ monastic textbook	yig cha	ଯିଗ ଚା	
textual [Ka-dam-pa]/ textual [lineage]	gzhung pa pa	ଗ୍ରୁଂ ପାପା	
textual instruction	gzhung khrid	ଗ୍ରୁଂ ଖ୍ରିଦ	
that endowed with the space-vajra pervading space	mkha' khyab mkha' yi rdo rje can	ମକ୍ହା କ୍ଷୟାବ ମକ୍ହା ଯି ର୍ଦୋ ର୍ଜେ ଚାନ	
that which holds its own entity	rang gi ngo bo 'dzin pa	ରଙ୍ଗ ଗି ନ୍ଗୋ ବୋ ଦ୍ରିଂ ପା	
that which is observed by valid cognition	tshad mas dmigs pa	ତ୍ଶାଦ ମାସ ଦ୍ରିଂ ପା	
that which is only imputed by conceptuality	rtog pas btags tsam	ର୍ତୋଗ ପାସ ବ୍ତାଗସ ତ୍ସାମ	

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that which is suitable as form	gzugs su rung ba	གྗུགས་ສྒྲོང་པ་	
thesis	dam bca'	དམ་བཅའ'	pratijñā
thing/ effective thing/ category/ actuality	dngos po	དངྱེས	bhāva
thinking	bsam pa	བ୍ୟସ୍ମାଧ	cintā
thinking of a person's attitude/ in consideration of a person's thought	gang zug gi bsam pa la dgongs pa	ଶର୍ଵତ୍ରାଶୀର୍ଷମପଦାପଦାନ୍ତରିକ୍ଷମାଧ	pudgalāntarābhīprāya
thinking of another meaning/ in consideration of another meaning	don gzhan la dgongs pa	ଅର୍ଥାତ୍ମକାପଦାନ୍ତରିକ୍ଷମାଧ	arthāntarābhīprāya
thinking of another time/ in consideration of another time	dus gzhan la dgongs pa	କାଳାତ୍ମକାପଦାନ୍ତରିକ୍ଷମାଧ	kālāntarābhīprāya
thinking of sameness/ in consideration of sameness	mnyam pa nyid la dgongs pa	ସମ୍ମାଧାତ୍ମିକାପଦାନ୍ତରିକ୍ଷମାଧ	samatābhīprāya
third concentration	bsam gtan gsum pa	ବ୍ୟାଧାତ୍ମକାପଦାନ୍ତରିକ୍ଷମାଧ	tritīyadhyāna
thorough achievement of the purpose	dgos pa yongs su grub pa	ଉତ୍ତରାତ୍ମକାପଦାନ୍ତରିକ୍ଷମାଧ	kṛtyānuṣṭāna
thorough entanglement	kun dkris	ଗୁରୁତ୍ୱାତ୍ମକ	paryavasthāna
thorough enrapment	kun sbyor/ kun tu sbyor ba	ଗୁରୁତ୍ୱାତ୍ମକ ଗୁରୁତ୍ୱାତ୍ମକ	saṃyojana
thorough examination	yongs su tshol ba	ଉତ୍ତରାତ୍ମକାପଦାନ୍ତରିକ୍ଷମାଧ	paryeśanā
thorough knowledge	yongs su shes pa	ଉତ୍ତରାତ୍ମକାପଦାନ୍ତରିକ୍ଷମାଧ	parijñāna
thorough knowledge of the character	mtshan nyid rab tu rig pa	ପରତ୍ୱାତ୍ମକାପଦାନ୍ତରିକ୍ଷମାଧ	
thorough pacifying	nye bar zhi bar byed pa	ଶ୍ଵର୍ତ୍ତାତ୍ମକାପଦାନ୍ତରିକ୍ଷମାଧ	vyupaśamana
thorough purity	yongs su dag pa	ଉତ୍ତରାତ୍ମକାପଦାନ୍ତରିକ୍ଷମାଧ	pariśuddhi

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thoroughly abandoning thoughts	rnam rtog yong su spang ba	ར୍ତ୍ନ ར୍ତ୍ତୁ ར୍ତ୍ତୁ ར୍ତ୍ତୁ ར୍ତ୍ତୁ	
thoroughly clear mental contemplation	rab tu dvang ba yid la byed pa	ར୍ତ୍ତ ད୍ଵାଙ୍ ର୍ତ୍ତ ଯିଦ୍ ଲା ବୈଦ୍ ପା	
thoroughly established character	yongs grub kyi mtshan nyid	ཡ୍ରେଣ ଶ୍ଵାସ ଶ୍ଵାସ କର୍ତ୍ତା ଶ୍ଵିଦ୍	pariniṣpannalakṣaṇa
thoroughly established nature	yongs su grub pa'i ngo bo nyid/ yongs su grub pa'i rang bzhin	ཡ୍ରେଣ ଶ୍ଵାସ ଶ୍ଵାସ ଦିକ୍ଷିତା ଇତି ଇତି ଶ୍ଵାସ ଶ୍ଵାସ ଦିକ୍ଷିତା ଇତି	pariniṣpannasvabhāva
thoroughly established natures in terms of selflessness of persons and of selflessness of phenomena	gang zug gi bdag med dang chos kyi bdag med kyi dbang du byas pa'i yongs grub	ଶାନ୍ତିକାରୀ ସମ୍ବନ୍ଧାତିକାରୀ କର୍ତ୍ତା ଶ୍ଵାସ ଶ୍ଵାସ ଶ୍ଵାସ ଶ୍ଵାସ ଶ୍ଵାସ ଶ୍ଵାସ ଶ୍ଵାସ	
those engaged in all vehicles	theg pa thams cad la yang dag par zhugs pa	ଶିଳ୍ପାଚାରୀ କର୍ତ୍ତା ଯାନ୍ ଦିକ୍ଷା ପଦାର୍ଥାତିକାରୀ	sarvayānasamprasthita
those engaged in the Great Vehicle	theg pa chen po la yang dag par zhugs pa	ଶିଳ୍ପାଚାରୀ କର୍ତ୍ତା ଯାନ୍ ଦିକ୍ଷା ପଦାର୍ଥାତିକାରୀ	mahāyānasamprasthita
those engaged in the Hearer Vehicle	nyan thos kyi theg pa la yang dag par zhugs pa	ଶର୍ଵାକୀୟାତିକାରୀ କର୍ତ୍ତା ଯାନ୍ ଦିକ୍ଷା ପଦାର୍ଥାତିକାରୀ	śrāvakayānasamprasthita
Those Who Enjoy Emanation	'phrul dga'	ଶ୍ଵାସାତିକାରୀ	nirmāṇarati
Those Who Make Use of Others' Emanations	gzhan 'phrul dbang byed	ଶର୍ଵାକୀୟାତିକାରୀ	paranirmitavaśavartin
thought comes down to that	dgongs pa der 'bab pa	ଶର୍ଵାକୀୟାତିକାରୀ	
thought definitely to leave cyclic existence	nges 'byung	ଶର୍ଵାକୀୟାତିକାରୀ	niḥsaranā
thought of the literal rendering	sgras zin kyi dgongs pa	ଶର୍ଵାକୀୟାତିକାରୀ	
thought of the scripture	gsung rab kyi dgongs pa	ଶର୍ଵାକୀୟାତିକାରୀ	
thought of the speaker	gsung ba po'i dgongs pa	ଶର୍ଵାକୀୟାତିକାରୀ	
thought/ conceptuality	rtog pa	ଶର୍ଵାକୀୟା	kalpanā

ENGLISH	TIBETAN IN WYLIE TRANSLITERATION	TIBETAN	SANSKRIT
thought/ thought behind it	dgongs pa	དྷྭ བା	abhiprāya
three characters	mtshan nyid gsum	མତ୍ତଶନ ନ୍ୟିଦ ଗୁମ	trilakṣana
Three Jewels	dkon mchog gsum	ଢକ୍ନ ମ୍ଚୋଗ ଗୁମ	triratna
three modes	tshul gsum	ତ୍ଶୁଲ ଗୁମ	trirūpa
three natures	ngo bo nyid gsum	ନ୍ଗୋ ବୋ ନ୍ୟିଦ ଗୁମ	trisvabhāva
three non-natures	ngo bo nyid med pa gsum	ନ୍ଗୋ ବୋ ନ୍ୟିଦ ମେଦ ପା ଗୁମ	
three realms and nine levels	khams gsum sa dgu	ଖାମସ ଗୁମସ ସା ଦ୍ଗୁ	
through the aspect of speaking on emptiness	stong pa nyid smos pa'i rnam pas	ସ୍ତଙ୍ଗ ପା ନ୍ୟିଦ ସମ୍ବେଦନ ପାଇ ରନ୍ମ ପାସ	śūnyatāvādākāreṇa
thusness	de bzhin nyid	ଦେ ବ୍ଜିନ ନ୍ୟିଦ	tathatā
thusness that is a final object of observation of a path of purification	rnam dag lam gyi dmigs pa mthar thug tu gyur pa'i de bzhin nyid	ରନ୍ମ ଦାଗ ଲାମ ଗ୍ୟି ଡମିଗ୍ ପା ମଥାର ଥୁଗ ତୁ ଗ୍ୟୁର ପାଇ ଦେ ବ୍ଜିନ ନ୍ୟିଦ	
thusness that is a negation of a self of phenomena	chos bdag bkag pa'i de bzhin nyid	କୋଶ ସଦ୍ବାନା ସାହିତ୍ୟ ବନ୍ଧିତ କ୍ରିତିତ୍ୱ	
thusness that is an emptiness of establishment in accordance with superimposition by either of the two apprehensions of self	bdag 'dzin gnyis gang rung gis sgro btags pa ltar grub pas stong pa'i de bzhin nyid	ବଦଗ ଦ୍ଵୀପ ଗ୍ନ୍ୟିଶ ଶାଂତ ରୁଙ୍ଗ ଗି ସ୍ଗ୍ରୋ ବଟାଗ ପା ଲତାର ଗ୍ରୁବ ପାସ ସ୍ତଙ୍ଗ ପାଇ ଦେ ବ୍ଜିନ ନ୍ୟିଦ	
time	dus	ଦୁସ	kāla
topic expressed/ subject matter/ object of expression	brjod bya	ବ୍ରଜ୍ବ୍ୟା	
topic/ doctrine/ phenomenon/ quality/ attribute/ religion/ practice/ way	chos	କୋଶ	dharma
tracks	shul	ସ୍ତୁଳ	

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trainee	gdul bya	དුල་ඩය	
training	bslab pa	བස්ලප	śikṣā
Translated Word of Buddha	bka' 'gyur	བཀའ་ගුරු	
Translation of the Treatises	bstan 'gyur	བස්තන් ගුරු	
transmigrator/ transmigration	'gro ba	འඤ්‍රා	gati
treatise	bstan bcos	බස්තන් බක්ස	śāstra
trifling/ limited	nyi tshe ba	ෂ්ටික්ෂ	
true cessation	'gog pa'i bden pa	අශ්‍රාම්ඛීවදිත්ත	nirodhasatya
true establishment	bden grub	අධිත්තා	satyasiddha
true existence	bden par yod pa	අධිත්තාජ්‍යා	satyasat
true origin	kun 'byung bden pa	ඡුණ අනුද අධිත්ත	samudayasatya
true path	lam gyi bden pa	අම්ංශී අධිත්ත	mārgasatya
true suffering	sdug bsngal bden pa	සූජා සූජා අධිත්ත	duḥkhasatya
truly exist	bden par yod pa	අධිත්තාජ්‍යා	
truth	bden pa	අධිත්ත	satya
truth body, the fruit	'bras bu chos sku	අෂ්‍රා ප්‍රාත්‍රික්ෂා ණු	*phaladharmakāya
truth body/ body of attributes	chos sku	ක්ෂා ණු	dharma kāya

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truth of the highest object/ ultimate truth	don dam pa'i bden pa	ད୍ଵାଦ୍ସମାଧିକରିତବ୍ୟା	parama-arthasya satya
Tsong-kha-pa	tsong kha pa	ਤੋਂਖਾ	
two modes of positing the ultimate-non-nature	don dam pa ngo bo nyid med pa 'jog tshul gnyis	ਦੋਵਾਂ ਸੂਚਨਾਵਾਂ ਅਤੇ ਉਤਸ਼ਾਹਿਤ ਵਿਵਾਦ	
two modes of ultimate-non-nature	don dam pa ngo bo nyid med tshul gnyis	ਦੋਵਾਂ ਸੂਚਨਾਵਾਂ ਅਤੇ ਉਤਸ਼ਾਹਿਤ ਵਿਵਾਦ	
<b>U</b>			
ultimate	dam pa	ਦਮਾ	parama
ultimate	don dam pa	ਦੁਨਿਆ	paramārtha
Ultimate Manifest Knowledge	don dam pa'i chos mnгон pa	ਦੁਨਿਆ ਵਿਗਿਆਨ	paramārthābhidharma
Ultimate Mind-Only	don dam pa'i sems tsam	ਦੁਨਿਆ ਵਿਗਿਆਨ	
ultimate noumenon beyond dependent-arising	don dam rten 'brel las 'das pa'i chos nyid	ਦੁਨਿਆ ਵਿਗਿਆਨ	
ultimate object	don dam pa	ਦੁਨਿਆ	paramārtha
ultimate truth	don dam bden pa	ਦੁਨਿਆ	paramārthasatya
ultimately able to perform a function	don dam par don byed nus pa	ਦੁਨਿਆ ਵਿਗਿਆਨ	
ultimately exist	don dam par yod pa	ਦੁਨਿਆ	
ultimately natureless/ non-nature ultimately	don dam par ngo bo nyid med pa	ਦੁਨਿਆ ਵਿਗਿਆਨ	
ultimate-naturelessness/ ultimate-non-nature	don dam pa ngo bo nyid med pa nyid/ don dam pa ngo bo nyid med pa	ਦੁਨਿਆ ਵਿਗਿਆਨ ਅਤੇ ਦੁਨਿਆ ਵਿਗਿਆਨ	paramārthaniḥsvabhāvatā

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ultimate-non-nature in terms of the selflessness of persons	gang zag gi bdag med kyi dbang du byas pa'i don dam pa ngo bo nyid med pa	གང་ጃԳ ྂ བද ମ କ୍ୟ ି ଦ ବଙ୍ଗ ଦୁ ବ୍ୟ ାସ ପା'ି ଡନ ଦମ ପା ନ୍ଗୋ ବୋ ନ୍ୟିଦ ମେଦ ପା	
ultimate-non-nature in terms of the selflessness of phenomena	chos kyi bdag med kyi dbang du byas pa'i don dam pa ngo bo nyid med pa	ཆୋସ କ୍ୟ ି ଦ ବଦ ମ କ୍ୟ ି ଦ ବଙ୍ଗ ଦୁ ବ୍ୟ ାସ ପା'ି ଡନ ଦମ ପା ନ୍ଗୋ ବୋ ନ୍ୟିଦ ମେଦ ପା	
Unadorned Foe Destroyer	dgra bcom rgyan med	ଘ୍ରା ବକ୍ତ୍ତା ମିଦ	
uncommon character/ unique character/ unique defining character	thun mong ma yin pa'i mtshan nyid	ତୁନ୍ ମଙ୍ଗ ମା ଯିନ ପା'ି ମତ୍ଶନ ନ୍ୟିଦ	
uncommon dominant condition/ uncommon proprietary condition/ uncommon empowering condition	thun mong ma yin pa'i bdag rkyen	ତୁନ୍ ମଙ୍ଗ ମା ଯିନ ପା'ି ବଦ ରକ୍ୟେନ	asādhāranadhipati-pratyaya
uncommon indefinite reason	thun mong ma yin pa'i ma nges pa'i gtan tshigs	ତୁନ୍ ମଙ୍ଗ ମା ଯିନ ପା'ି ମା ନଗେ ପା'ି ଗତା ତ୍ଶିଗସ	
uncompounded	'dus ma byas	ଘ୍ରା ମା ବ୍ୟ ାସ	asam̄skṛta
uncontaminated	zag med	ଘ୍ରା ମିଦ	anāśrava
undisturbed effort	mi 'thugs pa'i brtson grus	ମି ଥୁଗସ ପା'ି ବର୍ତ୍ତ୍ସନ ଗ୍ରସ	
unfluctuating	mi g.yo ba	ମି ଗ୍ୟ ାସ	āniñjya
unhindered	zang thal	ଘ୍ରା ସବ୍ୟ	
unimpeded mental body	yid lus thogs pa med pa	ଯିଦ ଲୁସ ଥୋଗସ ପା ମେଦ ପା	
uninterrupted engagement	chad pa med par 'jug pa	କଦ ପା ମେଦ ପାର ଜୁଗ ପା	niśchidravāhana
uninterrupted path	bar chad med lam	ବର କଦ ମେଦ ଲାମ	ānantaryamārga

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union of calm abiding and special insight	zhi lhag zung 'brel	ជិះខ្សោទេស្តិ៍	śamathavipaśyanā-yuganaddha
union of calm abiding and special insight	zhi lhag zung 'brel	ជិះខ្សោទេស្តិ៍	
unique character/ unique defining character/ uncommon character	thun mong ma yin pa'i mtshan nyid	ទុនម៉ែងមាយិនបានឈឺសក់តិចា	
unmatched proponent	smra ba zla med	ស្រាមាត្រាសិទ្ធិ	
unpleasant	mi sdug pa	សិរីខ្សោ	aśubha
Unpleasant Sound	sgra mi nyan	ស្រាមិន្តា	kuru
unreal ideation	yang dag pa ma yin pa'i kun rtog/ yang dag pa ma yin pa'i kun tu rtog pa / yang dag min kun rtog	យេន្ទាមាមាយិនបានឈឺស្អែកា យេន្ទាមាមាយិនបានឈឺស្អែក្រូន្ទាមា យេន្ទាមាមិនស្អែក់	abhūtапарикалпа
unreal imputational nature	yang dag pa ma yin pa kun brtags pa'i ngo bo nyid	យេន្ទាមាមាយិនបានឈឺស្អែកសាមិទ្ធ័សិទ្ធិ	abhūtапарикалпитасвбхава
unsurpassed proponent	smra ba bla na med pa	ស្រាមាត្រាសិទ្ធិ	
Upagupta	nyer sbas	ពិរិន្ធស្រី	upagupta
upper realm	khams gong ma	កម្មសារធម៌	
utterly without an inherent nature	rang bzhin ye med	សេវនិនិមិត្ត	sarvathā niḥsvabhāvās
V			
Vaibhāshika	bye brag smra ba	វិវាទស្រាមា	vaibhāśika
Vairochana	rnam par snang mdzad	ទុនរាល់ស្អែកសុទ្ធស័យា	vairocana

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Vaisheśika/ Particularists	bye brag pa	វិស៊ីរា	vaiśeṣika
vajra node	rdo rje gzegs ma	វោរាណិត្យសម្ប	
vajra posture/ adamantine posture	rdo rje skyil krung	វោរាណិត្យស្រួល	vajrāsana
Vajrasattva	rdo rje sems dpa'	វោរាណិត្យសត្ត្រ	vajrasattva
valid cognition/ valid cognizer/ prime cognition/ prime cognizer	tshad ma	ទំនា	pramāṇa
valid person/ authoritative person	tshad ma'i skyes bu	ទំនាថិត្យស្រួល	
varieties/ diversity	ji snyed pa	ទិន្នន័យ	
various/ different/	tha dad pa	នានាព	nānātva
Vast Bliss	bde rgyas	សុបាក្តិស្រ	śubakṛtsna
vehicle	theg pa	ឥណទាន	yāna
verbal conventionalities	brjod pa'i kun rdzob	សែគ្រាមនិត្យស្រួល	
verbalization/ expression	brjod pa	សែគ្រាម	
Very Extensive [Sūtras]	shin tu rgyas pa	ពិនុក្តិស្រ	vaipulya
very hidden phenomenon/ very obscure phenomenon	shin tu lkog gyur	ពិនុក្តិស្រួល	*atyarta-parokṣa
very obscure objects of comprehension	shin tu lkog gyur gyi gzhal bya/ gzhal bya shin tu lkog gyur	ពិនុក្តិស្រួលស្រីរលិន្តា សារលិន្តា ពិនុក្តិស្រួល	
vibrant	thu re	ឆ្លើ	

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view	lta ba	ལྷା ଶ	dṛṣṭi
view holding to an extreme	mthar 'dzin pa'i lta ba	མ྘ତ୍ତର ད୍ଜିନ ପାଇ ଲ୍ତା ବା	antagrāhadṛṣṭi
view in the face of a rational consciousness	rigs ngo'i lta ba	ଁଣା ଗୋ ଇ ଲ୍ତା ବା	
view in the face of knowledge	rig ngo lta ba	ଁଣା ଦ୍ୱାରା ଲ୍ତା ବା	
view of the basal state	gzhi'i lta ba	ଘାତି ଲ୍ତା ବା	
view of the transitory	'jig lta	ଘୈଣ ଲ୍ତା	satkāyadrṛṣṭi
view of the transitory collection [as real I and mine]	'jig tshogs la lta ba	ଘୈଣ କ୍ଷମା ସା ଲ୍ତା ବା	satkāyadrṛṣṭi
view/ [bad] view	lta ba'	ଲ୍ତା ବା'	dṛṣṭi
virtue/ virtuous	dge ba	ଘୋଷା	kuśala
virtuous root	dge ba'i rtsa ba	ଘୋଷା ଦ୍ୱାରା ର୍ତ୍ସା ବା	kuśalamūla
virtuous spiritual friend	dge ba'i bshes gnyen	ଘୋଷା ଦ୍ୱାରା ବ୍ଶେସ ଗନ୍ୟେନ	kalyāṇamitra
visionary experience	nyams	ନ୍ୟାମ୍ସ	
vow	sdom pa	ସ୍ତୁର୍ମାଣ	samvara
W			
water	chu	ଚୁ	āp
way/ attribute/ quality/ doctrine/ phenomenon/ topic/ religion/ practice	chos	କ୍ଷୋ	dharma
welfare	don	ଦୋନ	artha

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well explained/ good explanation/ eloquence	legs bshad	ལྷସାସ୍ତଦ୍	subhāṣita
wet and moistening	rlan zhing gsher ba	ଲୁହକ୍ରିଣ୍ଣାପ୍ରେତ୍ରା	
wheel ascertaining the ultimate/ wheel of the ultimate, the definitive	don dam rnam par nges pa'i 'khor lo	କ୍ରଦ୍ଧମାତ୍ମାପରିନ୍ଦ୍ରିୟାବର୍ତ୍ତା	
will/ intentionality/ intention/ attenent	sems pa	ଶିକ୍ଷାପ	cetanā
wind	rlung	ଝୁମ୍ବ	prāṇa/ vāyu
wisdom	shes rab	ବ୍ୟାଜା	prajñā
wisdom of individual analysis	so sor rtog pa'i shes rab	ଶର୍ଵାଚକ୍ରାଧିବ୍ୟାଜା	
wisdom realizing emptiness	stong nyid rtogs pa'i shes rab	ଶୂନ୍ଯକ୍ରିତ୍ୟାଧିବ୍ୟାଜା	
wisdom subsequent to meditative equipoise	rjes thob ye shes	ବ୍ୟାଜାଯେତ୍ରୀ	prasthalabdhajñāna
wisdom truth body/ wisdom body of attributes	ye shes chos sku	ପ୍ରେତ୍ରାକ୍ଷଣ୍ମୁ	jñānadharma-kāya
wisdom/ pristine wisdom/ exalted wisdom	ye shes	ପ୍ରେତ୍ରା	jñāna
wish to know and wish to communicate	shes 'dod dang ston 'dod	ବ୍ୟାଜାର୍ଦ୍ଦନର୍ଦ୍ଦନ୍ତର୍ଦ୍ଦନ୍	
without a nature in terms of production/ without a nature of production	skye ba ngo bo nyid med pa	ଶ୍ରୀର୍ଦ୍ଦନର୍ଦ୍ଦନ୍ତର୍ଦ୍ଦନ୍	
without discrimination and without non-discrimination	'du shes med 'du shes med min	ବ୍ୟାଜାପିଦବ୍ୟାଜାପିଦବ୍ୟାଜା	naivasamjñānāsamjñā
without inherent nature/ without inherent existence/ absence of inherent existence	rang bzhin med pa	ବ୍ୟାଜାକ୍ରିତପିଦବ୍ୟା	
Without Pain	mi gdung ba	ମୀଶୁଦ୍ଧା	atapas
without thingness	dngos po med pa	ବ୍ୟାଜାପିଦବ୍ୟା	

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wonderful features of high states	mtho ris kyi phun tshogs	མත්මිසාරුෂුතක්ෂණ	
word commentary	tshig 'grel	ཉེ་བྲྩ	
word/ phrase	tshig	ཉེ	
world system/ worldly realm	'jig rten gyi khams	འཇිග ຮෙන ཁිය ຂං	lokadhātu
worldly conventions	'jig rten gyi tha snyad	འཇිග ຮෙන ཁිය ທා ສ්‍යාද	
worthy of worship/ Worthy One	mchod 'od	මක්ඛංච්	arhat/ arhant
wrong conception/ misconception	log rtog	ཤ්වාජ්	
wrong consciousness	log shes	ཤ්වාස්	viparyayajñā
wrong view	log lta	ཤ්වාත්	mithyādrṣṭi
<b>Y</b>			
yoga	rnal 'byor	ක්‍රියාත්මක	yoga
yoga of a beginner at mental contemplation	yid la byed pa las dang po pa'i rnal 'byor	ཡිද ලා බෝධ පා ලස දං පො පා' රාල බෝර	manaskārādikarmika-[yoga]
yoga of one whose mental contemplation is perfected	yid la byed pa yongs su rdzogs pa'i rnal 'byor	ཡිද ලා බෝධ පා යංගු සු ර්දූග් පා' රාල බෝර	atikrāntamanaskāra-[yoga]
yoga of someone who is practiced	yongs su sbyangs pa byas pa'i rnal 'byor	ཡ්ද්ස සු සුංජ පා බ්යාස පා' රාල බෝර	kṛtāparicaya[yoga]
Yogāchāra	rnal 'byor spyod pa	ක්‍රියාත්මක්ෂාධ	yogācāra
yogi	rnal 'byor pa	ක්‍රියාත්මකය	yogi
yogi who has passed beyond mental contemplation	yid la byed pa las 'das pa'i rnal 'byor pa	යිද ලා බෝධ පා ලස ඇස පා' රාල බෝර පා	

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yogi who is a beginner	las dang po pa'i rnal 'byor pa	လସଦଙ୍ଗସ୍ପଦୈକ୍ଷୟାଦସ୍ତ୍ରସା	
yogi who is purifying afflictions	nyon mongs rnam par sbyong ba'i rnal 'byor pa	ନ୍ୟୋନ୍ ମଙ୍ଗସ ରନ୍ମ ପର୍ ସବ୍ଯୋଂ ବା'ଇ ରନ୍ଲ ବ୍ୟୋର ପା	
Yogic Practitioner	rnal 'byor spyod pa pa	ରନ୍ଲ ବ୍ୟୋର ସ୍ପ୍ୟୋଡ ପା ପା	yogācāra
youth	lang 'tsho	ଲାଙ୍ ତ୍ଶୋ	